

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### A) Primary Sources

#### i) a. Archaeological Reports, Including Reports of Excavation

1. A. Cunningham, Report of a Tour in Bihar and Bengal in 1879-80, *Archaeological Survey of India Report*, Vol. 15, (Superintendent of Government Printing), Calcutta, 1882, rep. 1969.
2. Amal Ray, 'Samprati abishkrta bauddhavihar: Jagajjivanpur (Recently discovered Bauddhavihara: Jagajjivanpur, in Bengali)', in Asok Bhattacharya et al., (eds.), *Purabritta*, Vol. 1, (Directorate of Archaeology and Museums, Government of West Bengal), Vol. 1, 145-166.
3. --, 'Nandadirghi-Vihara: A Newly Discovered Buddhist Monastery at Jagajjibanpur, West Bengal,' in G. Sengupta & Sheena Panja, (eds.), *Archaeology of Eastern India: New Perspectives*, (Centre for Archaeological Studies and Training, Eastern India, hereafter CASTEI), Kolkata, 2002, 551-611.
4. Amita Ray and S. K. Mukherjee, 'Excavation at Mangalkot', *Pratna Samiksha* (hereafter, *PS*), Vol. 1, 1992, 107-134.
5. Annual Report of the Archaeological Survey of India, Bengal Circle, 1900-01, 1901-02, 1902-03, 1904-05.
6. Annual Report of the Archaeological Survey of India, Eastern Circle, 1905-06, 1906-07, 1908-09, 1910-11, 1911-12, 1913-14, 1914-15, 1920-21.
7. E. Haque, S. S. Mustafizur Rahman & S. M. Kamal Ahsan, 'A Preliminary Report on Wari-Bateswar Trial Excavation by ICSBA,' *Journal of Bengal Art* (hereafter *JBA*), Vol.5, (The International Centre for Study of Bengal Art, hereafter ICSBA), 2000, 283-315.
8. E. Haque, (ed.), *Excavation at Wari-Bateswar: a Preliminary Report, Studies in Bengal Art Series: No.5*, (ICSBA), Dhaka, 2001.
9. France-Bangladesh Joint Venture Excavations at Mahasthangarh, *First Interim Report* (hereafter *FIR*), (Department of Archaeology), Dhaka, 1993-2001.
10. K. G. Goswami, 'Excavations at Bangarh (1938-41)', *Asutosh Museum Memoir, No.1*. (University of Calcutta), 1948.
11. K. N. Dikshit, 'Excavations at Paharpur, Bengal', *Memoirs of the Archaeological Survey of India*, No. 55, (Swati Publications), Delhi, 1938.
12. N. Ahmed, *Mahasthan: a preliminary report of the recent archaeological excavations at Mahasthangarh*, (Department of Archaeology and Museums, Government of Bangladesh), Dacca, 1975.
13. --, 'Recent Discoveries at Bhasu Vihar', *Bangladesh Lalitkala*, Vol. 1, 1975, 11-18.
14. P. C. Sen, 'Mahasthan and its Environs,' *Monograph of the Varendra Research Society*, No. 2, Rajshahi, 1929.
15. S. S. M. Rahman, 'Recent Discovery of Northern Black Polished Ware in Mahasthangarh Region: An Archaeological Perspective,' *JBA*, Vol. 3, 1998, 75-93.
16. --, 'Recent Discovery of Glass Beads from Mahasthangarh Region: an Archaeological Perspective', *JBA*, Vol. 4, 1999, 67-76.
17. --, 'The Semi-Precious Stone Beads from Mahasthangarh: a Preliminary Study', *JBA*, Vol. 2, 1997, 37-52.
18. Samirkumar Mukhopadhyay, 'Mangalkot utkhanan : ekti pratibedan ( Excavation at Mangalkot : a report),' in A Bhattacharya et al (eds.), *Purabritta*, Vol. 1, 133-144.

#### i) b. Gazetteers, Survey Works, Census Reports, etc.

1. A. E. Porter, *Census of India*, 1931, vol. 5, Bengal & Sikkim, Part I, report, (central Publication Branch), Calcutta, 1933.
2. A.K.M. Zakaria, *Bangladesher Pratinasampad* (The archaeological wealth of Bangladesh, in Bengali), (Bangladesh Shilpakala Academy), Dhaka, 1984.
3. A. M. Kusari et al, *West Bengal District Gazetteers, Jalpaiguri*, (Government of West Bengal), Calcutta, 1981.
4. A. Mitra, *Census 1951: West Bengal, District Census Handbook, Malda*, Manager of Publications, 1954 (a), Delhi.

5. -- *Census 1951: West Bengal, District Census Handbook, West Dinajpur*, (Thacker's Press and Directors Ltd.), Calcutta, (1954b).
6. *Census of India, Regional Divisions of India—a Cartographic Analysis*, Occasional Papers, Series I, Vol. XXIII, West Bengal, 1988.
7. C. J. O'Donnel, 'Note on Mahasthan near Bagura (Bogra), Eastern Bengal', *Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal*, (hereafter *JASB*), 1875, 183-86.
8. D. K. Chakrabarti and R. K. Chattopadhyay, 'Notes on the Archaeology of Maldaha and West Dinajpur Districts, West Bengal', *South Asian Studies* (hereafter *SAS*), Vol. 8, 1992, 135-43.
9. D. Mitra, (ed.), *Malda Jelar Purakirti* (the archaeological heritage of Malda district, in Bengali) (Directorate of Archaeology and Museums, Government of West Bengal), Calcutta, 1997.
10. E. V. Westmacott, 'On Traces of Buddhism in Dinajpur and Bagura (Bogra),' *JASB*, (1875), 187-92.
11. F. B. Hamilton, *A Geographical, Statistical and Historical Description of the District, or Zila of Dinajpur in the Province, or Soubah of Bengal*, (Bengal Baptist Mission Press), Calcutta, 1833. ✓
12. G. C. Dass, *Report on the Statistics of Rungpore for the year 1872-73*, Calcutta, 1874.
13. G. E. Lambourn, *Bengal District Gazetteers, Gazetteer of the Malda District*, Calcutta, 1918.
14. H. Beveridge, 'The Antiquities of Bagura (Bogra)', *JASB*, Vol. 1, 47, 1878, 88-95.
15. F. W. Strong, *Eastern Bengal District Gazetteers, Gazetteer of the Dinajpur District*, Allahabad, 1912.
16. J. A. Vas, *District Gazetteers of Eastern Bengal and Assam, Gazetteer of the Rangpur District*, Allahabad, 1911.
17. J. N. Gupta, *District Gazetteers of Eastern Bengal and Assam, Gazetteer of the Bogra District*, Allahabad, 1910.
18. L. S. S. O' Malley, *Bengal District Gazetteers, Gazetteer of the Murshidabad District*, Calcutta, 1914
19. -- *Bengal District Gazetteers, Gazetteer of the Rajshahi District*, Calcutta, 1916
20. -- *Bengal District Gazetteers, Gazetteer of the Pabna District*, Calcutta, 1923.
19. M. Bhattacharya, 'The Kandarān-Sanjib Settlement site—a report,' *JASB*, 37, No. 4, 1995.
20. M. Ali and S. B. Bhattacharya, *Archaeological Survey Report of Bogra District*, (Directorate of Archaeology and Museums, Government of Bangladesh), Dhaka, 1986.
21. M. Martin, (ed.), *The History, Antiquity, Topography, and Statistics of Eastern India comprising the Districts of Behar, Shahabad, Bhagulpore, Goruckpore, Dinajpur, Purniya, Rungpore and Assam*, Vols. 1, 3, 4, 5, (William H. Allen & Co. London), 1838, rep. 1976.
22. M. Rahman, 'Archaeological Heritage of Rajshahi: (pre-Mohammedan period)', in S. A. Akanda, (ed.), *The District of Rajshahi: Its Past and Present*, 1983, 3-30. ✓
23. P. C. Maity et al., 'Archaeological Survey in Gajole P. S. of Malda District—a preliminary report of the first session's work', *PS*, 4&5, (Directorate of Archaeology and Museums, Government of West Bengal), (1995-1996), 151-164.
21. --, 'Nabyaprastarjoger Nidarshan: Kalimpong Anchal (Some artefacts of Neolithic Age in Kalimpong region, in Bengali)', in Asok Bhattacharya et al., (eds.), *Purabritta*, Vol. 1, 115-24.
22. S. Alam, 'Historicity of Po-Shi-Po Vihara: An Inquiry into the Antiquity of Bihar Dhap', *Bulletin of the Deccan College Research Institute*, Golden Jubilee Volume, 1990.
23. S. K. Saraswati, 'Notes on Two Tours in the District of Malda and Dinajpur,' *Journal and Proceedings of the Asiatic Society of Bengal* (hereafter, *JPASB*), 28, 1932a, 173-83.
24. --'Notes on a Third Tour in the District of Dinajpur, chiefly along the Chiramati river', *JPASB*, 28, 1932a, 185-195.
25. Sheena Panja, 'The Archaeology of "Early Medieval" Settlements in Varendra—a preliminary study', Occasional Paper, No. 4, (CASTEI), Calcutta, 1998.
24. --, 'Understanding of Early Medieval Sites of North Bengal', in G. Sengupta & Sheena Panja, (eds.), *Archaeology of Eastern India: New Perspectives*, 227-78.
26. S. S. M. Rahman, *Archaeological Investigation in Bogra District (from early historic to medieval period)*, *Studies in Bengal Art Series* (hereafter *SBAS*): No. 3, (ICSBA), Dhaka, 2000, 59-118.
25. --, 'The Early Historic and Early Medieval Archaeology of Bogra District, Bangladesh', in G. Sengupta & Sheena Panja, (eds.), *Archaeology of Eastern India: New Perspectives*, 192-26.
26. W. W. Hunter, *Statistical Account of Bengal*, Vol. 7, Districts of Malda, Rangpur and Dinajpur, (D. K. Publishing House), Delhi, reprint 1973.

