CONTENTS

Title
Certificate
Declaration
Dedication
Acknowledgement
Synopsis

CONTENTS

CHAPTER - I

1.0 GENERAL INTRODUCTION
1.1 Prawn Fishery in general and its importance in Indian context
1.1.1 Importance of sea-food in India's food problem
1.1.2 Place of prawn/shrimp in the export of marine products from India
1.1.3 Present knowledge of the biology and resources of Penaeid prawns from Indian waters
1.1.4 Present status of Penaeid prawn culture in India
1.2 Prawn Fishery of Orissa Coast
1.3 The prawn species found in Orissa coast and Chilka lagoon
1.4 Importance of Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus
1.5 Life cycle of Penaeus monodon Fabricius
1.5.1 Life cycle of Penaeus indicus H. milne, Edw.
1.5.2 Tide-fed water management of brackishwater prawn ponds (sluice system pond)
1.5.3 Confined water management of brackishwater pond (confined pond)
1.6 Confined pond culture and its advantages with special reference to Orissa's conditions
1.7 Objectives of the present work

Tables
1. Top ten shrimp producing countries of the world (1974-1987)
2. Prawn and crustacean landings in India from 1970 to 1988 (Figures in tonnes)
3. Place of fish in food consumption in a few selected countries (Rao, 1983)
4. Share of prawns/shrimps in marine products export from India
5. Percentage of unprocessed prawn utilised for export to total prawn landings (1970-1987) Tonnes
7. Brackishwater prawn culture resources of India (Mohanty, 1986)

Figure
1. Southern periphery of Chilka in Ganjam District of Orissa showing the location of the site
CHAPTER - II

2.0 STUDY SITES
2.1 General view of Orissa coast.
2.1.1 Climate
2.1.2 Soil type
2.1.3 Rivers
2.1.4 Mangrove ecology of Orissa Coast
2.2 The Chilka lagoon
2.2.1 Physical and hydrological features.
2.3 Existing Brackishwater Resources
2.4 Binchanapalli and other brackishwater sites of Ganjam district.
2.5 Climate of Ganjam District.

Tables
8 Temperature rainfall and relative humidity (R.H.) in the district of Ganjam for the year, 1985.
9 Average rain fall and temperature data in respect of four coastal district of Orissa during the year 1986.
10 Monthly average rainfall (mm) in the coastal districts of Orissa during 1985.

Figures
2. General view of Orissa coast
3a. Development of confined brackishwater prawn culture ponds in the fringe area of the Chilka Lagoon.
3b. Chilka Lagoon
4. Binchanapalli prawn culture cluster

Plate
1 Mangrove Areas (Mangals) in Mahanadi estuary.

CHAPTER - III

3.0 STUDY METHODS
3.1 Culture technology adopted in confined brackishwater ponds
3.1.1 Pond preparation
3.1.2 Liming, Manuring and Fertilization.
3.1.3 Water Management
3.1.4 Stocking
3.1.5 Supplemental Feeding
3.1.6 Harvesting.
3.2 Physico-chemical parameters of confined brackishwater ponds
3.2.1 Water phase
3.2.1.1 Collection of water samples
3.2.1.2 Temperature
3.2.1.3 Transparency
3.2.1.4 pH
3.2.1.5 Alkalinity
3.2.1.6 Dissolved oxygen
3.2.1.7 Free carbon Dioxide
3.2.1.8 Nitrate Nitrogen
3.2.1.9 Inorganic phosphate
3.2.1.10 Salinity
3.2.2 Soil phase
3.2.2.1 Collection of soil samples
3.2.2.2 Mechanical Analysis (Soil Texture)
3.2.2.3 pH
3.2.2.4 Salinity (sodium chloride)
3.2.2.5 Organic carbon
3.2.2.6 Available Nitrogen
3.3.1 Primary production measurement
3.3.2 Enumeration of plankton
3.3.3 Benthic Fauna
4. Biological Aspects
4.1 Larval Development
4.2 Length weight measurement
4.3 Gut content analysis
4.5 Proximate composition analysis
4.6 Production rate
4.7 Seed resources of Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus in Orissa Coast.

