CONTENTS

Preface a
Contents d
List of Tables e
List of Figures f
Abbreviations Commonly Used g
Map of Kazakhstan in the Region h

Chapter One Kazakhstan: The Geo-Economic Perspective 1
Chapter Two Hydrocarbon Energy Sector in Kazakhstan: 25
From Past to Present
Chapter Three Geo-politics of Energy in Central Asia: Interests 48
in Kazakhstan
Chapter Four Energy and Development in Kazakhstan: 94
Pressing Concerns
Chapter Five Conclusions and Approaches 124

Appendices i–lxxiv
One: Caspian Oil, Gas, And Pipeline Consortia and Contracts
Two: Caspian Sea Region
Three: Caspian Region Statistics
Four: Oil and Gas Projects in Kazakhstan
Five: Relevant Maps
Bibliography 138