## ii) Inscriptions

1. A. K. Maitreya, *Gaudalekhamala*, Rajshahi, 1912. (for Badal Pillar Inscription)

2. B. M. Barua, 'The Old Brahmi Inscription of Mahasthan', *Indian Historical Quarterly* (hereafter *IHQ*), Delhi, rep. 1934, 57-66.
3. *Corpus Inscription Indicarum*, Vol. 3, revised by D. R. Bhandarkar, and, edited by B. Chhabra and G. S. Gai, 1981.
4. D. C. Sircar, 'Kalaikuri copperplate inscription of the Gupta year 120', *IHQ*, Vol. 19 (1943), 12-24.
5. --, 'Two Pala plates from Belwa', *Epigraphia Indica* (hereafter *EI*), Vol. 29, (1951-52), 1-13.
6. --, 'Bhaturiya Inscription of Rajyapala', *EI*, Vol. 33,, (1959-60), 150-54.
7. --, 'Nimdighi Inscription mentioning Gopala', *EI*, Vol. 35, (1963-64), 228-33.
8. --, 'Nayapaler Rajatvakalin Murtisiver Bangarh Prasasti', *Silalekha Tamrasasanadir Prasanga*, (About the stone and copperplate inscriptions, in Bengali), Calcutta, 1982, 85-101.
9. --, *Select Inscriptions bearing on Indian History and Civilization*, I&II, (University of Calcutta), second editions, 1965, (for Mahasthan Inscription).
10. --, *Epigraphic Discoveries in East Pakistan*, Calcutta Sanskrit college Research Series No. LXXVII, (Sanskrit College), Calcutta, 1973, 8-14 (for Jagadishpur plate).
11. --, 'Sasanker Rajatvakalin Egra Tamrasasan (The Egra copperplate of the time of Sasanka, in Bengali), *Sahitya Parishad Patrika*, No. 4, year 87, 1-5.
12. F. E. Pargiter, 'Three Copper-Plate Grants from East Bengal', *The Indian Antiquary*, Vol. 39, 1910, 193-216.
13. F. Kielhorn, 'Khalimpur Plate of Dharmapaladeva', *EI*, Vol. 4, (1896-97), 243-54.
14. Gourishwar Bhattacharya, 'Bangladesh National Museum Prasasti of Pahila (9<sup>th</sup> Cent. AD.)', *JBA*, Vol. 2, 1997, 111-120.
15. G. Buhller, 'Votive Inscriptions from the Sanchi Stupas,' *EI*, Vol. 2, 87-116.
16. J. C. Ghosh, 'Notes on the Nandapur Copper-plate of the Gupta Year 169', *EI*, Vol. 24, (1937-38), 126-29.
17. K. N. Dikshit, 'Paharpur Copper-plate Grant of the [Gupta] Year 159', *EI*, 20, (1929-30), 59-64.
18. K. V. Ramesh and S. Subramonia Iyer, 'Malda District Museum Copper-plate Charter of Mahendrapala, Year 7', *EI*, Vol. 42, (1977-78), 18.
19. M. N. Basu, 'The Manahali Copper-Plate Inscription of Madanapaladeva,' *JASB*, Vol. 59, Pt, 1, 1900, 66-73.
20. N. B. Sanyal, 'Sultanpur copperplate inscription', *EI*, Vol. 31, (1955), 57-66.
21. N. G. Majumdar, 'Nandapur Copperplate of the Gupta Year 169', *EI*, Vol. 23, (1935-36), 52-56.
22. --, 'Mallasarul Copper plate of Vijayasena', *EI*, Vol. 23, (1935-36), 155-61.
23. --, 'Appendices-Edilpur Copper-plate of Srichandra', *Inscriptions of Bengal*, Vol. 3, (Varendra Research Society), Rajshahi, 1929, 166-67.
24. --, 'Tarpandighi copper-plate of Lakshmanasena', *Ibid*, 99-105.
25. --, 'Deopara Inscription of Vijayasena', *Ibid*, 42-56.
26. R. C. Majumdar, 'The Jailpara Grant of Gopala II, Year 6', *Journal of the Asiatic Society, Letters*, Vol. 17, 1951, 137-44.
27. R. D. Banerji, 'The Bangarh Grant of Mahipala I: the 9<sup>th</sup> Year', *EI*, Vol. 14, (1917-18), 324-30.
28. --, 'The Amgachhi grant of Vighrahapala III: the 12<sup>th</sup> Year', *EI*, Vol. 15, (1919-20), 293-301.
29. R. G. Basak, 'Dhanaidaha copper plate inscription of the time of Kumaragupta I: The year 113', *EI*, Vol. 17, 1923-24, 345-48
30. --, 'The five Damodarpur Copper Plate Inscriptions of the Gupta period', *EI*, Vol. 15, 1919-20, 113-45.
31. --, 'Baigram copperplate inscription of the Gupta year 128', *EI*, Vol. 21 (1931-32), 78-83.
32. --, 'Silimpur stone-slab inscription of the time of Jayapala-deva,' *EI*, Vol. 18 (1915-16), 283-95.
33. --, *Asokan Inscriptions*, Calcutta, 1959.
34. R. Mukherji and S. K. Maiti, *Corpus of Bengal Inscriptions bearing on history and civilization of Bengal*, (Firma K. L. M), Calcutta 1967.
35. S. C. Mukherjee, 'Two New Copperplates of King Gopala II of the Pala Dynasty of Bengal and Bihar, Regnal Year 4 (c. 877 AD.)', *JBA*, Vol. 5, 2000, 61-65.
36. --, 'The Three Recently Discovered Copper plates of the Pala Period,' *PS*, Vol. I, 1992, 73-74.
37. --, 'The Jagajjivanpur Copper-plate Inscription of King Mahendrapala (of the Pala Dynasty), regnal year 7 (857 AD.)', *PS*, Vol. 6-8, (1997-1998), 58-70.
38. --, 'Bangladesh National Museum Stone Slab Inscription of King Gopala IV (?), Regnal Year 9 (1137 AD?), *JBA*, Vol. 6, 2001, 61-63.

