# CONTENTS

**Introduction.**

I. **Socio-Political Condition of Iran During The 20th Century** 1-50

- Nasiruddin Shah, Ulama and the Constitutional Movement 7
- Mirza Malkum Khan & Afghani 10
- Tobacco Movement 13
- The Constitutional Movement 15
- Pahlavi Regime in Making 23
- Reza Shah Pahlavi and Reforms 26
- Reza Shah's Reforms and the Conflict with the Clergymen 29
- Clergy-State Relations 33
- Post-1953 Developments and a New Politicisation of the Clergy 36
- Reform and Resistance 40
- Iranian Nationalism, Mossadeq and the Coup (1953) 40
- Shah and White Revolution 46

II. **The Spirit of Islamic Revolution: Revolution Ideology in Making** 51-85

- The Progressive Islamic Movement 54
- Jamaluddin Al-Afghani 55
- Allama Iqbal 60
- Shariati and Obscurantist Clergy 63
- Religious Modernism in Iran 65
- Shi'ism and Revolution 67
- Orthodox Shi’ism 68
- Modernist Shi’ism 69
- Shadman 70
- Jalal al-e-Ahmad 72
- Bazargan 73
- Ali Shari’ati 75
- Fundamentalist Shi’ism 78
- Ayatollah Khomeini 79

III. **Radical Thoughts of Ali Shariati** 86-123

- Family Attribution 87
- Radicalism Through Western Influence 93
- Shariati on Iranian Soil 98
- Shariati's Understanding about Islam 100
- Shariati on the Sociology of Islam 105
- Shariati’s Political Theory 113
Shariati and Marxism 116
The Intellectual left and Shariati 119
Shariati and Clericalism 121

IV. Shi‘ism in Historical Perspective in Iran 124-208

Islam as Ideology 125
The Shi‘i Establishment in Modern Iran 126
Charismatic Religious Authority 130
Religious Establishment 132
Clergy and State 137
Shi‘ism and Revolution 140
Political Shi‘ism in Twentieth-Century Iran 142
Valayateh Faqih 146
Social Religious Movements 154
The Religious Groups 160
Political Parties in Iran 162
The National Front 165
Social Religious Changes Outside Iran 170
Egypt 172
The Islamic Movement in Egypt 175
Hassan al-Banna’s Political Thought 177
The Movement 180
Ideologue of the Ikhwan 182
Present status of the Movements 184
Syria 188
Islamic Movement in Syria 188
Jordan 193
Islamic Movement in Jordan 193
Saudi Arabia 197
Islamic Movement in Saudi Arabia 197
Sudan 202
Islamic Movement in Sudan 202

V. Conclusion 209-213
Bibliography 214-229