## LIST OF TABLES

2.1 Population of the village and number of households, Census Survey 1951 and 2011, Survey data 1956-57 and 2009-10, Maskawad, in number and per cent 25

2.2 Distribution of households and population by caste, Maskawad Khurd village, 2010, in number and per cent 26

2.3 Distribution of population by caste and gender, Maskawad, 2010, in number and per cent 27

2.4 Distribution of population and households by caste, Maskawad, 1956-57, in number and per cent 28

2.5 Distribution of area under major crops in Jalgaon District and Raver taluka, 1960 and 2010, in per cent 33

2.6 Distribution of area according to different crops, Maskawad, 1957 and 2010, in per cent 34

2.7 Literate persons as a proportion of the population, sex-wise in Maskawad, 2007, in per cent 37

2.8 Literates and illiterates in Maskawad, 1951, 1956, 2001 and 2010, in per cent 38

2.9 Literate persons as a proportion of the population, by social group and sex, in per cent 39

3.1 Distribution of ownership holdings by size-class holdings, Maskawad, 1956-57, in acres and per cent 42

3.2 Distribution of households of ownership holdings by caste, Maskawad, 1956-57, in numbers and per cent 43

3.3 Distribution of ownership holdings by size class in Maskawad, 2010, in number and per cent 44

3.4 Distribution of ownership holdings and area by caste, Maskawad, 2010, in acres and per cent 46

3.5 Distribution of cultivated (operated) land holdings by caste, Maskawad, 1956-57, in number and per cent 47

3.6 Distribution of operational holdings by size classes in Maskawad, 2010, in number and per cent 48

3.7 Distribution of operational holdings by caste in Maskawad, 2010, in number and per cent 50

3.8 Distribution land leased in by village residents (as lessees) by caste and occupation, Maskawad village, in 2010, in number and percent 55

3.9 Matrix of land lease out by residents of the village, Maskawad, 2010, in per cent and acres 56
3.10 Distribution of occupations of lessees (who leased out on fixed rent), in Maskawad, 2010, in number and per cent

3.11 Distribution of land under different tenancy forms by caste, in Maskawad, 2010, in acres

4.1 Indicators of cost of cultivation and profitability, major crops, Maskawad, 1956-57, in Rs per acre and ratios

4.2 Average per acre output of major crops by land size groups, Maskawad, 1956-57, in maunds and seers

4.3 Indicators of cost of cultivation and profitability of Banana, Maskawad, 2009-10, in Rs per acre, per cent and ratios

4.4 Average yields per acre of major crops in Maskawad, 2009-10, in quintal and rupees

4.5 State-wise Area, Production and Productivity of Banana in 2009-10, major States, area '000' HA, production '000' M, and productivity = MT/HA

4.6 Indicators of cost of cultivation and profitability of hybrid Jowar, Maskawad, 2009-10, in Rs per acre, per cent and ratios

4.7 Support prices declared by the Government of India for cotton, wheat and jowar crops, 2000-01 to 2009-10, in Rs per quintal

4.8 Indicators of cost of cultivation and profitability of Cotton and Bt cotton, Maskawad, 2009-10, in Rs per acre, per cent and ratios

4.9 Indicators of cost of cultivation and profitability of Wheat, Maskawad, 2009-10, in Rs per acre, per cent and ratios

4.10 Distribution marketable surpluses in agriculture by land size-classes, Maskawad, 2009-10, in per cent

4.11 Distribution of households by size-classes of farm business income per acre, Maskawad, 2009-10, in number, per cent and Rs/acre

4.12 Distribution of households by size-classes of total farm business income per household, Maskawad, 2009-10, in number, per cent and Rs/acre

5.1 Size of labour force in agriculture, 1993-94 to 2011-12, All India, in million and per cent

5.2 Distribution (per 1000) of rural workers employed in agriculture during NSS 32nd round (1977-78) to 68th round (2011-12), all India, in number and per cent