### iii) Coins, Sculptures and Monuments

1. *A List of Ancient Monuments in Bengal*, Public Works Department, Government of Bengal, Revised and Corrected up to 31<sup>st</sup> August, 1895, Calcutta, (The Bengal Secretariat Press), 1896.
2. A.K. Maitra, *The Ancient Monuments of Varendra (North Bengal)*, (Varendra Research Museum hereafter VRM), Rajshahi, not dated.
3. Anasua Sengupta, *Buddhist Art of Bengal*, (Rahul Publishing House), Delhi, 1993.
4. C. C. Dasgupta, *Paharpur and its Monuments*, (Firma K. L. M), Calcutta, 1961.
5. C. R. Raychaudhuri, *A Catalogue of Early Coins in the Asutosh Museum*, Pt. I, Calcutta, 1962.
6. D. Das & A. Das, 'A List of Indian Metal Sculptures in the Archaeological Section of the Indian Museum' *Indian Museum Bulletin*, Vol. XXXII, Calcutta, 1997.
7. D. K. Chakrabarti, *Archaeological Geography of the Ganga Plain: the Lower and the Middle Ganga*, (Permanent Black), Delhi, 2001, 80-85 (for sculpture).
8. G. Bhattacharya, 'Early Ramayana Illustration from Bangladesh', *Essays on Buddhist Hindu Jain Iconography*, SBAS: No. 1, (ICSBA), Dhaka, 2000, 265-274.
9. --, 'Trio of Prosperity: A Gupta Terracotta Plaque from Bangladesh', *Ibid*, 315-21.
10. --, 'The Munificence of Lady Catuhsama', *Ibid*, 281-91.
11. --, 'Nagendravahini Devi the Snake-Goddess on an Elephant Mount', *Ibid*, 251-263.
12. --, 'Susilpin Amrita', *Ibid*, 263-65.
13. --, 'Pretasantarpita-Lokesvara', *JBA*, Vol. 6, 2001, 21-44.
14. --, 'Identification of a Group of Strange Sculptures from Bengal', *SAS*, Vol. 9, 1993, 93-95.
15. --, 'A Dated Vishnu Image of the Mahipala (I) Period', *JBA*, Vol. 3, 1998, 151-55.
16. *Indian Archaeology, A Review*, 1975-76, 1977-78, 1986-87, 1988-89, 1989-90, 1992-93.
17. J. Allan, *Catalogue of the Coins of Ancient India*, London, 1936.
18. --*Catalogue of Coins of the Gupta Dynasties and Sasanka, King of Gauda (in the British Museum)*, London, 1914.
19. J. Anderson, *Catalogue and Handbook of the Archaeological Collection in the Indian Museum*, (Indological Book Corporation), Patna, reprint, Part II, 1977.
20. M. Bhattacharyya, *Art in Stone: A Catalogue of Sculptures in Malda Museum*, (Malda Museum), Malda-West Bengal, 1982.
21. Marie-Francoise Boussac and Md. S. Alam, 'Coins', in *FIR*, 229-57.
22. -- and Sandrine Gill, 'Moulded Terracotta Plaques from Mahasthan', *JBA*, Vol. 6, 2001, 65-72.
23. M. Ganguly, *Handbook to the Sculptures in the Museum of the Bangiya Sahitya Parishad*, (Bangiya Sahitya Parishad), Calcutta, 1922.
24. M. Hossain, 'The Uninscribed Copper Cast Coins found at Mahasthangarh', *Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bangladesh*, Vol. 41/1, 1996, 161-75.
25. M. Rahman, *Sculpture in the Varendra Research Museum: A Descriptive Catalogue*, (VRM, University of Rajshahi), 1998.
26. N. Amhed, *Discover the Monuments of Bangladesh*, (The University Press Ltd.), Dhaka, 1984.
27. N. G. Majumdar, *Guide to the Sculpture in the Indian Museum*, Delhi, Government of India, 1937, 2 volumes.
28. -- 'Three Kushan Coins from North Bengal', *JPASB*, New Series, Vol. 28, 1932, 127-129.
29. N. K. Bhattasali, *Iconography of Buddhist and Brahmanical Sculptures in the Dacca Museum*, (Dacca Museum), Dacca, 1929.
30. P. C. Maity, 'Aro kichhu ullekhjogya pratnasthal (A few more important sites, in Bengali)' in D. Mitra (ed.), *Maldaha Jelar Purakirti*, 142-147 (for sculpture).
31. P.K. Bhattacharya, *Iconography of Sculptures*, Akshay Kumar Maitreya Museum, (university of North Bengal), Darjeeling, 1983.
32. R. D. Banerji, *Descriptive List of Sculptures & Coins in the Museum of the Bangiya Sahitya Parishad*, Calcutta, 1911.
33. S. Chakravarti, ed., *Bengal Terracottas—in the Indian Museum*, Indian Museum, Calcutta, 1998.
34. T. Bloch, *Supplementary Catalogue of Archaeological Collection in the Indian Museum*, Calcutta 1911.
35. V. A. Smith, *Catalogue of Coins in the Indian Museum*, Oxford, 1906.

### iv) a. Texts: (Indigenous)

1. E. B. Cowell and R. A. Neil, *The Divyavadana, a collection of early Buddhist legends*, (University Press of Cambridge), Cambridge, 1986.

2. –and F. W. Thomas, (trs.), *Harshacharita of Banabhatta*, London, 1897.
3. H. Blockmann and H. S. Jirrett, (eds. and trs.), *Ain-I-Akbari*, Calcutta, 1877&1894 (Bibliotheca Indica Series) Vol. I, revised by D. C. Phillot, 1927 and Vols. II& III by Jadunath Sarkar, 1948-49
4. Haraprasad Sastri, (ed.), *Ramacharitam*, revised by Radhagovinda Basak, (The Asiatic Society), 1969.

---

5. H. G. Raverty, (tr.), *Tabakat-I-Nasiri*, Vol. I, (The Asiatic Society), Calcutta, first Published in 1881, rep. 1995.
6. H. Tawney, (tr.), *The Kathasaritsagara*, Calcutta, 1880.
7. J. L. Shastri (ed.), *Ancient Indian Tradition and Mythology*, Vol. 12 (for Garudapurana, Pt. I), 27 (for Agni Purana, Pt. I), 29 (for Agni Purana, Pt. III), (Motilal Banarasidass), Delhi.
8. J. S. Speyer, (ed.), *Avadanasataka*, 2 Vols., St. Petersburg, 1906-09.
9. M. Haugh, (tr.), *Aitareya Brahmana of the Rigveda*, Allahabad, 1922.
10. N. B. Ultigikar, (ed.), *Gauda-vaho of Vakputiraja*, Poona, 1927.
11. P. L. Vaidya, *Divyavadana* (in Sanskrit), (Mithilavidyapitham Prakasitam), Sakavda 1880.
12. P. Tarkaratna, ed., *Vishnupurana*, rev. (Navabharat Publishers), Calcutta, B. S. 1390.
13. --, ed., *Brhaddharmapurana*, second (ed.). Calcutta, B. S. 1314.
14. P. V. Kane, (ed.), *The Harshacharita of Banabhatta: Text of Uchchhasas-VIII*, (Motilal Banarasidass), Delhi, reprint, 1986.
15. R. P. Olivee, *Mrcchakatika—The Little Clay Cart*, (The University of Illinois Press), Urbana, 1938.
16. R. P. Kangle, *The Kautiliya Arthasastra*, Part I&II, (University of Bombay), 1963.
17. *Sacred Books of the East*, Vol. 22. (for Kalpasutra)
18. *Sacred Books of the East*, Vol. 14 Pt II. (for Bauddhayana)
19. *Sacred Books of the East*, Vol. 25 rep. (for Manusmriti)
20. *Sacred Books of the East*, Vol. 8 rep. 1990. (for Srimadbhagvat)
21. *Sacred Books of the East*, Vol. 12 (for Satapathabrahmana)
22. *Sacred Books of the East*, Vol. 42 (for Atharvaveda)
23. *Sacred Books of the East*, Vol. 35 (for Milindapanho)
24. T. Ganapati Sastri, (ed.), *Aryamanjusrimulakalpa*, Trivandrum, 1920.
25. V. S. Sukthankar and S. K. Belvalkar, (eds.), *The Mahabharata*, BORI, Poona.
26. V. V. Gokhale and D. D. Kosambi, (eds.), *The Subhasitaratnakosa—compiled by Vidyakara*, (Harvard University Press), 1957.
27. W. Geiger, (ed.), *The Mahavamsa*, (Pali Text Society), London, 1908.

