Acknowledgements

I would like to express my deep and sincere gratitude to my research supervisor, Dr. P. BALASUBRAMANIAM, Professor and Head, Department of Mathematics, Gandhigram Rural Institute - Deemed University, Gandhigram for his constructive comments, encouragements and invaluable support throughout this research work. His wide knowledge and logical way of thinking have been of great value for me.

I thank the external member of the Doctoral Committee Dr. S. MURALISANKAR, Associate Professor, School of Mathematics, Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai, for his valuable suggestions to complete this research work effectively.

I would like to extend my sincere thanks to Dr. K. SOMASUNDARAM, Professor and Head, Department of Computer Science and Applications, Co-Principal Investigator, DST Project, Gandhigram Rural Institute - Deemed University, Gandhigram, for his fruitful suggestions to do this research work successfully.

I would like to thank Dr. S. ARUMUGAM, Associate Professor, Department of Physics, Gandhigram Rural Institute - Deemed University, Gandhigram, for his constant support and encouragement during the entire period of research work.

I wish to take this opportunity to thank the authorities of Gandhigram Rural Institute - Deemed University, Gandhigram for providing all the necessary facilities for doing this research work.

I take this opportunity to record my profound thanks to the Department of Science and Technology (DST), New Delhi for their financial assistance to work as Junior Research Fellow in a major research project under the Principal Investigatorship of Dr. P. BALASUBRAMANIAM, Department of Mathematics, Gandhigram Rural Institute - Deemed University, Gandhigram.

I would like to thank Dr. R. RAKKIYAPPAN, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore and Dr. P. MUTHUKUMAR, Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Gandhigram Rural Institute
- Deemed University, Gandhigram for their constant support and encouragement during the entire period of research work.

I thank the members of my family and dear friends for their kind support and motivation to complete this research work successfully.

Finally, I thank faculty members, non-teaching staffs and research scholars of Department of Mathematics, Gandhigram Rural Institute - Deemed University, Gandhigram for their timely help during the period of my research work.

Place : Gandhigram

**S. LAKSHMANAN**

Date : 29-06-2011