ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Thanks are due:

First and foremost, to Dr. Pushpesh Pant who guided my research. By his extremely helpful nature coupled with a sharp intellect and vast knowledge, he made the drudgery of researching an interesting and intellectually stimulating endeavour.

To a host of friends in the JNU campus and outside, especially Davendra Budakoti, Deepak Upreti, Raman Hitkari, Rajib Dhar Choudhary, Bhagwan Behra, Anand Kushwaha, Subrat Tripathi, Chintamani Mahapatra, Rakesh and Ajay Tyagi, and Rabindra and Ram Mishra, for their constant affection and lively company.

To Akshaya Bakaya, Virginie Gossez and Vincent Despagnet in Paris; John Zivos, Raif Jaffrey and Punkaj Singh in London and Michele Javary in Brighton, for their kind care and attention during my field trip to these places.

To Dr. Satish Kumar and Mr. M. K. H. Jambholkar of the Diplomatic Studies Division, School of International Studies, for their help and encouragement. To the news editors of the Press Trust of India (Foreign Section) for ungrudgingly approving my many leave applications.

To the librarians and the staff of the Jawaharlal Nehru University Library, the Indian Council of World Affairs Library, the Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, the American Centre Library in New Delhi; the India Office Library and the British Museum Library in London, the Open University Library in Milton Keynes and the Sussex University Library, for their support and cooperation.

Last but not least, to my family members for all their material and moral support, and, above all, to my wife Elizabeth for all her help.

DAYA KISHAN THUSSU

30 June 1990