List of Tables

Table 1.1 Population Characteristics of Kovalam- 1991-2001 27
Table 1.2 Type of Workers in Kovalam (In percentage)- 1991 & 2001 28
Table 1.3 Percentage Distribution of Main Workers in Industrial Categories in Kovalam – 1991 & 2001 30
Table 1.4 Population Characteristics of Calangute- 1991-2001 45
Table 1.5 Type of Workers in Calangute (In percentage)- 1991 & 2001 47
Table 1.6 Percentage Distribution of Main Workers in Industrial Categories in Calangute – 1991 & 2001 47
Table: 1.7 Population Characteristics of Cavelossim- 1991 & 2001 52
Table 1.8 Type of Workers in Cavelossim (In percentage)- 1991 & 2001 53
Table 1.9 Percentage Distribution of Main Workers in Industrial Categories in Cavelossim – 1991 & 2001 54

Table: 2.1 Evolution of Tourism and Development Theory 80

Table: 3.1 International Tourist Arrivals- World and India 136
Table: 3.2 International Tourist Receipts- World and India 138
Table 3.3 Tourist Arrivals from Major Regions to India 142
Table: 3.4 Tourist Arrivals from Major Countries to India 143
Table: 3.5 Average Duration of Stay of Foreign Tourists in India 149
Table: 3.5 Purpose of Travel of Foreign Tourists in India 151
Table: 3.6 Index of Monthly Fluctuation in Foreign Tourist Arrivals- India 155
Table: 3.7 Comparison of Domestic and Foreign Tourism Earnings in India 167
Table: 3.8 Room Capacity in Various Accommodation Categories in India 169
Table: 3.9 Region-Wise Tourist Arrivals In India 173
Table: 3.10 Percentage Share of Foreign Tourist Visiting Indian States 175
Table: 3.11 Movement of Domestic Tourists within Different States in India 178
Table: 3.12 State-Wise Room Availability In India 179
Table 5.1  Male Members in the Households  280
Table 5.2  Female Members in the Households  280
Table 5.3  Households with Members in 18-60 Age Group  281
Table 5.4  Households with Members Upto 18 Years  281
Table 5.5  Households with Members above 60 Years  282
Table 5.6  Educational Profile of Male Members in the Households  284
Table 5.7  Educational Profile of Female Members in Households  284
Table 5.8  Percentages of Households having Working Members  285
Table 5.9  Percentage of Household having Non-working Members  285
Table 5.10  Percentage of Male Main Workers Engaged in Different Occupational Categories in Household  287
Table 5.11  Percentage of Female Main Workers Engaged in Different Occupational Categories in Households  288
Table 5.12  Nature of Main Occupation in the Households- Male Workers  289
Table 5.13  Nature of Main Occupation in the Households- Female Workers  290
Table 5.14  Nature of Main Occupation of the Household Members in Different Occupational Categories- Male  292
Table 5.15  Nature of Main Occupation of the Household Members in Different Occupational Categories- Female  293
Table 5.16  Educational Profile and Occupational Pattern of the Respondents- Kovalam  296
Table 5.17  Educational Profile and Occupational Pattern of the Respondents- Calangute  297
Table 5.18  Educational Profile and Occupational pattern of the Respondents-Cavelossim  298
Table 5.19  Type of Involvement of the Household with Tourism  300
Table 5.20  Occupational Affiliation of the Household Members under Religious Groups  301
Table 5.21  Year of Joining the Present Job- Male Workers  303
Table 5.22  Year of Joining the Present Job-Female Workers  304
Table 5.23  Occupational Mobility Pattern of the Respondents in Kovalam  305
Table 5.24  Occupational Mobility Pattern of the Respondents in Calangute  
Table 5.25  Occupational Mobility Pattern of the Respondents in Cavelossim  
Table 5.26  Reason for Taking-up Present Job- Female Workers  
Table 5.27  Job Satisfaction of Males and Female Workers  
Table 5.28  Place of Birth of the Respondents  
Table 5.29  Respondent’s Stay Pattern in the Village  
Table 5.30:  Main Reason for Purchase of House/Land by Respondents  
Table 5.31  Age of Out-migrants  
Table 5.32  Households Status of Out-migrants  
Table 5.32  Year of Out-migration and the Destinations  
Table 5.33  Reason for Out-migration in the Households  
Table 5.34  Monthly Income of Household from Main Source- Male Workers  
Table 5.35  Monthly Income of Household from Main Source in Numbers- Female  
