ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of ALMIGHTY ALLAH, the cherisher and sustainer of the world, who taught us the use of patience. Islamic resurgence in most parts of the world is basically an outcome of the Muslims' efforts to establish Islamic society according to the tenets and aspirations enshrined in the Holy Quran.

Alhamdulillah—all praises and thanks to Almighty Allah for showering His Blessings and for providing me with caliber and courage to carry out and to complete the research work successfully.

No effort takes final shape unless help is rendered from various corners. I too received help and guidance from many quarters.

I pay my special thanks to Prof. Sayyid Ahsan (Chairman), Department of Islamic Studies, A.M.U. Aligarh, for his kind attitude, unabridged support, valuable suggestions, sympathy and cooperation throughout my course of study. He remained pillar of strength in troubled times during all phases of the study.

I must acknowledge my indebtedness to my Supervisor Dr. Taiyaba Nasrin for her benevolent guidance inspiring attitude, sympathetic behavior, keen interest and devotion through her kind guidance and support. Without her cooperation it would have been rather impossible to carry on completing this great task.

I am highly grateful to my former supervisor Dr. Syed Sibtey Hasan for his kind guidance and boost up whole research plan.

I am also grateful to Dr. Ahsan-al-Haq, Dr. Mohd. Ismail, Dr. Adam Malik Khan, Dr. Obaidullah Fahad, Dr. Majeed Ahmad Khan, Dr. Bilal Ahmad, Dr. Aijaz Ahmad, Dr. Nighat Rasheed, who taught me during my stay at Aligarh; it is because of their kind efforts that I produced this piece of work.
This research work has been greatly facilitated by the cooperation of the library staff of the Department of Islamic Studies, Mr. Kabir Ahmad Khan and Mr. Anis.

Also I must express my indebtedness to the office staff, Department of Islamic Studies, A.M.U.

I express my warm gratitude towards my husband Mohammad Shahzad for standing beside me always like an iron wall. His constant cooperation, love, scholarly guidance, keen interest, magnificent devotion rendered me to reach where I stand today.

Finally, I would like to thanks my Parents, brothers and sisters for their love and support to me emotionally and intellectually without which I certainly would not have succeeded. Contribution of my in-laws parents, brothers and sisters without their sincere love, moral support and encouragements, this thesis would have still been a plan.

This research work is wholly due to the prayers of my parents who have always been anxious for its compilation. This forced me to devote my fulltime to my research work. It is of course due to their keen interest that today I am able to submit my PhD. Thesis.

Afsana Khatoon