Figures
5. Flow diagram of Penaeid prawn culture in confined 45
6. Brackishwater pond centres of Orissa coast 46

Plates
2. Confined Brackishwater pond 47
3. Stockable size of Penaeus monodon seed 48
4. Stockable size of Penaeus indicus seed 48
5. Manual crushing of molluscan feed 49
6. Feed materials for penaeid prawns 49
7. Dhauli - Trap of Prawn Catch 50
8. Baja - Trap of Prawn Catch 50
9. Set unit of Chilka Type traps to catch prawn from pond. 47
10. a - Harvestable size Penaeus monodon 51
     b - Harvestable size Penaeus indicus 51
     b - Harvestable size Penaeus indicus 51
     c - Penaeus monodon Harvested from Confined pond. 52
     c - Penaeus indicus Harvested from Confined pond. 52

CHAPTER - IV
4.0 RESULTS
4.1 Physico-chemical characteristics of water in three confined brackishwater ponds
4.1.1 Introduction 53
4.1.2 Water temperature 53
4.1.3 Dissolved oxygen 54
4.1.4 Salinity 54
4.1.5 pH 55
4.1.6 Turbidity 55
4.1.7 Total alkalinity 55
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.1.8</td>
<td>Carbon dioxide</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.9</td>
<td>Dissolved nutrients</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>Observations</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.1</td>
<td>Air temperature</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.2</td>
<td>Water temperature</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3</td>
<td>Water turbidity</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.4</td>
<td>Hydrogen ion activity (pH)</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.5</td>
<td>Salinity</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.6</td>
<td>Dissolved oxygen</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.7</td>
<td>Nitrate - nitrogen</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.8</td>
<td>Dissolved inorganic phosphate</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.9</td>
<td>Free carbon dioxide</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.10</td>
<td>Total alkalinity</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.2</td>
<td>Correlation analysis of physico-chemical parameters</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3</td>
<td>Physico-chemical characteristics of soil of three confined Brackishwater ponds :</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.1</td>
<td>Chemical and Biological impacts of soil on Brackishwater Aquaculture.</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.2</td>
<td>Mechanical composition</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.3</td>
<td>Soil pH</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.4</td>
<td>Organic carbon</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.5</td>
<td>Available nitrogen</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.6</td>
<td>Available phosphorus</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.7</td>
<td>Sodium chloride content (Salinity)</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.2</td>
<td>Physico-chemical soil profile of three confined Brackishwater ponds Results.</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.2.1</td>
<td>Physical composition of soil</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.2.2</td>
<td>Hydrogen-ion concentration (pH)</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.2.3</td>
<td>Soil salinity (sodium chloride content)</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.2.4</td>
<td>Available nitrogen</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.2.5</td>
<td>Available phosphorus</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.2.6</td>
<td>Organic carbon</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3.1.3</td>
<td>Correlation of certain observed soil quality variables with prawn yield in confined brackishwater pond.</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Primary productivity</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3.2</td>
<td>Primary production in three confined brackishwater pond : results</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>Plankton</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4.2</td>
<td>Results of plankton studies in confined brackishwater ponds</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>Benthic fauna</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5.2</td>
<td>Benthic fauna studies in confined brackishwater ponds : Results</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.0</td>
<td>Biology of two Penaeid prawns (Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus) : Results of studies in confined brackishwater ponds.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.2</td>
<td>Length weight relationship</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.3</td>
<td>Growth rate</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.4</td>
<td>Condition Factor (Km)</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.5</td>
<td>Sex Ratio</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.6</td>
<td>Gut content Analysis</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.6.1</td>
<td>Food of Penaeus monodon</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.6.2</td>
<td>Food of Penaeus indicus</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.6.7 Breeding and larval rearing of Penaeus monodon
4.6.7.1 Introduction 72
4.6.7.2 Source of brood stock and some aspects of Penaeus reproduction 73
4.6.7.3 Spawning conditions 74
4.6.7.4 Spawning results 75
4.6.7.5 Hatching and survival of larvae 75
4.6.7.6 Larval history of Penaeus monodon 75
4.7 Culture of two Penaeid prawns (Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus) in confined Brackishwater ponds
4.7.1 Introduction 76
4.7.2 Results of culture 77
4.7.2.1 Monoculture of Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus 78
Water depth 78
Supplemental feeding 78
Harvesting and yield 79
Survival 80
Growth Parameter 81
Supplemental feeding conversion 82
Conversion of feed input to prawn output in terms of nutritive values 82
Proximate composition of Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus grown in confined brackishwater pond 83
4.8 Resources of two Penaeid prawns (Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus) in Orissa coast.
4.8.1 Introduction 84
4.8.2 Results 85
4.8.2.1 Location of seed prospecting centres 85
Relative abundance of Juveniles
Penaeus monodon 85
Penaeus indicus 85
4.8.2.2 Resources characteristics 86
4.8.2.3 Resources estimates 86
4.8.2.4 Seed abundance in relation to lunar and tidal periodicities 87
4.8.2.5 Post larvae abundance in relation to water salinity 87

