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APPENDIX

1. PROLONGED DEPRIVATION SCALE (PDS)

1. In which type of house have you been living till now?
 - a) Pucca cemented house []
 - b) Partly cemented, partly katcha []
 - c) Katcha house made with fire bricks []
 - d) Partly katcha house and partly hut or thatched roof []
 - e) Hut []
2. Is the house spacious enough for the number of persons living in it?
 - a) More than sufficient []
 - b) Sufficient []
 - c) Tolerable []
 - d) Insufficient []

- e) Extremely insufficient []
3. In what condition is your house? (Whether dilapidated, or strong looking, in what physical condition is it?)
- a) Very strong []
- b) Strong []
- c) Average []
- d) Weak and broken []
- e) Very dilapidated []
4. What facilities (e.g., Courtyard, Varandah, Drawing room with Windows, Lawn, Foreground, Latrine etc.) are available in the house?
- a) All facilities []
- b) Most of the facilities []
- c) Average []
- d) A few facilities only []
- e) Very few facilities []
5. What is the spatial location of the residence in the village/township?
- a) In the centre []
- b) Near the central position []
- c) Away from central position []
- d) Far away from central position []
- e) On the periphery []
6. Of what castes/socio-economic status (SES) are the residents of your neighbourhood?
- a) People of all castes/SES []
- b) Of many castes/SES []
- c) Of the same castes/SES []
- d) Of all castes /SES []
- e) Of very low castes/SES []
- (Note: Low is relative to the caste/SES of the subject)
7. What kinds of utensils are available in your house?
- a) Stainless steel, white-metal, china-pots and cups []
- b) Some pots of stainless steel, white metal []
- c) White metal and aluminum []
- d) Brass and aluminum []
- e) Mostly aluminum and earthen pots []
8. What kinds of furniture are used in your house?
- a) Sofa, Chair, Table, Wall-shelf, Bedstead etc. []
- b) Some Chairs, Table Charpoy []
- c) Few Chairs, Table, Charpoy []
- d) Charpoy only []
- e) Insufficient charpoys and straw mats []
9. What facilities are available for drinking water in your house?
- a) Tube-well, Water supply []
- b) Hand pump at a small distance []
- c) Hand pump at a long distance []
- d) Well at some distance []
- e) Well at a long distance []
10. What is the lighting arrangement in your house?

- a) Electricity []
- b) Partly electricity and partly kerosene lamps []
- c) Lanterns []
- d) Indigenous earthen lamps []
- e) Controlled/occasional use of indigenous earthen lamps []
11. What type of agricultural implements are available?
- a) Tractor, Tube well and other implements []
- b) Tube well / plough, Fodder machine []
- c) Plough, Fodder machine []
- d) Only plough []
- e) Nothing []
12. What means of transportation are available?
- a) Car, Motor []
- b) Motorcycle, Scooter []
- c) Bicycle []
- d) Occasional bicycle []
- e) Dependence on foot []
13. How much printed literature (e.g., Books, Newspapers, Magazines etc.) is available in the house?)
- a) Considerable number of books and daily supply of news papers, and magazines []
- b) Few books, occasional use of magazines and newspapers []
- c) Newspapers, regular use of books []
- d) Few books or occasional use of newspapers []
- e) Nothing []
14. What are the mechanical gadgets available in the house?
- a) Radio, Clock, Refrigerator, Telephone etc. []
- b) Radio, Clock, Gun etc. []
- c) Radio, Clock, Torch etc. []
- d) Torch and few photographs []
15. What are the sources of family income?
- a) Professional service, good agriculture/lucrative business []
- b) Professional service, only/good agriculture []
- c) Average service (middle-class)/small agricultural holding []
- d) Menial service/small landholding []
- e) Daily wages []
16. Is the income of family sufficient to cover all expenditures?
- a) More than sufficient []
- b) Sufficient []
- c) Average []
- d) Insufficient []
- e) Very insufficient []
17. How much cultivated land have you in your family?
- a) More than sufficient (20 Bighas or more) []
- b) Sufficient (10 to 20 Bighas) []
- c) Average (5 to 10 Bighas) []
- d) Insufficient (1 to 5 Bighas) []
- e) Very insufficient (upto only 1 Bigha) []

