LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ACTFL  American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages Proficiency Guidelines C Speaking
AMU   Aligarh Muslim University
CELTA Certificate in English Language Teaching to Adults
CoP   Communities of Practice
DELTA Diploma in English Language Teaching to Adults
ESL   English as a Second Language
IELTS International English Language Testing System Speaking band descriptors
ITT   Initial Teacher Training
L1    First Language (Mother Tongue)
L2    Second Language
OPI   Oral Proficiency Interview
SLTE  Second Language Teacher Education
TD    Teacher Development
TE    Teacher Educator
TLU   Target Language Use
TT    Trainee Teacher