Tables:
11. Seasonal variations in the water quality of confined brackishwater ponds at Binchanapalli from (averaged from two years observations). 88
12. Annual mean values of average physico-chemical factors and their range of variations of three confined brackishwater ponds at Binchanapalli (X±SD) 89
13. Correlation analysis of different physico-chemical parameters of confined brackishwater pond (water phase). 90
14. Soil quality (physico-chemical conditions) of confined brackishwater ponds used for culture of Penaeid Prawns at Binchanapalli in Ganjam district of Orissa during 1984-85 and 1985-86 (Values averaged for two years ) ± SD. 91
15. Correlation of Prawn yield (X,) and certain observed soil quality variables (XJ of confined brackishwater ponds. 92
16. Values of primary productivity and respiration in three confined brackishwater Prawn Culture Ponds. 93
17. ANOVA of logarithm of Gross Primary Productivity. 94
18. Seasonal variations in Gross Primary Production mg/m²/6th and phyto plankton densities in three confined brackishwater Prawn culture ponds. 94
19. Seasonal abundance of phyto plankton in the confined brackishwater ponds at Binchanapalli during July, 1984 to April, 1986. 95
20. Seasonal abundance of zoo plankton in the confined brackishwater at Binchanapalli during July, 1984 to April, 1986. 96
21. Two factor ANOVA of phyto plankton counts between three ponds in different months. 97
22. Two factor ANOVA of zoo plankton counts between three ponds in different months. 97
23. Seasonal variations in numbers in the benthic animal communities in three confined brackishwater ponds at Binchanapalli in Ganjam District, Orissa during 1985-86. 98
24. Growth rate of Penaeus monodon under monoculture in confined brackish water ponds (+-SD). 99
25. Growth rate of Penaeus under monoculture in confined brackish water ponds (+-SD). 100
26. Growth rate of Penaeid Prawns (Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus) in confined brackishwater pond culture conditions (body length). 101
27. ANOVA of growth rates of Penaeus monodon at different growth stages. 102
28. ANOVA of Growth rates of Penaeus indicus at different growth stages. 102
29. The sex ratio of Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus from confined Brackishwater ponds in different months. 103
30. $\chi^2$ values for sex ratio. 104
31. Food Preference of Penaeus monodon and Penaeus indicus under culture condition in confined Brackishwater pond culture 104
32. Spawning conditions of gravid Prawns (Penaeus monodon) in the experimental Prawn hatchery at Paradeep during 1984-86. 105
33. Summary of spawning results of Penaeus monodon in the experimental Prawn hatchery at Paradeep during 1984-86. 106
34. Hatching of larvae and metamorphoses of Penaeus monodon in the experimental Prawn hatchery at Paradeep during 1984-86. 107
35. Results of monoculture of Penaeus in confined Brackishwater Ponds - 1984-85. 108
36. Results of monoculture of Penaeus monodon in confined Brackish ponds - 1985-86. 109
37. Results of mono-culture of Penaeus in confined Brackish Ponds - 1986-87. 110
38. Results of monoculture of Penaeus indicus in confined brackishwater ponds - 1987-88. 111
39a. Relative Feeding co-efficient (RFC) of supplemental feed in Prawn culture experiments conducted in confined Brackish water Ponds during 1984-85 to 1986-87 (monoculture of Penaeus monodon). 112
39b. Relative Feeding co-efficient (RFC) of supplemental feed in prawn culture experiments conducted in confined brackishwater ponds during 1987-88 (monoculture of Penaeus indicus) 113
40. Nutritive value of feed material used in culture of *Penaeus monodon* in confined Brackishwater Ponds. 114
41. of material input used in prawn culture (monoculture of *Penaeus monodon* and *indicus*) operation in confined Brackishwater Ponds for each crop. 115
42. Conversion of feed input to flesh output (Prawns) terms of Protein, fat, and carbohydrate. 116
43a. Supplemental feeding and specific growth rate (SGR) of *Penaeus monodon* under monoculture. 117
43b. supplemental feeding and specific growth rate (SGR) of *Penaeus indicus* under monoculture. 118
44. Yield of *Penaeus monodon* from monoculture in confined Brackishwater Ponds under different stocking densities. 119
45. Survival of *Penaeus monodon* and *Penaeus indicus* under monoculture in confined Brackishwater ponds. 120
46. Observations on growth Parameters of *Penaeus monodon* and *Penaeus indicus* under monoculture in confined Brackishwater ponds. 121
47. Proximate composition of two Penaeid Prawn from confined brackishwater ponds, Chilika lagoon and marine catches (+_SD) 124
48. Unit Cost and Economics 125
49. Seed Prospecting Survey 126
50. Resources estimate of Penaeid prawn seed. 127
51. Resources characteristics of Penaeid Prawn seeds. 128
52. Seasonal abundance of Prawn Juveniles (Average CPUE Value). 129
53. Abundance of Post-larvae (PL) of two Penaeid Prawns during high and low tide phase. 130
54. Abundance of post-larvae (PL) of two Penaeid prawns in relation to water salinity at collection ground. 131