#### iv) b. Texts: (Non- Indigenous)

1. E. F. Obermillary, (tr.), *History of Buddhism* by B-Ston, Heidelberg, 1931-2.
2. H. De, (tr.), *Ibn Batuta's Account of Bengal*, Calcutta, 1978.
3. H. A. R. Gibb, *Ibn Battuta: Travels in Asia and Africa, 1325-1354*, New Delhi, rep, 1986.
4. J. A. Takakusu, (tr.), *I-tsing's Record of the Buddhist Religion as preached in India and Malaya Archipelago*, Oxford, 1896.
5. J. W. Mc Crindle, *Ancient India as described by Megasthenes and Arrian*, London, 1877.
6. Lama Chimpa and A. Chattopadhyay, (tr.), *Taranatha's History of Buddhism in India*, D. P. Chattopadhyay, (ed.), Calcutta, 1970, rep., 1980.
7. R. C. Majumdar, (ed.), *Classical Accounts of India*, (Firma K. L. M.), Calcutta, 1960.
8. S. C. Das, (ed.), *Pag-sam-jon-zangby Sumpa-Mkhan-po*, Calcutta, 1908.
9. S. N. Majumdar Sastri, (ed.), *Mc Crindle's Ancient India as Described by Ptolemy*, Calcutta, 1927.
10. Thomas Watters, *On Yuan Chwang's Travels in India (A. D. 629-44)*, second ed., Delhi, 1973.
11. V. Minorsky (tr.), *Hudud al-Alam, The Regions of the World, A Persian Geography*, 372 A. H.-982 A. D., London, 1937.
12. Wilfred H. Schoff, (tr.), *The Periplus of the Erythraean Sea*, (Munshiram Manoharlal publishers pvt. Ltd.), 1995.

### B. Secondary Publications

1. A. Bhattacharyya, *Historical Geography of Ancient and Early Medieval Bengal*, (Sanskrit Pustak Bhandar), Calcutta, 1977.

2. Ashit Boran Paul and Dara Samsuddin, 'Geographical Provenance of the Find Places of the Inscriptions of Bengal', *Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bangladesh*, Vol. 46, No. 1, June 2001, 1-34.
3. A. Chatterjee, *A Comprehensive History of Jainism [up to 1000AD]*, Calcutta, 1978.
4. A. Chattopadhyay, 'Some Aspects of the Village in Ancient Bengal: Size and Periphery', *Proceedings of Indian History Congress*, Aligarh Session, 1994, 108-14.
5. A. Cunningham, *Ancient Geography of India*, Vol. I, London, 1871.
6. A. Datta, *Neolithic Culture in West Bengal (with Special Reference to South and South-East Asia)*, (Agam Kala Prakashan), Delhi, 1992.
7. --, 'Bengal and South-East Asia—Early Trade and Cultural Contacts', *JBA*, Vol. 4, 49-60.
8. --, 'Art and Archaeology of Natsal', *JBA*, Vol. 2, 1997, 25-36.
9. Allen G. Noble and Ashok K. Dutt, (eds.), *India: Cultural Patterns and Processes*, (Westview Press), Colorado, 1982.
10. A. Ghosh, *The City in Early Historical India*, (Indian Institute of Advanced Study), Simla, 1973.
11. --, (ed.), *An Encyclopedia of Indian Archaeology*, Vol. I, (Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.), Delhi, 1989.
12. A. H. Dani, *Prehistory and Protohistory of Eastern India*, Calcutta, 1960.
13. A. K. Biswas & Sulekha Biswas, *Minerals & Metals in Ancient India*, 2 Vols. (D. K. Print World Pvt. Ltd.), Indian publication 1996.
14. A. K. Choudhary, *Early Medieval Village in North-Eastern India: AD 600-1200*, Calcutta, 1971.
15. A. K. Das, et al, 'Pottery Technology and Provenance Studies from the Site of Chandrakhetugarh in Lower Bengal,' in G. Sengupta and Sheena Panja, (eds.), *The Archaeology of Eastern India: New Perspectives*, 425-50.
16. A. K. Goswami, 'Itikahini—Deokoter Ek Darga: Dui Dighi: Tin Lipi' (The history of Deokot—one darga: two tanks: three inscriptions), in M Chakrabarti (ed.), *Dadhichi*, Balurghat, 1998, 133-163.
17. A. K. M. Shamsul Alam, *Sculptural Art of Bangladesh*, Dhaka, 1985.
18. A. Mackenzie, *The North-East Frontier of India*, rep. Delhi, 1981.
19. Atindra Majumdar, *Charyapadas*, (Naya Prakash), Calcutta, 1967.
20. A. McDonnell and A. B. Keith, *Vedic Index of Names and Subjects*, Vol. I, 1958.
21. A. Mitra Shastri, *Ancient North-East India (Pragiyotisha) a Pan-Indian Perspective (Up to Seventh Century AD)*, (Aryan Books International), New Delhi, 2002.
22. A. N. Bose, *Social and Rural Economy in Northern India C 600 BC- AD 200*, 2 Vols., Calcutta, 1942-45.
23. A. Ray, 'Archaeological Reconnaissance at the City of Gaur: A Preliminary Report', *PS*, Vol. 2&3, (1993-94).
24. --, *Adventurers, Landowners and Rebels — Bengal c. 1575-c.1715*, (Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.), Delhi, 1998.
25. B. Allchin, 'The Agate and Carnelian Industry of Western India and Pakistan,' in Van L. Leeuw, (ed.), *South Asian Archaeology*, Leiden, 1975.
26. B. B. Kumar, 'The Trade in North-East India: The Historical Perspective', in G. Das and R. K. Puakayastha (eds.), *Border Trade-North-East India and Neighbouring Countries*, (Akansha Publishing House), New Delhi, 2000, 3-11.
27. B. Chattopadhyaya, *An Introduction to the Maritime History of India (With Special Reference to the Bay of Bengal)*, [Pre-Modern Period], Calcutta, 1994.
28. -- ed., *Culture of Bengal Through the Ages: Some Aspects*, (The University of Burdwan), 1988.
29. B. C. Sen, *Some Historical Aspects of the Inscriptions of Bengal*, (University of Calcutta), 1942.
30. B. D. Chattopadhyaya, *Aspects of Rural Settlements and Rural Society in Early Medieval India*, Calcutta, 1990.
31. -- *The Making of Early Medieval India*, Delhi, 1994.
32. --, (ed.), *Essays in Ancient Indian Economy*, (Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.), New Delhi, 1987.
33. --, 'Historiography, History and Religious Centres: Early Medieval North India, circa AD 700-1200', in Vishakha N. Desai et al., (eds.), *Gods, Guardians and Lovers: North Indian Temple Sculptures, c. 700-1200*, Ahmedabad, 1993.
34. --, 'Urban Centres in early Bengal: Archaeological Perspectives' *PS*, Vol. 2&3, 1999, 169-92.
35. --, 'Currency in Early Bengal', *Journal of Indian History*, Vol. 55, Pt III, (the Department of History, University of Kerala), Trivandrum, 1977, 41-60.
36. B. Lahiri, 'A Survey of Pre-Muhammedan Coins of Bengal', *Journal of Varendra Research Museum* (hereafter *JVRM*), Vol. 7, 1981-82, 69-86.

