ANNEXURE- 1

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

Sl.No.  Date of Survey: 
Village: 
District: 

Distance from the regional center/town:
Name of the head of household: Krishnan Nair
Religion:  Cast:  Urban/rural

A. PARTICULARS OF THE FAMILY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Relation to head</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Ednl. Status</th>
<th>Language Known</th>
<th>Main Occupation</th>
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<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Nature of Main occupation (Code. A)</th>
<th>Year of joining</th>
<th>Occupn. Before joining present job.</th>
<th>Side line activities</th>
<th>Nature of side line activities</th>
<th>Earning s</th>
<th>Remark</th>
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1. Income from other sources (auxiliary work, rent, remittances, gift, etc)

2. Reasons for taking up the present jobs:
   a. Employment
   b. Economic
   c. Social status
   d. Rehabilitation
   e. Like interacting with tourists
   f. Others.

3. Are you satisfied with the present job? Yes / No
   Do you consider off-season unemployment advantageous? Yes / No
   If yes, why?

B. DETAILS OF MIGRATION

1. Place of birth:
2. Duration of stay in this village:
3. Nature of house ownership:
   a. Inherited
   b. Bought
   c. Rented

4. If the house is bought / rented, then:
   a. Place of stay before you bought/rented the property.
   b. Year of buying/renting:
   c. If rented, mention the rent paid:
   d. Reason for purchasing / renting:
      1. Nearness to relatives
      2. Speculative potential of the land—value
      3. To start a tourism related activity
      4. To work in the tourist industry
      5. Others

5. Is any of your family members migrated to a place outside your village/town? Yes / No
   If yes, give following details:
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No</th>
<th>Migrant’s age</th>
<th>Husband/ wife</th>
<th>Son/ daughter</th>
<th>Edn. Status at the time of migration</th>
<th>Years of migration</th>
<th>Destination</th>
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1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.

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<th>Sl. No</th>
<th>Reason for migration (code. B.)</th>
<th>Occupation before leaving</th>
<th>Monthly/Yearly remittance</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
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C. POSSESSION OF ASSETS

1. Are you in possession of following items:
   a. Tape recorded  b. Radio/transistor  c. TV
d. VCR & VCP  e. Electric iron  f. Fridge
g. Washing machine  h. Electric grinder
i. Two wheelers/cars/tempos

2. Purpose of buying two-wheelers/cars:
   a. Personal use  b. Public use  c. Both

If it is public, what motivated you to purchase the vehicle?
   a. Increasing potential of tourism
D. HOUSEHOLD AMENITIES

1. Household type:

2. Does your house have electric connection? Yes/no

3. Do you have a telephone in your house? Yes/No

4. Source(s) of drinking water:

5. Do you have any water problem during summer? Yes/No

6. Fuel used for cooking:
   a. LPG   b. Kerosene   c. Gobar gas   d. Firewood   e. Electricity   f. others (specify)

E. LEISURE UTILISATION

1. Main source of information:
   a. Newspaper   b. Magazine   c. TV/ radio
   d. Friends and relatives   e. Tourists   f. Others

2. Do you subscribe any magazine/ newspaper? Yes/ No
   If yes, are they
   Newspaper: a. English   b. Vernacular

3. How do you spend the leisure time?
   a. Reading newspapers/magazines   b. Spending with family
   c. Chatting with friends   d. Watching TV/ listening radio
   e. All these sources

4. In the last five years, how frequently you have gone on tour?

5. Destination visited:
   a. Within the state   b. Outside state   c. Outside country

6. Purpose of the tour:
a. Sight-seeing  

b. Pilgrim  

c. Others  

F. TOURISM DEVELOPMENT & RESIDENT INVOLVEMENTS  

1. Did you operate any tourism or related enterprise in the beginning of tourism development? Yes/ No  

   If not, give reason(s):  
   a. Lack of money for investment  
   b. Against social status  
   c. Lack of work experience/ professional training  
   d. Against developing tourism in the locality  
   e. Was not aware of tourism’s benefits and potential  
   f. Other reasons  

2. Do you operate any tourism or related business now? Yes/ No  

4. If not are you interested starting now? Yes/ No  

   If yes, constraints if any? Yes/ No  

   If yes, give reasons:  
   a. Lack of money for investment  
   b. Tourism market is saturated  
   c. Scarcity of land/ building in the beach area  
   d. Administrative regulation in construction  
   e. High competition  
   f. Other reasons  

4. Do you want tourism to be developed in the locality? Yes/ No  

5. If yes, how should further development take place?  
   a. Respecting local culture  
   b. With more local participation  
   c. Decision-making should lie with locals  
   d. Using locally available resources  
   e. By taking adequate measures against negative impacts  
   f. All these  

6. If not, cite reason  
   a. Locality is already over developed  
   b. Community life is becoming due to negative impacts of tourism  
   c. Other reasons  

G. ATTITUDE TOWARDS TOURISM DEVELOPMENT  

1. The role of government agencies in ensuring local’s participation in tourism development:  
   a. Encouraging and ensured adequate participation  
   b. Favoured only non-local entrepreneurs  
   c. Favoured only local elites  
   d. No initiative  
   e. Totally discouraging  

2. Do you agree that organized and timely intervention of the local people could
reap more benefits from tourism development?
   a. Strongly agree   b. Tend to agree   c. Tend to disagree
   d. Strongly disagree e. Cannot say

3. According to you, who are the major beneficiaries of tourism development?
   a. Particular caste group   b. Particular religious group
   c. Local elites   e. locals in general   f. cannot say

4. Is there any scarcity of labourers for non-tourism related activities? Yes/No
   If yes, state main reason:
   a. Preference for tourism-related jobs
   b. Preference for other white collar jobs
   c. Low status attached to traditional jobs
   d. Others

5. Do you find problems to get marriage proposals for the children? Yes/No

6. Your perception of women working in tourism and related business:
   a. Against customs and traditions   b. An additional source of income
   c. They may be sexually exploited   d. Other reasons (specify)

7. Do you think development of tourism has reduced local's access to public
   recreational resources such as beaches and parks? Yes/ No

8. Do you think behaviour of most/ all tourists is offensive to your culture? Yes/No

9. Do you interact with tourists? Yes/ No
   If yes, how frequently the interaction takes place?
   a. Very frequently   b. Frequently
   c. Less frequently   d. No interaction

10. Where does the interaction take place?
    a. In the bus   b. At shop   c. At hotel   d. At beach
    e. At residence   f. Other public places

11. Do you allow your children to interact with the tourists? Yes/ No

12. What are your major concerns because of tourism development in the area?
    e. High land values   f. All these

13. Do you think tourism activities should be segregated? Yes/ No
    If yes, what are the reasons?
    If not, what are the reasons?