CONTENTS

CERTIFICATE i
DECLARATION ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS iii-iv
PREFACE v-vi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS x-xiii
LIST OF CASES xiv-xvi

I. INTRODUCTION 1-55
   1.1 Introduction 1
   1.2 Refugees in India: A Historical Overview 7
   1.3 Refugees, Migrants and Internally Displaced Persons 33
   1.4 Review of Literature 37
   1.5 Research Gap 49
   1.6 Significance of the Study 50
   1.7 Objectives of the Study 51
   1.8 Hypothesis 52
   1.9 Research Questions 52
   1.10 Research Methodology 53
   1.11 Chapterisation Plan 53

II. INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL FRAMEWORK ON REFUGEE PROTECTION 56-96
   2.1 Introduction 56
   2.2 League of Nations and Refugees 60
   2.3 Concept of Refugee Under International Law Before 1951 67
   2.4 Definition of Refugee Under 1951 Convention 68
   2.5 Ingredients of the 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees 74
   2.6 Regional Instruments Regarding Refugee Protection 77
   2.7 Conclusion 94
### III. INDIA’S INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS AND NATIONAL LAWS TOWARDS REFUGEES

3.1 Introduction 97
3.2 India's International Commitments 102
3.3 SAARC and Issue of Refugees 112
3.4 Indian Legal Framework for Refugees 114
3.5 Model National Law on Refugees 127
3.6 The Refugees and Asylum Seekers (Protection) Bill, 2006: An Overview 140
3.7 Conclusion 145

### IV. ROLE OF JUDICIARY IN PROTECTING REFUGEES’ RIGHTS

4.1 Introduction 147
4.2 Supreme Court Judgments on Refugees 150
4.3 Decisions of High Courts 159
4.4 Analysis of the Case Laws 192
4.5 National Human Rights Commission and Refugees 198
4.6 Reports of National Human Rights Commission on Refugees 200
4.7 Conclusion 203

### V. UNHCR AND REFUGEES IN INDIA: A PERUSAL

5.1 Introduction 206
5.2 Evolution and Development of UNHCR 209
5.3 UNHCR and Executive Committee 216
5.4 Role of UNHCR in India 219
5.5 Implementing Partners of UNHCR in India 220
5.6 Non Governmental Organizations and UNHCR in India 232
5.7 India’s Report vis-a-vis Executive Committee of the High Commissioner Programme 241
5.8 Ascertainment of Refugee Status as per 1951 Convention 249
5.9 Refugee Status Determination in India 253
5.10 Conclusion 255
### VI. CHALLENGES FACED BY REFUGEES IN INDIA 258-310

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.1 Introduction</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2 Problems of Non Mandate Refugees in India</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3 Challenges Faced by Mandate Refugees in India</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4 Issues of Refugees in Rajya Sabha</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.5 The Asylum Bill, 2015: An Analysis</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.6 Case Study I: Report of PILSARC on Lampur Detention Centre for Refugees</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.7 Case Study II: Chin Refugees in Delhi: Realities and Challenges</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.8 Case Study III: Urban Profiling of Refugee Situations in Delhi</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.9 Analysis of the Case Studies</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.10 Conclusion</td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### VII. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS 311-341

- **ANNEXURES**  
  i-xxxi

- **BIBLIOGRAPHY**  
  xxxii-li