## LIST OF TABLES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Development of Higher Education in India (1951-2010)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Details of the Sample (Face-to-Face Teacher Trainees)</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Details of the Sample (Distance Teacher Trainees)</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Weightage Scheme for Academic Background</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Weightage Scheme for Nature of Family</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Weightage Scheme for No. of Dependent in the Family</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>Weightage Scheme for Parents and Grandparents Education</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>Weightage Scheme for Family (Father) Profession</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>Weightage Scheme for Monthly Income</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>Weightage Scheme for Membership of Club</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>Weightage Scheme for Number of Vehicles</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.11</td>
<td>Scheme for Tabulation of Raw Data</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Summary Statistics for Personality Factors of Face-to-Face Teacher</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trainees</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>Summary Statistics for General Intelligence, Professional Attitude,</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Socio-Economic And Academic Background of Face-to-Face Trainees</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Summary Statistics for Personality Factors of Distance Teacher</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trainees</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>Summary Statistics for General Intelligence, Professional Attitude,</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Socio-Economic And Academic Background of Distance Teacher Trainees</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>Comparison on Personality Factor A</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>Comparison on Personality Factor B</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>Comparison on Personality Factor C</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>Comparison on Personality Factor E</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>Comparison on Personality Factor F</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>Comparison on Personality Factor G</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.11</td>
<td>Comparison on Personality Factor H</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.12</td>
<td>Comparison on Personality Factor I</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.13</td>
<td>Comparison on Personality Factor L</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.14 Comparison on Personality Factor M 107
4.15 Comparison on Personality Factor N 108
4.16 Comparison on Personality Factor O 109
4.17 Comparison on Personality Factor Q1 111
4.18 Comparison on Personality Factor Q2 112
4.19 Comparison on Personality Factor Q3 113
4.20 Comparison on Personality Factor Q4 115
4.21 Comparison on Intelligence 116
4.22 Comparison on Professional Attitude 117
4.23 Comparison on Socio-Economic Background 119
4.24 Comparison on Academic Background 120
4.25 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor A 123
4.26 Mean sten scores on Factor A by Training mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects) 123
4.27 Mean sten scores on Factor A by Training Mode and Gender 123
4.28 Mean sten scores on Factor A by Training Mode and Marital Status 124
4.29 Mean sten scores on Factor A by Gender and Marital Status 124
4.30 Mean sten scores on Factor A by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status 124
4.31 Effects of training mode, gender and marital status on Factor B 127
4.32 Mean sten scores on Factor B by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects) 128
4.33 Mean sten scores on Factor B by Training Mode and Gender 128
4.34 Mean sten scores on Factor B by Training Mode and Marital Status 128
4.35 Mean sten scores on Factor B by Gender and Marital Status 128
4.36 Mean sten scores on Factor B by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status 129
4.37 Effects of Training mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor C 131
4.38 Mean sten scores on Factor C by training mode, gender and marital status (Main Effects) 132
4.39 Mean sten scores on Factor C by Training Mode and Gender 132
4.40 Mean sten scores on Factor C by Training Mode and Marital Status 132
4.41 Mean sten scores on Factor C by Gender and Marital Status 132
4.42 Mean sten scores on Factor C by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status
4.43 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor E
4.44 Mean sten scores on Factor E by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects)
4.45 Mean sten scores on Factor E by Training Mode and Gender
4.46 Mean sten scores on Factor E by Training Mode and Marital Status
4.47 Mean sten scores on Factor E by Gender and Marital Status
4.48 Mean sten scores on Factor E by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status
4.49 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor F
4.50 Mean sten scores on Factor F by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects)
4.51 Mean sten scores on Factor F by Training Mode and Gender
4.52 Mean sten scores on Factor F by Training Mode and Marital Status
4.53 Mean sten scores on Factor F by Gender and Marital Status
4.54 Mean sten scores on Factor F by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status
4.55 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor G
4.56 Mean sten scores on Factor G by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects)
4.57 Mean sten scores on Factor G by Training Mode and Gender
4.58 Mean sten scores on Factor G by Training Mode and Marital Status
4.59 Mean sten scores on Factor G by Gender and Marital Status
4.60 Mean sten scores on Factor G by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status
4.61 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor H
4.62 Mean sten scores on Factor H by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects)
4.63 Mean sten scores on Factor H by Training Mode and Gender
