ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

It is first and foremost privilege to express my deep sense of gratitude to all, who have helped me during the course of my research work. It is my prime duty to acknowledge my sincere gratitude to my honorable guide Professor Dr. Venkat R. Gunale, for his stimulating and benign supervision through out the present work and also gave constructive guidance, inspiration and untiring help and suggested to do work on this interesting research topic.

I would like to thank to my co-guide, Professor Dr. V.S. Ghole, Department of Biochemistry and Head, Department of Environmental Science, University of Pune, for his valuable guidance during the course of study. I am also thankful to Professor B.B. Chaugule, Head Department of Botany, University of Pune for his kind and valuable helps.

I was highly benefited by the comments and suggestion from the reviewers and referees during the publications.

I must mention to acknowledge to Professor N. Babaian, Chancellor; Professor G.A. Afrozi, Vice-Chancellor, Professor A. Rostami, Dean of Basic Science Faculty; Professor M.Z. Ahmadi, Dean of Agriculture Faculty of Mazandaran University, for their encouragement and valuable helps.
I am thankful to Dr. D.M. Mahajan, Lecturer and Dr. D.R. Shirke for their constant and valuable helps. I offer my special thanks to my parents, Mother H. Shokrollahi and Father A. Jafari Ghavzan, who forced me up to this educational stage and for their blessing.

Last but not least my acknowledge to my wife Mrs. S. Shokrollahi for giving active support and forbearance through out the work. I am grateful to my childrens Ehsan Jafari and Elham Jafari for their patience. Without their patience, the work would not have taken this profile.

Jafari Ghavzan Naser