## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</td>
<td>(i) - (ii)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONTENTS</td>
<td>(iii) - (vii)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
<td>(viii) - (xii)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF FIGURES</td>
<td>(xiii)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CHAPTER I

**INTRODUCTION**  
1 - 23  

I.1 Statement of the Problem  
I.2 Objectives  
I.3 Hypotheses  
I.4 Data Base of the Study  
I.5 Methodology  
I.6 Sample Design  
I.7 The Study Area: A General Profile  
I.8 Organisation of the Study

### CHAPTER II

**AN OVERVIEW OF LITERATURE**  
24 - 42  

II.1 Availability of Health Care Facilities  
II.2 Accessibility of Health Care Facilities  
II.3 Utilization of Health Care Facilities

### CHAPTER III

**THE SPATIAL ORGANISATION AND AVAILABLE OF RURAL HEALTH CARE FACILITIES**  
43 - 107  

III.1 Structure of Health Care Services: Evolving Norms
III.2 Organisation of Public Health Care Facilities

III.3 Availability and Distribution of HCFs: The Spatial Patterning

III.3.1 The Inter-district and Intra-district Patterns

(i) Availability of Hospitals
(ii) Availability of Primary Health Centres
(iii) Availability of CHCs
(iv) Availability of Health Sub-Centres
(v) Settlement Patterns and Availability of RHCFs
(vi) Accessibility of Health Services
(vii) Availability of Health Personnel

III.4 Development of HCFs in Haryana

III 4.1 The Aggregate Temporal Situation

III.4.2 Growth of Public HCFs: Spatio-Temporal Patterns

III.4.3 Growth in the Availability of PHCs

III.4.4 Growth in the Availability of Beds

III.4.5 Growth of Medical Personnel

III.5 Patterns of Expenditure on Health Sector

III.5.1 Health Sector Expenditure in SNDP (1966 to 1989-90)

III.5.2 Per Capita Expenditure on Health

III.5.3 Health Sector Expenditure in Total Budgetary Expenditure: Temporal Analysis

III.5.4 Expenditure on Health Sector by Major Heads

(iv)
CHAPTER IV
PATTERNS OF ACCESSIBILITY AND QUALITY OF RURAL HCFs

IV.1 Location and Theoretical Catchment of RHCFs in Sample Districts

IV.2 Patterns of Spatial and Population Coverage

IV.3 The Pattern of Patients Flow to PHCs

IV.4 Quality of Service

IV.4.1 Infrastructural Facilities

IV.4.2 Implementation of National Health Programmes

IV.4.3 Quality of Instruments and Drugs

IV.4.4 Provision of Medical and Paramedical Staff

CHAPTER V
SPATIAL PATTERNS IN THE UTILIZATION OF HEALTH CARE FACILITIES

V.1 The Utilization Patterns

V.1.1 Immunisation of Infants and Children

V.1.2 Ante-Natal Care

V.1.3 Institutional Deliveries

V.1.4 Infant Mortality and Still Birth Rates

V.2 Sources of Utilization of HCFs

V.2.1 Preventive Care

V.2.2 Maternity Care

V.2.3 Curative Care

V.3 Morbidity Patterns and utilization of HCFs
CHAPTER VI  SOCIO-ECONOMIC CORRELATES OF UTILIZATION 179- 222

VI.1 Social Status and Patterns in the Utilization of HCFs

VI.1.1 Immunisation of Infants and Children

VI.1.2 Ante-Natal Care

VI.1.3 Maternity Care

VI.1.4 Morbidity Pattern and Utilization of Health Services

VI.2 Educational Status of the Household and Utilization of Health Services

VI.2.1 Education Status of the Head of the household and utilization of HCFs

VI.2.2 Educational Status of House-holds and Utilization of HCFs

VI.3 Main Occupation and utilization of HCFs

VI.3.1 Immunisation of Infants and Children

VI.3.2 Maternity Care

VI.3.3 Morbidity Pattern

CHAPTER VII  UTILIZATION OF HEALTH CARE FACILITIES: AN ATTEMPT TOWARDS EXPLANATION 223 - 241

VII.1 Availability and Utilization of HCFs

VII.1.1 Preventive Care

VII.1.2 Curative Care

VII.2 Social Status and Utilization of HCFs

VII.2.1 Preventive Care

VII.2.2 Curative Care

(vi)
VII.3 Levels of Education and Utilization of HCFs

VII.3.1 Preventive Care

VII.3.2 Curative Care

VII.4 Occupational/Economic background and Utilization of HCFs

VII.4.1 Preventive Care

VII.4.2 Curative Care

CHAPTER VIII SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS 242 - 258

APPENDICES 259 - 268

BIBLIOGRAPHY 269 - 285