# Contents

Acknowledgements                              i-iv  
List of Abbreviations                         v  
List of Tables                                 vi  
List of Plates                                 vii  
List of Appendix                              viii  
Glossary                                      ix-xi  

One: Introduction                            1-23  
  The Need for New Labourers                  
  Labour Migration Under Contract System      
  Location                                   

Two: The System                               24-71  
  Beginning of the Indenture System           
  Government Regulated System                
    i. Financing the System                  
    ii. Regulating the System               
  System Abolished: Anti-Indenture Movement in India

Three: The People                             72-136  
  Factors for Migration                      
    i. Demand from Colony                   
    ii. Role of the Colonial State          
  Recruitment                                
    i. Working of Indentured Recruitment    
    ii. Recruiters                         
    iii. Recruitment and Returnee Emigrants
  Emigrants                                  
    i. Caste                               
    ii. Religion                           
    iii. Region                            
    iv. Age                                
  Women Emigrants                           

Four: The Voyage

Emigration Depot
Embarkation Process
Voyage Regulations
Medical Care and Mortality on Board
Experiences of Voyage

Five: Life on Plantations (till 1870s)

I. Working Lives

From Port to Estates
   i. Disembarkation
   ii. Allocation

Working on Plantations
   i. Duration of Contracts
   ii. Wages
   iii. Other Allowances
   iv. Medical Attendance
   v. Housing

Women as Labourers

Structure of Control and Protection
   i. Structure of Control
   ii. Disciplining the Labourers

Protesting Labourers
   i. Modes of Protest

II. Personal Lives

Personal Lives Under State Regulation: Marriages
Personal Lives Beyond State Regulations

Six: Towards the New Horizons (1870s to 1920s)

From Labourers to land Owners
Education and Emancipation
Political Consciousness

Conclusions

Bibliography

Appendices