37. B. Majumdar, 'Rivers in the Bengal delta: River Problems in West Bengal and their Solution,' *JASB*, (N. S.), XVIII, 1952, 103-21.
38. B. M. Barua, 'Ajivika- what it Means', *Annals of the Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute* (hereafter *ABORI*), Vol. 8, Poona, (BORI), 1927, 183-88.
39. B. M. Morrison, *Political Centres and Cultural Regions of Early Bengal*, Jaipur, 1980.
40. -- *Lalmai, a Cultural Centre of Early Bengal*, (University of Washington Press), Seattle and London, 1977.
41. B. N. Mukherjee, *External Trade of Early North Eastern India*, New Delhi, 1992.
42. --, *Coins and Currency System in Gupta Bengal—Cir. A. D. 320-550*, New Delhi, (Harman Publishing House), 1992.
43. --'Coins in Pre-Gupta Bengal,' in Asok Datta ed., *Studies in Archaeology—Papers presented in memory of P. C. Dasgupta*, New Delhi, 1991.
44. --, 'Kharoshti and Kharoshti-Brahmi Inscriptions in West Bengal (India),' *Indian Museum Bulletin*, Vol. 25, 1990.
45. Baden-Powell, *The Origin and Growth of Village Communities in India*, London, 1899.
46. B. P. Sinha, ed., *Potteries in Ancient India*, (University of Patna), Patna, 1969.
47. B. R. Mani, *The Kushan Civilization*, (Studies in Urban Developments and Material Culture), Delhi, 1987.
48. B. Stein, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*, Delhi, 1980.
49. Bhikshu Sunithananda, *Bangladesher Bauddha Bhaskarya* (Buddhist sculptures in Bangladesh, in Bengali), Asiatic Society of Bangladesh, 1999.
50. Coggin-Brown and Dey, *India's Mineral Wealth*, London, 1955.
51. C. Gupta, 'Jainism in Bengal: Beginning of the Study, Problems and Perspectives', *PS*, 2&3, 216-225.
52. -- 'Trade and Markets of North-Eastern India: the Ancient Period,' in J. P. Singh and G. Sengupta (eds.), *Archaeology of North-Eastern India*, (Vikash Publishing House), Delhi, 1991, 280-299.
53. Cynthia Talbot, *Precolonial India in Practice-Society, Religion and Identity in Medieval Andhra*, (Oxford University Press, hereafter OUP), New Delhi, 2001.
54. D. Bhattacharya, *Bhutan* (in Bengali), Calcutta, 1981.
55. D. Chattopadhyaya, *History of Science and Technology in Ancient India: The Beginning*, (Firma KLM Pvt. Ltd.), Calcutta, 1986.
56. D. C. Sen, *Brihat Vanga* (Greater Bengal, in Bengali), (*From Ancient to the Battle of Plassey*), Pt I & II, (Calcutta University), 1941.
57. D. C. Sircar, *Pal-Purba Juger Bangshanucharita* (Dynastic history of pre- Pala age, in Bengali), Calcutta, 1985.
58. --, *Silalekha Tamrasasanadir Prasanga* (About the rock and copper plate inscriptions, in Bengali), Calcutta, 1982.
59. -- *Pal-Sen Juger Bangshanucharita* (Dynastic history during the Pala-Sena age, in Bengali), Calcutta, 1982.
60. -- *Landlordism and Tenancy in Ancient and Medieval India as Revealed by Epigraphic Records*, Lucknow, 1969.
61. -- *Society and Administration in Ancient and Medieval India*, I, Calcutta, 1967.
62. -- *Studies in the Geography of Ancient and Medieval India*, (Motilal Banarasidass), Delhi, 1971
63. -- *Problems of Early Indian Social History*, Calcutta, 1983.
64. --, *Indian Epigraphical Glossary*, (Motilal Banarasidass).
65. D. D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, Bombay, 1956.
66. --, *The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline*, London, 1965.
67. D. F. Pocock, 'Village Studies', *Contribution to Indian Sociology*, Vol. I, 1957, 23-42.
68. D. K. Chakrabarti, *Ancient Bangladesh: A Study of the Archaeological Sources*, (OUP), Delhi, 1992.
69. --*Archaeology of Eastern India: Chhotanagpur Plateau and West Bengal*, (Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.), New Delhi, 1993.
70. --*The Issue in East Indian Archaeology*, (Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.), New Delhi, 1998.
71. -- *Archaeological Geography of the Ganga Plain: the Lower and the Middle Ganga*, (Permanent Black), Delhi, 2001.
72. D. K. Ghosh, 'Modern Alluvial Fans of the Indo-Gangetic-Brahmaputra Plain and Their Tectonic Control,' in K.R. Dikshit et al. (eds.) *India: Geomorphological Diversity, Essays in Honour of Prof. A. B. Mukherjee*, (Rawat Publication), Jaipur, 1994, 287-300.