4.64 Mean sten scores on Factor H by Training Mode and Marital Status
4.65 Mean sten scores on Factor H by Gender and Marital Status
4.66 Mean sten scores on Factor H by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status
4.67 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor I
4.68 Mean sten scores on Factor I by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects)
4.69 Mean sten scores on Factor I by Training Mode and Gender
4.70 Mean sten scores on Factor I by Training Mode and Marital Status
4.71 Mean sten scores on Factor I by Gender and Marital Status
4.72 Mean sten scores on Factor I by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status
4.73 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor L
4.74 Mean sten scores on Factor L by Training mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects)
4.75 Mean sten scores on Factor L by Training Mode and Gender
4.76 Mean sten scores on Factor L by Training Mode and Marital Status
4.77 Mean sten scores on Factor L by Gender and Marital Status
4.78 Mean sten scores on Factor L by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status
4.79 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor M
4.80 Mean sten scores on Factor M by Training mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects)
4.81 Mean sten scores on Factor M by Training Mode and Gender
4.82 Mean sten scores on Factor M by Training Mode and Marital Status
4.83 Mean sten scores on Factor M by Gender and Marital Status
4.84 Mean sten scores on Factor M by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status
4.85 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor N
4.86 Mean sten scores on Factor N by Training mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects)
4.87 Mean sten scores on Factor N by Training Mode and Gender
4.88 Mean sten scores on Factor N by Training Mode and Marital Status
4.89 Mean sten scores on Factor N by Gender and Marital Status
4.90 Mean sten scores on Factor N by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status
4.91 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor O
4.92 Mean sten scores on Factor O by Training mode, Gender and
Marital Status  (Main Effects)
4.93  Mean sten scores on Factor O by Training Mode and Gender  169
4.94  Mean sten scores on Factor O by Training Mode and Marital Status  169
4.95  Mean sten scores on Factor O by Gender and Marital Status  169
4.96  Mean sten scores on Factor O by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status  170
4.97  Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor Q1  172
4.98  Mean sten scores on Factor Q1 by Training mode, Gender and Marital Status  173
4.99  Mean sten scores on Factor Q1 by Training Mode and Gender  173
4.100 Mean sten scores on Factor Q1 by Training Mode and Marital Status  173
4.101 Mean sten scores on Factor Q1 by Gender and Marital Status  173
4.102 Mean sten scores on Factor Q1 by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status  174
4.103 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor Q2  176
4.104 Mean sten scores on Factor Q2 by Training mode, Gender and Marital Status  177
4.105 Mean sten scores on Factor Q2 by Training Mode and Gender  177
4.106 Mean sten scores on Factor Q2 by Training Mode and Marital Status  177
4.107 Mean sten scores on Factor Q2 by Gender and Marital Status  177
4.108 Mean sten scores on Factor Q2 by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status  178
4.109 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor Q3  180
4.110 Mean sten scores on Factor Q3 by Training mode, Gender and Marital Status  181
4.111 Mean sten scores on Factor Q3 by Training Mode and Gender  181
4.112 Mean sten scores on Factor Q3 by Training Mode and Marital Status  181
4.113 Mean sten scores on Factor Q3 by Gender and Marital Status  181
4.114 Mean sten scores on Factor Q3 by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status  182
4.115 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Factor Q4  184
4.116 Mean sten scores on Factor Q4 by Training mode, Gender and Marital Status  185
4.117 Mean sten scores on Factor Q4 by Training Mode and Gender  185
4.118 Mean sten scores on Factor Q4 by Training Mode and Marital Status 185
4.119 Mean sten scores on Factor Q4 by Gender and Marital Status 185
4.120 Mean sten scores on Factor Q4 by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status 186
4.121 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Intelligence 189
4.122 Mean scores on Intelligence by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects) 189
4.123 Mean scores on Intelligence by Training Mode and Gender 189
4.124 Mean scores on Intelligence by Training Mode and Marital Status 190
4.125 Mean scores on Intelligence by Gender and Marital Status 190
4.126 Mean scores on Intelligence by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status 190
4.127 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Professional Attitude 193
4.128 Mean scores on Professional Attitude by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects) 194
4.129 Mean scores on Professional Attitude by Training Mode and Gender 194
4.130 Mean scores on Professional Attitude by Training Mode and Marital Status 194
4.131 Mean scores on Professional Attitude by Gender and Marital Status 194
4.132 Mean scores on Professional Attitude by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status 195
4.133 Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Socio-Economic Background 198
4.134 Mean scores on Socio-Economic Background by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects) 198
4.135 Mean scores on Socio-Economic Background by Training Mode and Gender 199
4.136 Mean scores on Socio-Economic Background by Training Mode and Marital Status 199
4.137 Mean scores on Socio-Economic Background by Gender and Marital Status 199
4.138 Mean scores on Socio-Economic Background by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status 199
4.139  Effects of Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status on Academic Background
4.140  Mean scores on Academic Background by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status (Main Effects)
4.141  Mean scores on Academic Background by Training Mode and Gender
4.142  Mean scores on Academic Background by Training Mode and Marital Status
4.143  Mean scores on Academic Background by Gender and Marital Status
4.144  Mean scores on Academic Background by Training Mode, Gender and Marital Status