ABBREVIATIONS

- **ADR**: American Depository Receipt
- **ADs**: Authorized Dealers
- **AML**: Anti Money Laundering
- **AS**: Accounting Standards
- **ASSOCHAM**: Associated Chamber of Commerce and Industry
- **ECB**: External Commercial Borrowing
- **EEFC Account**: Exchange Earners Foreign Currency Account
- **FDI**: foreign Direct Investment
- **FEMA**: Foreign Exchange Management Act
- **FICCI**: Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry
- **FKCCI**: Federation of Karnataka Chambers of Commerce and Industry
- **GBP**: Great Britain Pound
- **GDP**: Gross Domestic Product
- **GDR**: Global Depository Receipt
- **IAS**: International Accounting Standards
- **ICAI**: Institute of Chartered Accountants of India
- **INR**: Indian Rupee
- **JPY**: Japanese Yen
- **M&A**: Mergers and Acquisitions
- **MNC**: Multi National Company
- **OTC**: Over The Counter
- **RBI**: Reserve Bank of India
- **SDR**: Special Drawing Rights
- **SEBI**: Securities and Exchange Board of India
- **SEZ**: Special Economic Zone
- **SME**: Small and Medium Enterprises
- **USD**: United States Dollar