Contents

Chapter 1
INTRODUCTION

1.1 General introduction
1.2 Classification of fluids
1.2.1 Ideal fluids and Real fluids
1.2.2 Compressible and Incompressible fluids
1.2.3 Newtonian fluids
1.2.4 Non-Newtonian fluids
1.2.4.1 Time Independent non-Newtonian Fluid
1.2.4.2 Time dependent non-Newtonian Fluid
1.2.4.3 Viscoelastic fluid
1.2.5 Nanofluid
1.3 Laminar and turbulent flows
1.4 Steady and unsteady flows
1.5 Boundary layer flows
1.5.1 Boundary layer equations
1.6 No-slip and slip boundary conditions
1.7 Magnetohydrodynamics
1.8 Porous medium
1.9 Heat transfer in boundary layer
1.9.1 Types of convective heat transfer
1.10 Mass transfer and chemical reaction
1.11 Similarity solution
1.12 Group invariant solution
1.13 Numerical methods
1.14 Overview

PART A: NEWTONIAN FLUID FLOWS

Chapter 2
FLOW AND HEAT TRANSFER PAST A NONLINEAR POROUS STRETCHING SHEET WITH SUCTION/BLOWING

a) Exponential stretching
2.1a Introduction 28
2.2a Equation of motion 29
  2.2.1a Boundary conditions 31
  2.2.2a Method of solution 31
2.3a Numerical method 32
2.4a Results and discussions 33
  2.4.1a Validation of results 33
  2.4.2a Effects of different parameters on flow and temperature fields 33

b) Power-law stretching 43

2.1b Introduction 43
2.2b Equations of motion 45
  2.2.1b Boundary conditions 45
2.3b Method of solution 46
  2.3.1b Scaling group of transformations 46
2.4b Results and Discussions 49

Chapter 3

BOUNDARY LAYER SLIP FLOW WITH HEAT TRANSFER PAST A PLATE IN A POROUS MEDIUM 56

a) Forced convection with Darcy-Forchheimer model 57

  3.1a Introduction 57
  3.2a Formulation of the problem 59
    3.2.1a Similarity analysis and solution procedure 60
  3.3a Numerical method for solution 61
  3.4a Results and discussions 62

b) Mixed convection with Darcy model 73

  3.1b Introduction 73
  3.2b Flow development 74
    3.2.1b Similarity analysis and solution procedure 76
  3.3b Results and discussions 77

Chapter 4

BOUNDARY LAYER FLOW OF A NANOFUID OVER A MOVING SURFACE 93

  4.1 Introduction 94
### PART B: NON-NEWTONIAN FLUID FLOWS OVER A SYMMETRIC POROUS WEDGE

**Chapter 5**

**BOUNDARY LAYER FLOW OF A CASSON FLUID OVER A SYMMETRIC POROUS WEDGE**

**a) Heat transfer**

- 5.1a Introduction 112
- 5.2a Formulation of the problem 114
  - 5.2.1a Boundary conditions 116
  - 5.2.2a Method of solution 116
- 5.3a Results and discussions 117

**b) Chemically reactive solute transfer**

- 5.1b Introduction 131
- 5.2b Analysis of flow and mass transfer 132
- 5.3b Analysis of results 134

**Chapter 6**

**UNSTEADY MHD MIXED CONVECTION FLOW OF A MAXWELL FLUID PAST A VERTICAL STRETCHING SURFACE**

- 6.1 Introduction 143
- 6.2 Equations of motion 145
  - 6.2.1 Boundary conditions 146
  - 6.2.2 Method of solution 147
- 6.3 Results and discussions 147

**REFERENCES**

160