# CONTENTS

*Acknowledgement* .................................................. i  
*Abstract* .......................................................... iii  
*Preface* ........................................................... iv  
*Table of Contents* ................................................ Vi  
*List of Tables* ...................................................... xiii  
*List of Figures* .................................................... xviii  
*Abbreviations* ..................................................... xix  
*Glossary* ........................................................... xxii

**Chapter 1 – Introduction** ....................................... 1  
1.1 Context of the Study ........................................... 1  
1.2 Significance of the Study ..................................... 3  
1.3 Objectives ....................................................... 5  
1.4 Hypotheses ....................................................... 5  
1.5 Conceptual Frame work ....................................... 5  
1.5.1 Definitions of other concepts used ..................... 7  
1.6 Analytical Frame work ....................................... 8  
1.7 The Scope and Coverage of the Study ..................... 11  
1.8 Data sources and Methodology ............................. 12  
1.9 Sampling Procedure ......................................... 13  
1.10 Limitations ..................................................... 14  
1.11 Chapterisation ................................................ 15  
Notes and References ............................................ 17

**Chapter 2 - Review of Literature** .......................... 19  
2.1 Socio-economic relevance of Caste system in India .... 19  
2.2 Definition of Castes ......................................... 19  
2.3 The Origin of Caste System .................................. 20  
2.4 Evolution of Untouchability ............................... 23  
2.5 The Scheduled Castes in India ............................. 24  
2.6 Mahatma Gandhi and the Scheduled Castes ............ 26  
2.7 Dr. B. R. Ambedkar .......................................... 27
3.11.7 Integrated Housing and Slum Development Programme (IHSDP) 89
3.12 Special Schemes for Habitats 89
  3.12.1 Constructing Road to the Habitats 89
  3.12.2 Providing Electricity Facilities 90
  3.12.3 Arranging Water Supply Facilities 90
  3.12.4 Special Drinking Water Supply Schemes 90
  3.12.5 Special Scheme for Women Self Help Groups 90
  3.12.6 Digging Wells in Habitats 90
  3.12.7 Scheme for Roofing 90
  3.12.8 Schemes to Tackle Natural Calamities 91
  3.12.9 Schemes to Help Patients 91
3.13 Conclusion 91
Notes and References 92

Chapter 4 - Impact of the Educational Welfare Schemes on Scheduled Castes 94
4.1 Educational Schemes for a Scheduled Castes in Kerala 96
4.2 Educational Institutions in the Neighbourhood 101
  4.2.1 Nursery School in the Neighbourhood 101
  4.2.2 L P School in the Neighbourhood 102
  4.2.3 U P School in the Neighbourhood 104
  4.2.4 High School in the Neighbourhood 105
  4.2.5 Higher Secondary School in the Neighbourhood 106
  4.2.6 Technical School in the Neighbourhood 107
  4.2.7 College in the Neighbourhood 108
4.3 Opinion Regarding Grouping of Students in Providing Security and Inspiration for School Going 110
4.4 Opinion about Receipt of Lumpsum Grant in Time 111
4.5 Opinion about Special Coaching Schools 112
4.6 Opinion about Free Coaching Classes being used by SC Students 113
4.7 Opinion about Special Hostels for SC Students 114
4.8 Demand for Reservation in Admissions in Self-Financing Colleges 115
4.9 Conclusion

Chapter 5 – Deprivation in Scheduled Caste Families

5.1 Deprivation

5.2 Rehabilitation of Landless Scheduled Castes

5.2.1 Rehabilitation of Weaker Sections among Landless Scheduled Castes

5.2.2 Possession of Land

5.2.3 Land with Title Deed

5.2.4 Size of Land holdings

5.2.5 Comparison with the land holdings of the SC population of the State

5.3 Housing Schemes for Scheduled Castes in Kerala

5.3.1 Interest-free Loans

5.3.2 Grant for Roofing

5.3.3 Scheduled Castes having own houses

5.3.4 House roof types – Habitats & Non-habitats

5.3.5 Floor types of houses

5.3.6 Comparison of the Percentage of pukka houses of a SC with General Population

5.3.7 Households having inherited houses

5.3.8 No. of rooms including kitchen

5.3.9 Area of houses – Habitats & Non Habitats

5.3.10 Possession of completed houses

5.3.11 Agency Helping in House Construction

5.3.12 Sharing House with another Family

5.4 Basic Facilities

5.4.1 Drinking Water

5.4.2 Electricity

5.4.3 Toilet

5.4.4 Possession of Drinking Water, Toilet & Electricity

5.5 Comparison of Living Conveniences

5.5.1 Medium used in Cooking – Habitats & Non Habitats

5.5.2 News Paper
5.5.3 Electric Fan 145
5.5.4 Mobile Phone 146
5.5.5 Land Phone 146
5.5.6 Mixer grinder 147
5.5.7 Magazines 148
5.5.8 Cable Connection 149
5.5.9 Stitching Machine 149
5.5.10 Radio 150

5.6 Comparison of Comforts 151
5.6.1 Television 151
5.6.2 Two Wheelers 152
5.6.3 VCD Player 153
5.6.4 Refrigerator 154

5.7 Deprivation Index 155
5.7.1 Testing Equality of Deprivation Indices of Various Income Groups 158
5.7.2 Determination of Major Factors affecting Deprivation 160
5.7.3 Classification on the basis of Deprivation Indices 161
5.7.4 Determination of Factors affecting Infrastructure 163

5.8 Conclusion 164

Chapter 6 - Socio Economic Development of Scheduled Castes 166
6.1 Occupational Pattern 167
6.2 Income 168
6.3 Employment 169
6.3.1 Persons employed outside Kerala-Habitat and Non-Habitat 169
6.3.2 Employment in the Traditional Sector 170
6.3.3 Employment in the Government Sector 171
6.3.4 Employment in Private Sector 172
6.3.5 Employment in Local Sector 173
6.3.6 Relationship between deprivation and employment 174
6.3.7 Knowledge about employment schemes 175
6.4 Kudumbasree 176
   6.4.1 Role in Kudumbasree 177
6.5 Social Discrimination 178
   6.5.1 Opinion about help rendered by Government Servants 179
   6.5.2 Opinion about attitudes of Government Servants 180
   6.5.3 Initiatives to start Educational institutions 181
   6.5.4 Reluctance in using common public places 182
   6.5.5 Opinion on changing reservation system including economic status 184
   6.5.6 Habitat and marginalisation 184
   6.5.7 Opinion regarding whether someone takes advantages of backwardness of SCs 185
   6.5.8 Agree with reservation purely based on economic status 186
   6.5.9 Opinion regarding steps taken by the Government in times of calamities 187
   6.5.10 Opinion about the role of NGOs 188
   6.5.11 Persons achieving higher position in social life 189
6.6 Social atmosphere 190
   6.6.1 Alcohol or drug addiction 190
   6.6.2 Quarrels 191
   6.6.3 Opinion about the surroundings 192
   6.6.4 Occurrence of water-borne diseases 193
6.7 Savings of the SC People 194
6.8 Spendings of the SC People 196
   6.8.1 Expenditure on health 196
   6.8.2 Loan Liability 198
   6.8.3 Loan Amounts of Households 198
6.9 Miscellaneous aspects 199
   6.9.1 Transportation Facilities 199
   6.9.2 Opinion about help given by various agencies 201
6.10 Socio-Economic Development 201
   6.10.1 Socio-Economic Development index for the SC People 202
   6.10.2 Comparison of various component indices 203