# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF TABLES/ CHARTS</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF MAPS/ DIAGRAMS</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF APPENDICES</td>
<td>viii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TABLE OF CONTENTS</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chapter I. INTRODUCTION</strong></td>
<td>1 - 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1. STATEMENT OF RESEARCH PROBLEM</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a). Conspectus of Interest</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b). Main Broad Themes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2. OBJECTIVES</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3. RESEARCH GUESSES/QUESTIONS</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4. DATA AND METHODOLOGY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a). Data : Source and Collection</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b). Methodology/Techniques Adopted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5. CHAPTER SCHEME</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6. STUDY AREA</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7. THE STATE AND ITS POPULATION</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8. PROTO-(PRE-) HISTORY AND PEOPLING OF MANIPUR</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.9. CONCLUDING STATEMENT</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chapter II. OVERVIEW OF LITERATURE</strong></td>
<td>26 - 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.1. ETHNIC COMPOSITION OF MANIPUR</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.2. GENERAL WORK/STUDIES IN LINGUISTIC GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.3. PERTINENT STUDIES IN INDIAN LINGUISTIC GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.4. TERRITORIALITY OF DIALECTS AND ITS COMMUNITIES</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.5. ETHNICITY AND SPEECH COMMUNITIES</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
II.6. PATTERNS OF INTER-ETHNIC COMMUNICATION .......................... 35
II.7. LINGUISTIC DIVERSITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT .......... 38

Chapter III. CLASSIFICATION OF ETHNOLINGUAL GROUPS ............... 42 - 62
III.1. NOTES ON CRITERIA OF CLASSIFICATION .................................. 43
III.2. SOURCES OF CLASSIFICATION .................................................. 45
III.3. NOTES ON ETHNIC CLASSIFICATION ........................................... 46
3. A). Classification of the Naga Groups
3. B). Classification of the Kuki-Chin Tribes
III.4. CONCLUDING STATEMENT .......................................................... 61

Chapter IV. DISTRIBUTION OF ETHNO-LINGUAL GROUPS ............... 63 - 113
IV.1. FLAWS IN MOTHER-TONGUE LIST OF THE CENSUS ...................... 65
IV.2. 'SCHEDULED TRIBE' STATUS OF ETHNOLINGUAL GROUPS ........ 66
IV.3. DATA BASE AND METHODOLOGY ............................................... 67
IV.4. i). Composition of Mother-Tongues/Dialects
     ii). Decadal Change in Composition of Mother Tongues
     iii). Notes on Reclassification
     iv). Indian Languages
     v). Major Mother Tongues in the State
IV.5. DISTRICT-WISE ETHNO-LINGUAL COMPOSITION ........................... 76
     5.i). Manipur Central District
     5.ii). North District
     5.iii). East District
     5.iv). Tengnoupal District
     5.v). West District
     5.vi). South District
IV.6. DISTRIBUTION OF MOTHER-TONGUES ........................................... 92

6.1). Spatial Distribution of Major Native Tongues
a). Meitei  
b). Tangkhul  
c). Thadou and Kuki  
d). Mao  
e). Kabui  
f). Paite  
g). Hmar  
h). Vaiphei  
i). Kacha-Naga  
j). Zou  
k). Maring  
l). Anal

6.2). OTHER NATIVE MOTHER TONGUES/DIALECTS ..................... 104

6.3). DISTRIBUTION OF NON-NATIVE MOTHER TONGUES .......... 106
i). Gorkhali/Nepali  
ii). Bengali  
iii). Hindi

6.4). Non-Native Tribal Tongues

6.5). Foreign Languages

IV.7. CONCLUDING STATEMENT ...................................................... 113

Chapter V. MEASUREMENT OF LINGUISTIC DIVERSITY ............... 114 - 139

V.1. METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES .................................................... 115

V.2. NATURE AND INTENSITY OF MOTHER TONGUE DIVERSITY .................................................. 117

2.i). Linguistic Diversity in the State

2.ii). Intensity of Diversity in the Districts
V.3. EXPLORING THE NATURE OF DIVERSITY IN THE SUB-DIVISIONS 124

3.i). North District
3.ii). West District
3.iii). South District
3.iv). Tengnopal District
3.v). Central District
3.vi). East District

V.4. CONCLUDING STATEMENT ........................................................ 138

Chapter VI. DIALECT TERRITORIALITY AND ETHNICITY IN A MULTI-SPEECH AREA ............................................................ 140 - 166

VI.1. METHODOLOGY .................................................................... 140

VI.2. ETHNICITY & TERRITORIALITY AMONG THE COMMUNITIES .... 143

2.i). Among Kuki-Chins
2.ii). Among Nagas
2.iii). Word Geographies of Manipur

VI.3. CONCLUDING STATEMENT ........................................................ 157

Chapter VII. PATTERNS OF INTER ETHNIC COMMUNICATION AND COMMUNICATIVITY .................................................... 167 - 196

VII.1. METHODOLOGY .................................................................... 167

VII.2. PATTERNS OF ETHNIC COMMUNICATIONS .............................. 168

2.A). Communication Patterns within a Tribe .............................. 169

i). Within a Kuki-Chin

ii). Within a Naga Tribe

2.B). Inter-ethnic Communication Pattern (Meso-level) .......... 172

B.1). Communication Pattern Among Tribal Groups

i). Inter-Tribe Communication within Kuki-Chin

ii). Inter-Tribe Communication within Nagas

iii). Inter-Tribe Communication between Kuki-Chin and Nagas

(xii)
Chapter VIII. MOTHER-TONGUE DIVERSITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT ......................................................... 197 - 214

VIII.1. STATEMENT OF PROBLEM .......................................................... 197

VIII.2. METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES ........................................................ 198

VIII.3. NOTES ON SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS ............................ 199

VIII.4. OVERVIEW OF TECHNIQUES USED AND LITERATURE ........ 201

VIII.5. RESEARCH GUESSES OF THE PROBLEM ............................... 202

VIII.6. COMPARISON BETWEEN LINGUISTICALLY HOMOGENEOUS AND DIVERSE AREAS ........................................... 204

6.A). Introductory Statement

6.B). Comparing areas of Linguistic Homogeneity and Diversity on Socio-economic Variables

1). Demographic Variables

2). Educational Variables

3). Religious Variables

4). Economic and Other Infrastructural Variables

5). Other Socio-Cultural Variables