18. What is the cattle property?
- a) Ox, cow, buffalo, she – goat, hen []
- b) Cow, one pair of ox []
- c) One pair of ox, or I ox and one buffalo []
- d) One ox/or cow []
- e) Nothing []
19. What is the area of orchard in profession?
- a) Very big (several bighas) []
- b) Enough (2-3 Bighas) []
- c) Average (20 – 25 trees) []
- d) Less than average (5 to 10 trees) []
- e) Nothing []
20. What is the debt-position of your family?
- a) No debt []
- b) Small amount []
- c) Moderate amount []
- d) Large amount []
- e) Huge amount []
21. What is the general quantum of economic difficulties of your family?
- a) Very little []
- b) Little []
- c) Average []
- d) Fairly large []
- e) Extremely large []
22. What is the daily meal programme in your family?
- a) Two daily meals with morning breakfast and evening snacks []
- b) Two daily meal with morning breakfast []
- c) Only two meals []
- d) One meal in 24 hours with certainty []
- e) Uncertainty concerning daily meals []
23. What are the items commonly included in food items?
- a) Rice, bread, dal, ghee, vegetables, meat, curd, sweets, etc. []
- b) Everything but occasional use of meat, curd, etc. []
- c) Rice and bread only []
- d) Only rice or bread and coarse grains []
- e) Coarse grains with uncertainty about quality and quantity []
24. To which extent nutritive material (e.g., milk, curd, fruits, meat, etc.) are used?
- a) Nearly regularly []
- b) With sufficient frequency []
- c) With average frequency []
- d) Less than average frequency []
- e) Occasionally []
25. What is the quantum of use of sugar and tea in your family?
- a) Nearly regularly []

- b) With sufficient frequency []
- c) With average frequency []
- d) Less than average frequency []
- e) Occasionally []
26. In general, what kinds of clothes are used in your family?
- a) All types of clothes, i.e., cotton, woolen, silk, synthetic fibre clothes []
- b) Cotton, woolen, some synthetic fibre clothes []
- c) Cotton, some woolen []
- d) Mostly cotton, some synthetic []
- e) Cotton only []
27. Do you have sufficient clothes?
- a) More than sufficient []
- b) Sufficient []
- c) Average []
- d) Insufficient []
- e) Very insufficient []
28. Since what age have you been using footwear?
- a) Use of footwear from early childhood []
- b) From late childhood []
- c) From adolescence []
- d) Only after adolescence []
- e) Only occasionally []
29. What kind of bed do you use?
- a) Bedstead, cushion, pillow, quilt, mosquito-net []
- b) Mattress with cotton padding, chaddar, quilt, charpoy []
- c) Mattress with cotton padding and quilt []
- d) Rough matters with cotton padding and either blanket or chadder []
- e) Either quilt or blanket or chaddar []
30. At what age did you begin study in school?
- a) Early childhood []
- b) Late childhood []
- c) Adolescence []
- d) Adulthood []
- e) Never []
31. What are your educational attainments?
- a) Graduate or more []
- b) Secondary []
- c) Middle high school []
- d) Upto primary []
- e) Illiterate []
32. How many years have you spent in educational institution?
- a) 13 years and above []
- b) 10 to 12 years []
- c) 6 to 9 years []
- d) Upto 5 years []
- e) Less than one year []

33. How regular were you in your school?
- a) Very regular []
- b) Regular []
- c) Average []
- d) Less than average []
- e) Very irregular []
34. How frequent was your interaction with teachers?
- a) Very frequent []
- b) Frequent []
- c) Average []
- d) Infrequent []
- e) Occasional []
35. How much interest did you take in extra-curricular activities?
- a) Extraordinary []
- b) Sufficient []
- c) Normal []
- d) Insufficient []
- e) No interest []
36. What castes of classmates were there in your school days?
- a) Of all castes []
- b) Of many castes []
- c) Of your own caste []
- d) Of lower caste []
- e) Of lower castes []
37. By whom you were brought up during childhood?
- a) By your own parents []
- b) By your mother or your father []
- c) By your own relation []
- d) By your distant relation []
- e) By person having very distant relation or uncertain []
38. In whose company did you spent most of your time during childhood?
- a) Father and mother [] b)
- Only mother or father [] c) Some
- close relation [] d) Some
- distant relation [] e) Uncertain
- []
39. How much attention did your parents/guardians paid to you during your childhood?
- a) More than sufficient []
- b) Sufficient []
- c) Average []
- d) Insufficient []
- e) Extremely insufficient []
40. How much affection did your parents extent to you during childhood?
- a) Sufficiently affectionate []