73. D. N. Wadia, *Geology of India*, (Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co.), New Delhi, 1975.
74. --, *Minerals of India*, (National Book Trust), New Delhi, 1966.
75. D. P. Agarwal, *The Archaeology of India*, (Select Book Service Syndicate), New Delhi, 1984.
76. D. R. Bhandarkar, 'Aryan Immigration into Eastern India', *ABORI*, Vol. 12, Pt. II, Poona, (BORI), 1931, 103-116.
77. Enamul Haque, *Chandraketugarh: A Treasure-House of Bengal Terracotta*, SBAS: No.4, Dhaka, (ICSBA), 2001.
78. --, *Bengal Sculptures: Hindu Iconography upto 1250 AD*, Dhaka, (Bangladesh National Museum), 1992.
79. --, 'Maritime Activities and the Indigenous Traditions of Boat-Building in Ancient and Medieval Bengal', *JBA*, Vol. 3, ICSBA, 1998, 243-262.
80. -- 'The Early Phase of Architecture of Ancient Bengal as redeemed from Terracotta Plaques', *JBA*, 427-453.
81. E. H. Warmington, *The Commerce between the Roman Empire and India*, (Munshiram Manoharlal Pvt. Ltd.), originally published in 1928, first Indian ed. 1995.
82. E. T. Dutton, *Descriptive Ethnology of Bengal*, Calcutta, 1872.
83. F. G. Bailey, 'Closed Social Stratification in India', *European Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 4, 1963, 107-124.
84. F. H. Khan, *Geology of Bangladesh*, (The University Press Ltd.), Wiley Eastern Ltd., Dacca, 1991.
85. F. J. Monahan, *The Early History of Bengal*, (OUP), 1925.
86. F. M. Asher, *The Art of Eastern India, 300-800*, (The University of Minnesota Press), Minneapolis, 1980.
87. F. R. Allchin, 'City and State Formation in Early South Asia', *SAS*, Vol. 5, 1989.
88. Gerd J. R. Mevissen, 'Three Interesting Jaina Sculptures from Dinajpur', *JBA*, Vol. 6, 2001, 9-20.
89. --, 'The Mahisantosh Surya Image: Some Iconographic Considerations', *JBA*, Vol. 2, 1997, 121-140.
90. Gourisankar De, 'Fish Motif in Bengal Art', *JBA*, Vol. 3, 1998,
91. G. G. Sengupta, *Prachin Bharater Path-Parichay* (an introduction to the routes of ancient India, in Bengali), Firma KLM, Calcutta, 1976.
92. G. F. Hourani, *Arab Seafaring in the Indian Ocean*, Princeton, 1961.
93. G. M. Bongard-Levin, 'Some Problems of the Social Structure of Ancient India', in Bongard-Levin's *A Complex Study of Ancient India — A Multi-Disciplinary Approach*, Delhi, 1986.
94. G. P. Malalasekara, *Dictionary of Pali Proper Names*, I & II, London, (1937-38).
95. G. Sengupta, 'Banglar Bhaskarya: Suchanaparba Theke Saptam Satabdi' (Sculptures of Bengal: from the earliest time to the seventh century, in Bengali), *Kuashiki*, January 1995,
96. -- 'East Indian Sculpture: formative centuries' in Debala Mitra ed., *Explorations in Art and Archaeology of South Asia, Essays Dedicated to N.G. Majumdar*, (Directorate of Archaeology and Museums, Government of West Bengal), Calcutta, 1966, 293-313.
97. --, 'Archaeology of Coastal Bengal', in H. P. Ray and J. F. Salles, (eds.), *Tradition and Archaeology—Early Maritime Contacts in the Indian Ocean*, (Manohar), New Delhi, 1996, rep. 1998, 118-120.
98. --, 'Bangalir Pratnatattva : Banglar Pratnatattva', (Archaeology of the Bengalis: archaeology of Bengal, in Bengali) in Asok Bhattacharya et al (eds.), *Purabritta*, Vol. 1, 3-13.
99. G. S. Ghurye, *Caste and Race in India*, (Popular Prakashan), Bombay, reprint, 1999.
100. Gayatri Sen Majumdar, *Buddhism in Bengal*, (Navasa), Calcutta, 1983.
101. G. Watt, *A Dictionary of the Economic Products of India*, Vol. 6, PT. III. (Cosmo Publications), Delhi, first published in 1889, second reprint 1972.
102. H. Bhattacharya, *Hinduder Devdevi: Udbhav O Kramabikash*, Pt I, II & III, Calcutta, 1977, 1978 & 1980.
103. Hermann Bondi et al, *The Story of Sculpture*, (Marshall Cavendish Books Ltd.), London, 1969.
104. H. Chakladar, *Studies in Vatsyana's Kamasutra : Social Life in Ancient India*, Calcutta, 1929.
105. H. C. Raychaudhuri, *The Political History of Ancient India from the accession of Parikshit to the extinction of the Gupta dynasty*, (OUP), Delhi, 1997.
106. H. H. Risley, *The People of India*, (N. Thecker and Co.), London, 1915.
107. H. Ray, *Trade and Diplomacy in India-China Relations, study of Bengal during the fifteenth Century*, Delhi, 1993.
108. --, 'Pandua in the Fifteenth Century: the Chinese View', *PS*, Vol. 6-8, 1997, 96-114.
109. H. Risley, *Tribes and Castes of Bengal—Anthropometric Data*, Calcutta, 1891.



110. H. Sastri, 'Contributions of Bengal to Hindu Civilization,' *Journal of the Bihar and Orissa Research Society*, Part I, III & IV.
111. I. B. Singh and D. K. Ghosh, 'Geomorphology and Neolithic features of Indo-Gangetic Plain,' in K. R. Dikshit et al (eds.), *India: Geomorphological Diversity*, 270-286.
112. Ian C. Glover, 'Recent Archaeological Evidence for Early Maritime Contacts between India and South-East Asia', in H. P. Ray & J. F. Salles (eds.), *Tradition and Archaeology: Early Maritime Contacts in the Indian Ocean*, 129-31.
113. Irfan Habib and F. Habib, *Economic Map Of India*, presented in the 62<sup>nd</sup> Indian History Congress, Bhopal Session, 2001.
114. J. B. Ganguly, 'The Modus Operandi of Trade between the Eastern Himalayan Subregion and Assam in the Pre-Colonial and Colonial Periods', in G. Das and R. K. Puakayastha (eds.), *Border Trade-North-East India and Neighbouring Countries*, (Akansha Publishing House), New Delhi, 2000, 12-19.
115. J. C. French, *The Art of the Pal Empire in Bengal*, Humphrey Milford, London, 1928.
116. J. F. Salles 'North Bengal in the Mauryan and Post-Mauryan Periods: Reflections on the Ancient History of Mahasthan,' Part I: Environmental Issues, *JBA*, Vol. 3, 1998, 187-197.
117. J. H. Hutton, *Caste in India*, Cambridge, 1946.
118. J. N. Banerjee, *The development of Hindu Iconography*, (University of Calcutta), 1956.
119. J. Y. Breuil & J. F. Salles, 'Excavation at Mahasthangarh: Evidence of Some Stratigraphical Data', *JBA*, Vol. 6, 73-92.
120. K. C. A. Ahmed, *A History of Coochbehar* (in Bengali), Part I, (Coochbehar State), 1936, rep., 1990.
121. K. C. Sahni, *The book of Indian Trees*, (OUP, Bombay Natural History Society), Bombay, 1998.
122. Kanangopal Bagchi, *The Ganges Delta*, University of Calcutta, 1944.
123. K. K. Dasgupta, *Pratimasilpe Hindu Devdevi*, (Pashchimbanga Bangla Academy), Kolkata, 2000.
124. K. K. Basa, 'Early Indian Beads in India', (*SAS*), Vol. 8, 1992, 91-104.
125. K. L. Barua, *Studies in the Early History of Assam*, (ed.), Maheshwar Neog, (Assam Sahitya Sabha), Jorhat-Guwahati, 1973.
126. --, *Early History of Kamarupa*, Shillong, 1933.
127. K. M. Panikkar, *Hindu Society at the Crossroads*, (Asia Publishing House), Bombay, 1955.
128. K. M. Srivastava, *Community Movements in Proto-historic India*, (Agam Kala Prakashan) Delhi, 1979.
129. K. N. Dikshit, (ed.), *Archaeological Perspective of India Since Independence*, New Delhi, 1984.
130. K. N. Hazra, *Royal Patronage of Buddhism in Ancient India*, (D. K. Publications), Delhi, 1984.
131. K. S. Singh, *The Scheduled Castes, people of India*, National Series, Vol. 2, (Anthropological Survey of India), (OUP), Delhi, 1993.
132. --, *The Scheduled Tribe, People of India*, Vol. 3, (Anthropological Survey of India), (OUP), Delhi, 1994.
133. L. Gopal, 'Ownership of Agricultural Land in Ancient India', in B. P. Sahu, (ed.), *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*, (Manohar), 1997, 95-117.
134. --, 'Technique of Agriculture in Early Medieval India (c. AD 700-1200)', *University of Allahabad Studies*, 1963-64, 172-74.
135. L. W. Shakespear, *History of Assam, Upper Burma and North-East Frontier*, London, 1914.
136. M. Lal, *Settlement History and Rise of Civilization in Ganga-Yamuna Doab*, Delhi, 1984.
137. Motichandra, *Trade and Trade Routes in Ancient India*, (Abhinav Publications), New Delhi, 1977.
138. M. M. Hoque, *Pre and Protohistoric Settlement Pattern of the Middle and Lower Ganga Valley*, (Ph. D. Thesis), (Poona University), 1993.
139. -- and Seema Hoque, 'Ancient Human Settlement Patterns of Bangladesh: A Preliminary Study,' *JBA*, Dhaka, (ICSBA), Vol. 2, 1997, 282-300.
140. M. H. Rashid, 'Pala Rule in Southeast Bengal', *JVRM*, Vol.3, 1974, 27-47.
141. M. M. Williams, *Religious Thought and Life in India*, London, 1883.
142. M. N. Srinivas, (ed.), *India's Villages*, Bombay, 1960.
143. --*Caste in Modern India and Other Essays*, Bombay, 1962.
144. --*Social Change in Modern India*, Berkley, 1966.
145. --*Village, Caste, Gender and Method: Essays in Indian Anthropology*, (OUP), Delhi, 1996.
146. M. S. Randhawa, *A History of Agriculture in India*, Vol. I, New Delhi, 1980.
147. Max Weber, *The Religion of India, Hinduism and Buddhism*, (trans. H. H. Gerth and Don Martindale), Glencoe, III, 1958.