Table 5.36  Monthly Income of Household from Other Sources  
Table 5.37  Number of Households Receiving Income from Remittances  
Table 5.38  Total Monthly Income of Households from Male and Female Workers  
Table 5.39  Monthly Income of Household from Main Source in Numbers- Female  
Table 5.40  Distribution of Households Based on Religion under Different Income Categories  
Table 5.41  Ownership of Assets by Households in Percentages  
Table 5.42  Purpose of Buying Two Wheeler by Households  
Table 5.43  Purpose of Buying the Car by Households  
Table 5.44  Reason(s) for Purchase of Two-wheeler/ Car Under ‘Business’ or ‘Both’ Purposes  
Table 5.45  Percentage of Households having Electricity and Telephone Connection  
Table 5.46  Sources of Drinking Water for Households in Percentage  
Table 5.47  Cooking Fuel Used by Households in Percentage
Table 5.47 Correlation between Total Monthly Income and Total Workers and Type of Occupation of Household 340
Table 5.48 Correlation between Education and Type of Occupation and Satisfaction of Respondent 342
Table 6.1 Ways of Spending Leisure Time 358
Table 6.2 Frequency of Tour by Families in the Last Five Years 358
Table 6.3 Destination(s) Visited by Residents 360
Table 6.4 Main Information Sources of Respondents 362
Table 6.5 Type of Newspaper/ Magazine Subscribed 364
Table 6.6 Operation of Tourism/ Related Business in the Initial Phase of Tourism Development 365
Table 6.7 Main Reason for not Operating Tourism or Related Business in the Initial Phase of Tourism Development 367
Table 6.8 Number of Households Operated Tourism or Related Business in the Initial Phase of Tourism Development by Religious Category 368
Table 6.9 Respondent’s Present Status of Operating Tourism or Related Business 369
Table 6.10 Educational Level of Respondents Operating Tourism or Related Business 370
Table 6.11 Religious Background of the Respondents Operating Tourism or Related Business 371
Table 6.12 Respondents Interested in Starting Tourism or Related Business 372
Table 6.13 Tourism and Related Entrepreneurship Pattern and its Operations 373
Table 6.14 Main Problem of Interested Residents to Start Tourism-related Business 374
Table 6.15 Place(s) of Resident’s Interaction with Tourists 377
Table 6.16 Respondents Allowing Children to Interact with Tourists 377
Table 6.17 Local Resident’s Perception on Government’s Attitude to their Participation in Tourism Development 380
Table 6.18 Major Beneficiaries of Tourism Development in the Destination 384
| Table 6.19 | Main Reason for Scarcity of Workers for Non-Tourism Related Jobs | 385 |
| Table 6.20 | Number of Respondents under Different Income Groups against their Perception of Marriage Receiving Proposals | 388 |
| Table 6.21 | Number of Respondents Belonging to Religion against their Perception on Receiving Marriage Proposals | 390 |
| Table 6.22 | Perception of Respondents on Women Working in Tourism Sector | 391 |
| Table 6.23 | Problems of Accessibility to Public Resources | 391 |
| Table 6.24 | Respondent's Perception on the Nature of Tourist Behaviour | 393 |
| Table 6.25 | Main Concerns of Residents Because of Tourism Development under Religious Groups | 396 |
| Table 6.26 | Main Concerns of Residents Because of Tourism Development under Different Age Groups | 397 |
| Table 6.27: | Main Concerns of Residents Because of Tourism Development under educational Categories | 398 |
| Table 6.28 | Main Concerns of Residents Because of Tourism Development under occupational Categories | 399 |
| Table 6.29: | Main Concerns of Residents Because of Tourism Development under Income Categories | 400 |
| Table 6.30 | Respondents Wanting Segregation of Tourist Activities from Residential Areas | 401 |
| Table 6.31 | Number of Respondents Wanting Segregation of Tourism from Residential Areas under Educational Type | 402 |
| Table 6.32 | Respondents Wanting Segregation of Tourism from Residential Areas under Occupational Groups | 403 |
| Table 6.33 | Respondents Wanting Segregation of Tourism from Residential Areas under Age Groups | 404 |
| Table 6.34 | Approach of Respondents towards Further Tourism Development in the Destination | 409 |
| Table 6.35 | Main Reasons for not having Further Tourism Development | 410 |