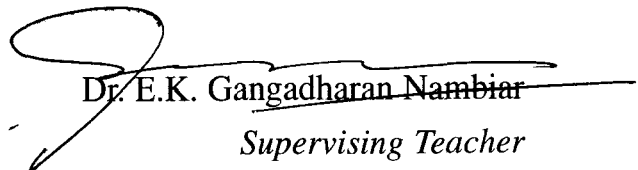


Dr. E.K. Gangadharan Nambiar
Professor and Head,
Kunhali Marakkar Centre for
West Asian Studies and Indian Ocean Studies,
University of Calicut

Certificate

This is to certify that the thesis '**The Historical Origin and Evolution of the Arab - Jewish conflict - 1881-1948 : A Perspective from Indian Side**' submitted for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy of the University of Calicut is a record of bonafide research done by Vincent P. J. under my supervision. No part of this thesis has been submitted for any degree before.

Department of History
20.05.2006


Dr. E.K. Gangadharan Nambiar
Supervising Teacher