5.3 Distribution of cultivators and agricultural labourers in total workforce, all India, 2001 and 2011, in number and per cent

5.4 Incidence of agricultural workforce in population and workforce, Maharashtra, Census of India, 1961 to 2011, in per cent (rural main workers)

5.5 Differences in agricultural workforce in four occupational categories, Maharashtra, 2001 and 2011, in numbers and per cent (rural population)
5.6 Incidence of SC agricultural labourers in SC population and SC workforce, Maharashtra, Census of India, 1961 to 2011, rural Maharashtra, in per cent
5.7 Share of SC agricultural labourers in SC population and SC workforce, men and women, Maharashtra, Census of India, 1961 to 2011, rural Maharashtra, in per cent
5.9 Distribution of rural agricultural workforce, Jalgaon district, 1961 to 2011, in per cent
5.10 Distribution of districts across SC agricultural labourers and SC population, 2011 census, Maharashtra, in per cent
5.11 Distribution of rural SC in agricultural workforce, Jalgaon district, 1961 to 2011, in per cent
5.12 Distribution of main workers by occupation, Maskawad (Kh) village, Census of India, 1961 to 2011, in per cent
5.13 Work Participation Rate, Maskawad and Maharashtra, in 2010, in per cent
5.14 Work Participation rate across the caste categories in Maskawad, in per cent
5.15 Work participation rates, all households, by size-classes of household ownership, in per cent
5.16 Work participation rate, all households by age groups, Maskawad, 2010, in per cent
5.17 Distribution of households by the major occupation, Maskawad (Khurd), 1957, in numbers and per cent
5.18 Distribution of workers by different occupations, Maskawad, 1956-57, in number and percent
5.19 Distribution of earners engaged in agriculture and allied sector, Maskawad, 1956-57, in number and per cent
5.20 Distribution of workers by different occupational categories, Maskawad, 2010, in number and per cent
5.21 Distribution of combination of primary and secondary occupations workforce, Maskawad, 2010, in number and per cent
5.22 Distribution of workers by their primary occupations and gender, in Maskawad, 2010, in number and per cent
5.23 Distribution of workers by primary occupation and size of land owned and operated, Maskawad, 2009-10, in number and per cent
5.24 Distribution of primary workers by occupation and caste, Maskawad, 2009-10, in number and per cent
5.25 Matrix of occupations of present 357 household heads and their father/husband, Maskawad, 2010, in number

5.26 Indices of caste mobility and occupational access, workers in major castes, Maskawad, in 2009-10, in per cent

6.1 Calendar of operations for all major crops in both the seasons (except Banana) by month, Maskawad, 2010

6.2 Calendar of operations for banana crop (for kharif season), Maskawad, 2010

6.3 Average number of labour days required for Banana, in 1956-57, per acre

6.4 Average labour input required for Banana, in 2009-10, per acre

6.5 Average number of labour days required for Jowar, in 1956-57, per acre

6.6 Average labour input required for Jowar, in 2009-10, per acre

6.7 Estimates of human labour absorption in Jowar cultivation, India, State wise, 2009-10, in 8 hours person days

6.8 Average number of labour days required for Cotton, in 1956-57, per acre

6.9 Labour absorption in per acre cotton cultivation, Maskawad, 2010, in 8 hour per days

6.10 Estimates of human labour absorption in cotton cultivation, India, State-wise, 2009-10, in 8 hours person days

6.11 Labour absorption in wheat, Maskawad, in 2009-10, in number of 8 hours per acre

6.12 Estimates of human labour absorption in major crops in Maharashtra, 2001-2010, in number of days (8 hours per day)

6.13 Summery of changes in the crop operations and human labour input for major crops, Maskawad, 2010

7.1 Average number of days of employment in agricultural labour occupations in Rural Labour Households (RLHs), 1977-78 to 2004-05, Maharashtra and India, in numbers (usual status)