**Figures**

7. Physico-chemical characteristics of water in the confined brackishwater pond (Average value of these ponds). 132
8. Seasonal variations in Gros Primary Productivity of confined brackishwater pond at surface and bottom. 133
9. Seasonal abundance of zoo and phyto plankton (Numerical) in confined brackishwater prawn culture pond at Binchanapalli. 134
10. Fluctuations in percentage composition of phyto and zoo plankton in confined Brackishwater Prawn Culture Ponds at Binchanapalli during July 1984 to April, 1986. 135
11. Monthly variations in the settled volume of total plankton (ml/501) 136
12. Seasonal abundance of total plankton (Numerical) in confined Brackishwater Prawn culture pond during 1984-85 and 1985-86. 137
13. Annual mean percentage composition of phyto and zoo plankton in three confined brackishwater prawn culture ponds during 1984-85 and 1985-86. 138
14. Seasonal variations in the benthic Biomass in confined brackishwater Prawn culture ponds during 1985-86. 139
15. Density of Benthic organisms in confined brackishwater ponds at Binchanapalli. 140
16. Daily Growth Rate (D.G.R.) *Penaeus monodon* during different durations under confined pond culture. 141
17. Daily Growth rate of *Penaeus indicus* during different rearing durations under confined pond culture. 142
18. Sex-wise condition factor (Kn-value) of *Penaeus monodon* and *Penaeus indicus* under culture condition in confined Brackishwater ponds. 143

19a. Mean percentage composition of different food items in the stomach of *Penaeus monodon*. 144

19b. Mean percentage occurrence of different food items in the stomach of *Penaeus indicus*. 145

20. Month-wise variations in percentage composition of animal matter, plant matter and debris and mud in the food of *Penaeus monodon* and *Penaeus indicus* from confined Brackishwater pond. 146

21. Average percentage composition of food items in the stomach of *Penaeus monodon* from confined Brackishwater pond at juvenile and sub-adult stages. 147

22. Average percentage composition of food items in the stomach of *Penaeus indicus* from confined Brackishwater pond at Juveniles and Sub-adult stages. 148

23. Trap catches of Prawns in relation to lunar periodicities (Average for 3 ponds) during November-December, 1985. 149

24. Monthly variations in the average value of CPUE of two Penealed Prawns in Orissa coast. 150

25. Spring and Neap tide collections of post-larvae (Average numbers) of *Penaeus indicus* in the shooting nets operation during 1985. 151

26. Spring and Neap tide collections of post-larvae (Average numbers) of *Penaeus monodon* in the shooting nets in Rushikulya estuary during 1985. 152

