Bibliography
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Primary Sources:


_Foreign Affairs Pakistan_ (Islamabad: Ministry of Foreign Affairs) 6, no. 12, December 1979, p.19.

General Presidency of _Amr Bil Marof Wa Nai Az Munkir_ (Religious Police), Administration Department, Islamic State of Afghanistan, 1996.

Information from Pakistani Intelligence sources, Chaman, March 1995; Economist Intelligence Unit, _Report on Afghanistan_, First Quarter.

Interview with Ahmad Shah Massoud’s Personal Secretary, Dr. Abullah, March 1995; ‘Showdown in Kabul’, _Asia week_, 28 April 1995.


Interview with Western Diplomat, Islamabad, March 1995; Rahimullah


Official Record of the UN General Assembly Fortieth Session, A/40/PV72, p.22, Statement by Soviet Representative Oleg A. Troyanovsky.


The Holy Quran, Revised and Edited by The Presidency of Islamic Researchers, IFTA.


UN Secretary General’s Report A/36/653-S/14745, 6 November 1981.

UN Secretary General’s report A/38/449-S/16005, 28 September 1983, para II.


United States State Department, Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan, Special Report No. 70, 1980.

Washington DC: Embassy of Pakistan, Information Division.

Secondary sources
Books:


Ahmed, Akbar S., Mataloona: Pukhto Proverbs, (Karachi: Vanguard)


Al-Afghani, S.J., Tatimmatul Bayan Fi Tarikhil Afghan, (Cairo: Mausuat, 1901)

Alexiev, Alex, Inside the Soviet Army in Afghanistan (Santa Monica: Rand Corporation, 1988).


Amin, Tahir, Afghan Crisis: Implications and Option for Muslim World, Iran and Pakistan, (Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies, 1982).


Gearty, Conor, Terror, (London: Faber & Faber, 1991)


Habib, M., Sultan Mahmud Ghazvin, (Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1951)


Jalosenk, Erland, *India, Pakistan or Pashtunistan*, (Stockholm, 1981)


Schinasi, M., *Afghanistan at the Beginning of the Twentieth Century*, (Naples, 1979)


**Articles**


*Akhbar-e-Watan*, Urdu Weekly, 28 February-4 March 1987


Barnes, Edward, “Friends of the Taliban”, *Time*, (4 November 1996)


Bayat, Asef, “Behind The Iran-Afghanistan Conflict”, *Middle East International*, (October, 1998)


Bin Laden interview by *Al-Jazeera*, June 1996


Canfield, Robert L., *Hazara Integration into the Afghan Nation, Some Changing Relations Between Hazara and Afghan Officials*, Occasional paper No. 3 (The Afghan Council, NewYork, 1972)

Clark, Kate, “Hazaras Massacred”, *Middle East International*, (18 September 1998)

Clark, Kate, “The Taliban’s Dilemma”, *Middle East International*, (4 September 1998)


Economic Intelligence Unit, Country Report, Pakistan & Afghanistan, (May 2001)
Editorial, "Terrorism, Pakistan & What Needs To Be Done", Frontline, 24 January 2002


Fineman, Mark, "Bhutto Survives No-Confidence Vote", Los Angeles Times 2 November 1989


Hager, Rob, "State, Tribe & Empire in Afghan Inter-Polity Relations"


Harrison, Selig S, “Inside the Afghan Talks”, *Foreign Policy*, no.72, Fall 1988.


Ismail, Jamal, “I'M Not Afraid Of Death” *News Week*, 11 January 1999


Lessing, Doris, “A Reporter at Large”, in *The New Yorker*, 16 March 1987


Marquand, Robert, “How Islamic Extremism Can Dissolve Old Borders”, *Christian
c

McCoy, Alfred J., *The Politics of Heroin


Rupert James, "Afghanistan's Slide Toward Civil War", *World Policy Journal*, vol.6. no.4, Fall 1989.


“Suspected Militants of Trial in Egypt: 107 Face Charges Tied to Alleged Roles in Outlawed Group", *Associated Press*, 2 February 1999


Swami, Praveen, “Bowing to Terrorism”, *Frontline*, 21 January 2000


*The Economist*, 6 September 1995


Reports


British Broadcasting Corporation-Summary of World Broadcast

Public Opinion Trend-Afghanistan Series

Public opinion Trend-Pakistan Series


Newspapers and Articles:
Economist Intelligence Quarterly
Frontier Post
Guardian
Independent
International Herald Tribune
Middle East International
New York Times
News Week
Observer
Sunday Times
The Nation
Washington Post