148. N. C. Bandyopadhyaya, *Economic Life and Progress in Ancient India*, Allahabad, rep, 1980.
149. N. Dutt, *Early Monastic Buddhism*, (Calcutta Oriental Book Agency), Calcutta, 1960.
150. N. G. Mukerji, *A Handbook of Sericulture*, (Bengal Secretariat Press), Calcutta, 1899.
151. --, *A Monograph on the Silk Fabrics of Bengal*, (Bengal Secretariat Press), Calcutta, 1903.
152. --, *A Bird's-Eye View on Indian Sericulture*, (Bengal Secretariat Press), Calcutta, 1907.
153. N. K. Bose, *Culture and Society in India*, London, 1967.
154. N. K. Sastri, *The Age of the Nandas and Mauryas*, Varanasi, 1952.
155. N. Lahiri, *The Archaeology of Indian Trade Routes up to 200 B.C.*, (OUP), New Delhi, 1992.
156. N. N. Bhattacharya: *The Indian Mother Goddess*, (Manohar), New Delhi, 1971.
157. N. N. Ghose, *Indo-Aryan Literature and Culture*, (CSSO, Chowkhamba), Varanasi, 1965.
158. N. R. Ray, *Bangalir Itihas* (the history of the Bengali people), Adiparba (part I), (Dey's Publication), Calcutta, 1992.
159. N. Sengupta, 'Archaeological Activities in Bengal till 1967', *PS*, Vol. 2&3, (1993-94), 1-18.
160. N. Wagle, *Society at the Time of the Buddha*, Bombay, 1966.
161. O. H. K. Spate, A. T. A. Learmonth and B. H. Farmer, India, *Pakistan and Ceylon: The Regions* (University Paperback edition), Delhi, 1972.
162. P. C. Bagchi, *India and China—a thousand years of Sino-Indian Cultural Contact*, (China Press Ltd.), Calcutta, 1944.
163. --, *India and China*, New York, 1951.
164. P. C. Chaudhary, *The History of Civilization of the People of Assam to the Twelfth Century A. D.*, I&II, Gauhati, 1959.
165. -- *Assam-Bengal Relations—from the Earliest Times to the Twelfth Century AD.*, Guwahati, 1988.
166. P. C. Roychoudhury, *Temples and Legends of Bengal*, ed., K. M. Munshi and D. R. Diwakar, (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan), Bombay, 1967.
167. P. C. Sen, *Mahasthan and its Environment*, 1929.
168. P. Jash, 'History of Religions in Ancient Bengal', in Bhaskar Chattopadhyay, (ed.), *Culture of Bengal Through Ages*, (University of Burdwan), 1988, pp. 35 ff.
169. P. K. Maity, *Historical Studies in the Cult of the Goddess Manasa, (a socio-cultural study)*, Punthi Pustak, Kolkata, first published 1966, rep. 2001.
170. P. L. Paul, *The Early History of Bengal*, I&II, Calcutta, 1939 and not dated respectively.
171. -- 'Jainism in Bengal,' in D. R. Bhandarkar et al, (eds.), *Indian Culture*, III, 1937, 524-30.
172. P. Niyogi, *Brahmanic Settlements in Different Subdivisions of Bengal*, Calcutta, 1967.
173. --, *Contributions to the Economic History of Northern India from the tenth to twelfth century AD*, Calcutta, 1962.
174. P. V. Kane, *History of Dharmasastras*, (BORI), Vol. I Pt. I, & Vol. 2, Pt II, Poona, 1968 & 1974.
175. Paolo Tinti, 'On the Brahmi Inscription of Mahasthan,' *JBA*, Vol. 1, 1996, 33-38.
176. R. Basu, *A Critical Study of the Milindapañha*, Calcutta, 1978.
177. R. Champakalakshmi, *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization—South India 300 BC to AD 1300*, (OUP), Delhi, 1996.
178. R. Chatterjee, *Religion in Bengal*, Calcutta, 1985.
179. R. C. Hazra, *Studies in Puranic Records on Hindu Rites and Customs*, Dacca, 1940.
180. --, *Studies in the Upapuranas*, Vol. 1, (Saura and Vaisnava Upapuranas), Sanskrit College, Calcutta, 1958, Vol. 2, (Sakta and Non-Sectarian Upapuranas), 1963.
181. R. C. Majumdar, ed., *The History of Bengal*, I, Dacca, 1943.
182. -- ed., *The Age of Imperial Unity* (of the history and culture of the Indian people), fifth edition, (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan), Bombay, 1980.
183. -- ed., *The Classical Age* (of the history and culture of the Indian people), fourth edition, (Bharatiya Vidya Bahavan), 1988.
184. -- *History of Ancient Bengal*, (G. Bharadwaj & Company), Calcutta, 1971.
185. Rajat Datta, 'Markets, Bullion and Bengal's Commercial Economy: An Eighth Century Perspective', in Om Prakash and Denys Lombard, (eds.), *Commerce and Culture in the Bay of Bengal, 1500-1800*, (Manohar), Delhi, 1999, 329-359.
186. R. D. Banerjee, *Bangalar Itihas* (History of Bengal, in Bengali), Part I, (Dey's Publishing), third reprint, Calcutta, B. S. 1405.
187. --, *Eastern Indian School of Medieval Sculpture*, Archaeological Survey of India, New Imperial Series, XLVII, (Manager of Publication), Delhi, 1933.
188. Ranjusri Ghosh, 'Evolution of Settlements in a Sub-region of Bengal and the Issue of Environment: the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC.-12<sup>th</sup> century AD.—archaeological perspectives', *Jijnasa—a Journal of the History of Ideas and culture*, Vol. 7, 2001, 107-130.