27. Influence of lunar periodicity on the collection of the seed (CPUE) of the Peneaid shrimp. 153

Plates

11: a & b. Egg with developed embryo of *Penaeus monodon* 154

12: a. Newly hatched Nauplius (N₁) of *Penaeus monodon* 155

b. Third stage of Nauplius (N₂) of *Penaeus monodon* 155

13. a. Protozoea (Z₁) of *Penaeus monodon* 156

b. Zoea II (Z₂) of *Penaeus monodon* 156

c. Zoea III (Z₃) of *Penaeus monodon* 157

14. a. Mysis I (M₁) of *Penaeus monodon* 157

b. Mysis II (M₂) of *Penaeus monodon* 157a

c. Mysis III (M₃) of *Penaeus monodon* 157a

15. a. Post larva I of *Penaeus monodon* 158

b. Post larva IV of *Penaeus monodon* 158

c. Post larva V of *Penaeus monodon* 158a

CHAPTER - IV

5.0 DISCUSSION

5.1 Physico-chemical characteristics of confined brackishwater pond. 159

5.1.1 Primary productivity 163

5.1.2 Plankton 164

5.1.3 Benthic Fauna 166

5.2 Biology 167

5.2.1 Growth 167

5.2.2 Condition factor (Kn) 169

5.2.3 Sex ratio 169

5.2.4 Feeding 170

5.3 Culture of *Penaeus monodon* and *Penaeus indicus* in confined brackishwater ponds:
5.3.1 Global scenario of Penaeid prawn culture.
5.3.1.1 Culture of Penaeus japonicus in Japan
5.3.1.2 Culture of *Penaeus monodon* (Sugpo) in the Philippines and Indonesia
5.3.1.3 Prawn culture in Singapore and Malaysia
5.3.1.4 Prawn culture in Latin America
5.3.1.5 Prawn culture in U.S.A.
5.3.2 Supplemental feedings, Growth and survival
5.3.3 Stocking density and yield
5.3.4 Pond Fertilization
5.3.5 Harvesting
5.3.6 Economics
5.4 Breeding and larval rearing of *Penaeus monodon*
5.4.1 Larval stages
5.4.2 Physico-chemical factors
5.5 Breeding and larval development of *Penaeus indicus*
5.5.1 Description of stages
5.6 Resources of *Penaeus monodon* and *Penaeus indicus* in the Orissa coast.
5.6.1 Natural prawn seed resources.
5.6.2 Fishery resources of *Penaeus monodon* and *Penaeus indicus*.

Tables

55. Growth rate of *Penaeus monodon* and *Penaeus indicus* recorded from different ecosystems
56. ANOVA of specific growth rate (SGR) of *Penaeus monodon* among three confined brackishwater ponds and different rearing periods.
57. ANOVA of influence of stocking densities on prawn yield in three confined brackishwater ponds.
58. ANOVA of influence of stocking densities on specific Growth rate (SGR) of Penaeid prawn (*Penaeus monodon*) among three confined brackishwater ponds.
59. Status of Technological Development in shrimp farming (Tang, 1986)
60. Differences in duration and general structure of larval sub-stages of *Penaeus monodon* observed at the Paradeep Prawn Hatchery present study and Narakkal Prawn Culture Lab.
62. General characteristics of Prawn fishery of Andhra-Orissa Coast (Nagabhusanam, 1971)
63. Production of marine prawns from capture fisheries in the Orissa coast (upto 50 metus) during 1984-85 to 1988-89

Figures

26. Fertilised egg of *Penaeus indicus*
29. Nauplius of *Penaeus indicus*
30. Protozoa I of *Penaeus indicus* (*Z*<sub>1</sub>)
31. Zoea II of *Penaeus indicus* (*Z*<sub>2</sub>)
32. Zoea III of *Penaeus indicus* (*Z*<sub>3</sub>)
33. Mysis I of *Penaeus indicus* (*M*<sub>1</sub>)
34. Mysis III of *Penaeus indicus* (*M*<sub>3</sub>)
35. First post larva (*PL*<sub>1</sub>) of *Penaeus indicus*

CHAPTER - VI

6.0 REFERENCES 201 to 225