THE SCHEME OF TRANSLITERATION

Vowels: The vowel sounds occurring in initial syllables or associated with consonants are written as:

\[ a, \ddot{a}, i, \ddot{i}, u, \ddot{u}, r, \dddot{r}, l, e, ai, o, au, \]

(e and o are always long in Sanskrit)

Consonants: (Basic from which vowels are added)

Gutturals: \( k, kh, g, gh, \ddot{n} \)
Palatals: \( c, ch, j, jh, \ddot{n} \)
Cerebrals: \( t, th, d, dh, n \)
Dentals: \( t, th, d, dh, n \)
Labials: \( p, ph, b, bh, m \)
Semivowels: \( y, r, l, v \)
Spirants: \( \hat{s}, \hat{\ddot{s}}, s, h \)

\[ \hat{h}, \hat{m} \]

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