189. --, 'The River Karatoya in the Perspective of the Evolution of Settlements in Pundravardhana/Varendra – third century B. C. to mid twelfth century: an archaeological study', read in the presented in the 62<sup>nd</sup> Indian History Congress, Bhopal Session, 2001.
190. --, 'Early History of the Pundra People', *The Quarterly Review of Historical Studies*, Vol. 36, Nos. 1 & 2, (Institute of Historical Studies), Calcutta, 1996, 1-12.
191. R. G. Basak, *History of North-Eastern India*, Calcutta, 1934.
192. Richard M. Eaton, *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760*, (OUP), Delhi, 1994.
193. R. Fick, *The Social organization in North-East India in Budhha's Time*, English tr., Calcutta, 1920.
194. R. K. Mukerji, *Asoka*, (Motilal Banarasidass), Delhi, rep. 1972.
195. R. N. Nandi, *Social Roots of Religion in Ancient India*, (K. P. Bagchi & Co.), Calcutta, 1986.
196. R. P. Chanda, *The Indo-Aryan Races, a study of the origin of Indo-Aryan People and Institution*, (Cosmos Publication), New Delhi, rep. 1978.
197. -- *Gauda-rajya-mala* (Dynastic history of the Gauda kings, in Bengali), Calcutta, 1912.
198. --, *The Beginning of art in eastern India with Special Reference to the Sculpture in the Indian Museum*, Calcutta, Indological Book Corporation, reprint, 1978.
199. R. S. Sharma, 'Class Formation and Its Material Basis in the Upper Gangetic Basin (1000-500 BC)', *IHR*, ii, no. 1 (July 1975).
200. --, *Social Changes in Early Medieval India (circa A.D. 500-1200)*, (The First Devaraj Chanana Memorial Lecture), Delhi, 1969.
201. -- *Indian Feudalism: c. 300-1200 BC*, (University of Calcutta), 1965.
202. --, *Sudras in Ancient India*, Delhi, 1958.
203. --, *Light on Early Indian Society and Economy*, Bombay, 1966.
204. – and D.N. Jha, 'The Economic History of India up to AD 1200: Trends and Perspectives', *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 17, Pt. I, 1974, 48-80.
205. R. Thapar, (ed.), *Recent Perspectives of Early Indian History*, New Delhi, 1995.
206. -- *Ancient Indian Social History, Some Interpretations*, New Delhi, reprint, 1987.
207. -- 'Archaeology Artifacts and Literary Data: An attempt at Correlation', in B.M. Pande and B. D. Chattopadhyaya, (ed.), *Archaeology and History*, (Agam Kala Prakashan), Delhi, 1987, pp.411-418.
208. --, *The Mauryas Revisited*, New Delhi, 1987.
209. --, *From Lineage to State*, (OUP), Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> impression, 1996.
210. *Sansad Bangla Abhidhan*, Sahitya Sansad, Calcutta, rev. & enl. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, rep. 1979.
211. S. B. Dasgupta, *An Introduction to Tantric Buddhism*, (University of Calcutta), Calcutta, 1974.
212. --, *Obscure Religious Cults— As Background of Bengali Literature*, (University of Calcutta), Calcutta, 1946.
213. S. Chattopadhyay, *Social Life in Ancient India (In the Background of the Yajnavalkyasmṛiti)*, Calcutta, 1965.
214. S. Chaudhuri, (ed.), *Haraprasad Sastri Rachanasangraha* (Collection of essays of Haraprasad Sastri, in Bengali), (Pashchimanga Rajya Pustak Parshad), Calcutta, 1984.
215. S. C. Banerji, *Krsi- Parasara*, a Work on Agriculture, *ABORI*, 36, 1-27.
216. S. C. Bhattacharya, *Some Aspects of Indian Society: From c. 2<sup>nd</sup> century B C. to 4<sup>th</sup> century A.D.*, Calcutta, 1978.
217. S. C. Mukherji, 'The Royal Charters of King Madanapala and the Chronology of the Pala Kings of Bengal and Bihar', *JBA*, Vol. 4, 61-65.
218. --, 'Pashchimanglar Pratnarcha : Ekti Ruprekha', ( Archaeological studies of West Bengal: a profile, in Bengali) in *Purabritta*, Vol. 1, 14-69.
219. S. C. Mukhopadhyay, *The Tista Basin, a Study in Fluvial Geomorphology*, Calcutta, 1982.
220. S. C. Mukhopadhyay, 'Geographical and Geological Background of West Bengal', 1980, in press.
221. S. Datta, *Migrant Brahmanas in Northern India*, Delhi, 1989.
222. Sandrine Gill, 'Mahasthan, a Riverine Port in Ancient Bengal,' in H. P. Ray, (ed.), *Archaeology of Seafaring: The Indian Ocean in the Ancient Period*, Indian Council of Historical Research Monograph Series, Part I, (Pragati Publications). Delhi, 1999, 154-72.
223. --, 'Two Notes on Chronology and Style: Evidence from Mahasthan', in G. Sengupta and Sheena Panja, (eds.), *The Archaeology of Eastern India: New Perspectives*, 41-65.
224. S. Jaiswal, 'Studies in Early Indian Social History: Trends and Possibilities', *Indian Historical Review* (hereafter *IHR*), VI, nos. 1-2, (1979-80).
225. S. K. Chakravorty, 'Kapardaka Purana', *IHQ*, Vol. 8, first pub. 1932, first rep. 1985, 595-599.

226. S. K. Chatterjee, *The Place of Assam in the History and Civilization of India (Banikanta Kakati Memorial Lecture, 1954)*, (University of Gauhati), 1955
227. -- *Kirata- Jana-Kriti, The Indo-Mongols: Their Contribution to the History and Culture of India*, (The Asiatic Society), 1974.
228. S. K. Maiti, *Economic Life of Northern India in the Gupta Period (Cir. A. D. 300-500)*, Calcutta, 1957.
229. S. K. Mitra, (ed.), *East Indian Bronzes*, Centre of Advanced Study in Ancient Indian Hindu Culture, Calcutta University, 1979.
230. S. K. Saraswati, *Architecture of Bengal, Book I, (Ancient Phase)*, (G. Bharadwaj&Co.), Calcutta, 1976.
231. --, *Early Sculpture of Bengal*, (Sambodhi Publications Pvt ), Calcutta, 1962.
232. --, 'Monuments & Sculptures (AD 1000 to 1300): East India', in A. Ghosh, (ed.), *Jaina Art and Architecture*, Vol. II, (Bharatiya Jnanpith), New Delhi, 1975, 261-276.
233. S. L. Huntington, 'The Pala-Sena School of Sculpture,' in J. E. V. Lohuizen De Leeuw ed. *Studies in South Asian Culture*, Leiden,(E. J. Brill), 1984.
234. S. L. Kochhar, *Economic Botany in the Tropics*, (Macmilan India Ltd.), New Delhi, first published 1981, secon ed. 1998.
235. S. K. Sarmadhikari, 'Some Observations on the Coins of Early Bengal', *Indian Museum Bulletin*, Vol. 19, 1984, 39-40.
236. S. Mukhopadhyay, *Banglay Muslim Adhikarer Adiparba* (The first phase of Muslim occupation of Bengal, in Bengali), Calcutta, 1988.
237. --, *Bangla Sahityer Prachin Kabider Parichay O Samay* (The identification and times of the early poets of Bengali literature, in Bengali), Calcutta, 1973.
238. S. N. Dasgupta, *Fundamentals of Indian Art*, (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan), Bombay, 1954.
239. S. Roy Chowdhury, 'Style and Chronology: Problems in Evolving a Temporal Framework for the Early Historical Terracottas from Bengal', in G. Sengupta & Sheena Panja, (eds.), *Archaeology of Eastern India: New Perspectives*, 13-30.
240. S. Sorensen, *An Index to the Names in the Mahabharata with Short Explanations and a Concordance to the Bombay and Calcutta Editions and P. C. Roy's Translations*, (Motilal Banarasidass), Delhi, rep. 1963.
241. S. R. Das, 'Types of Land in North-Eastern India (from 4<sup>th</sup> century to 7<sup>th</sup> century AD)', in B. D. Chattopadhyaya (ed.), *Essays in Ancient Indian Economic History*, New Delhi, 1987.
242. S. Tripathi, *Maritime Archaeology—Historical Descriptions of the Seafarings of the Kalingas*, (Kaveri Books), New Delhi, 2000.
243. T. C. Dasgupta, *Aspects of Bengali Society from Old Bengali Literature*, (University of Calcutta), 1935.
244. T. N. Roy, *The Ganges Civilization*, Delhi, 1983.
245. T. R. Trautmann, *Kautilya and the Arthasastra: A Statistical Investigation into the Authorship and Evolution of the Text*, Leiden, 1971.
246. T. W. Rhys Davids, *Buddhism in India*, London, 1903.
247. U. Chakrabarti, *The Social Dimension of Early Buddhism*, (OUP), Delhi, 1987.
248. U. N. Ghosal, *Contributions to the History of the Hindu Revenue System*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Calcutta, 1972.S
249. W. W. Tarn, *The Greeks in Bactria & India*, Cambridge, 1938.
250. Xinru Liu, *Ancient China: Trade and Religion Exchanges, A. D. 1-600*, (OUP), New Delhi, 1988.
- 251.-- *Silk and Religion, An Exploration of Material Life and the Thought of The People, A. D. 600-1200*, (OUP), 1995.