7.2 Average number of days of employment in agricultural labour occupations in Agricultural Labour Households (ALHs), 1977-78 to 2004-05, Maharashtra and India, in numbers (usual status)

7.3 Distribution of primary agricultural labourers and average number of days of employment in agriculture, Maskawad, in number and percent

7.4 Distribution of average number of labour days for primarily agricultural labourers by caste groups, in number and percent, with 8 hours per day

7.5 Distribution of workers by size-classes of number of days of employment in agriculture, primary agricultural labourers, Maskawad, 2009-10, in number and percent
7.6 Distribution of average number of days of employment by different crops, all agricultural labourers (primary and secondary), Maskawad, 2009-10, in numbers and per cent 175

7.7 Distribution of number of days of employment by major agricultural operation for male and female workers, Maskawad, 2009-10, in number and per cent 176

7.8 Distribution of non-agricultural daily wage workers by caste groups, Maskawad, 2009-10, in number and per cent (8 hours per day) 178

7.9 Distribution of non-agricultural days of employment by size classes of number of days of employment, Maskawad, 2009-10, in number and per cent (8 hours per day) 178

7.10 Average numbers of days of employment in agriculture and non-agricultural occupations (primary and secondary labourers), Maskawad, 1956-57, in number 179

7.11 Average numbers of days of employment for causal workers (primary and secondary labourers) by gender, Maskawad, 1957 and 2010, in numbers 179

7.12 Share of different piece rated work in the total labour employed, in per cent 182

8.1 Descriptive statistics of household income, Maskawad, 2010, in rupees 189

8.2 Distribution of household income by income size-classes, Maskawad, 2010, in rupees and per cent 190

8.3 Distribution of total household income and per capita household income, by income decile, Maskawad, 2009-10, in per cent 192

8.4 Distribution of household income, by caste group, Maskawad, in number of per cent 193

8.5 Distribution of household gross income from all sources, by caste, Maskawad, in per cent 195

8.6 Number of share of population Below Poverty Line and per capita consumption expenditure in rural areas by different Expert Group/Task Force, 1999-2000, 2004-05, 2009-10 and 2011-12, in per cent and Rs 197

8.7 Distribution of household income by land size class (operational and ownership holdings), Maskawad, 2010, in per cent 199

8.8 Income sources of ownership holdings households, BPL and APL, Maskawad, 2010, in Rs and per cent 200

8.9 Distribution of household and population below poverty line by caste groups, Maskawad, 2009-10, in per cent 201

8.10 Distribution of household asset wealth, Maskawad, 2010, in rupees and per cent 202

8.11 Distribution of land and non-land value as shares of total asset value by caste category, Maskawad, 2010, in per cent 204

8.12 Distribution of households with share of different types of assets in total household wealth, by caste, Maskawad, 2010, in per cent 206
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.13</td>
<td>Proportion of indebted rural households, Maharashtra and India, 1991 and 2002, in percent</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.14</td>
<td>Proportion of debt outstanding, by source, India, 1991 and 2002, in per cent</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.15</td>
<td>Average levels of debt outstanding, Maharashtra and India, 2002 and 2012, in rupees</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.16</td>
<td>Indebted families and their outstanding debts, 1956-57, Maskawad, in number and per cent</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.17</td>
<td>Distribution of indebted families according to their different income groups, 1956-57, Maskawad, in per cent</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.18</td>
<td>Percentage distributions of outstanding loans with interest due to credit agencies, 1956-57, Maskawad, in per cent</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.19</td>
<td>Distribution of indebted households and amount of debt by caste, in 2010, in per cent and rupees</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.20</td>
<td>Principal borrowed, by sources of borrowing, all indebted households and caste groups, Maskawad, 2010, in per cent</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.21</td>
<td>Principal borrowed, by purpose of borrowing, all indebted households and their caste, Maskawad, 2010, in per cent</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>