CONTENTS

Page Nos.

CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION 1
1.1 Importance of the Study 5
1.2 The Recent Threats to India’s National Security: Problems and Issues 7
1.3 Objectives of the Study 13
1.4 Hypothesis 15
1.5 Limitations of the Study 16
1.6 Research Methodology 17
1.7 Scheme of Chapterisation 18

CHAPTER II : CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK 22
2.1 The Concept of Security 22
2.2 Hobbes View on Security 27
2.3 Marxian View on Security 28
2.4 Indian Perspectives on National Security 32
2.5 Individual Security 40
2.6 Security of the State 41
2.7 Overview of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s on Issues of India’s National Security 44
2.8 Policies for the Nation Building 48
2.9 Policies for National Integration and Assimilation 53
2.10 Policies for the Regional Integration 53
2.11 Policies for Social Integration 53
2.12 Policies for the Political Stability 54
2.13 Defence Policy 55
2.14 Policies for External Security and Foreign Relation 55
CHAPTER III: THOUGHTS OF DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR ON NATION BUILDING POLICIES OF INDIA

3.1 Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s Views on Nation Building

3.2 Indian Nationalism

3.3 Industrial Development for the Nation Building

3.4 Policies for the Nation Building (Economic Policies)

3.5 Nation Building Policies adopted by the Government (Economic Policies)
   - 3.5.1 Bombay Plan
   - 3.5.2 People Plan
   - 3.5.3 Gandhian Plan
   - 3.5.4 Post War Reconstruction Plans
   - 3.5.5 The Colombo Plan for India
   - 3.5.6 Objectives of Economic Policy and Planning
   - 3.5.7 The Strategy of the Development Plans
   - 3.5.8 India's First Five Year Plan 1951-56
     - 3.5.8.1 Observation on the First Five year Plan
   - 3.5.9 India's Second Five-Year Plan 1956-61
     - 3.5.9.1 Observation on the Second Five Year Plan
   - 3.5.10 Third Five-Year Plan 1961-62 to 1965-66
     - 3.5.10.1 Observation on the Third Five Year Plan
   - 3.5.11 Annual Plans 1966-67 to 1968-69
   - 3.5.12 Fourth Five-Year Plan 1969-75
     - 3.5.12.1 Observation on the Fourth Five-Year Plan
   - 3.5.13 The Fifth Five Year 1973-74 to 1978-79
     - 3.5.13.1 Termination of the Fifth Plan
     - 3.5.13.2 Observation on Fifth Five-Year Plan
   - 3.5.14 Sixth Five-Year Plan 1980-81 to 1984-85
     - 3.5.14.1 Observation on Sixth Five-Year Plan
   - 3.5.15 Seventh Five-Year Plan 1985-86 to 1989
     - 3.5.15.1 Observation on Seventh Five Year Plan
   - 3.5.16 Eighth Five-Year Plan 1992 to 1997
     - 3.5.16.1 The New Development Strategy
     - 3.5.16.2 Observation on Eighth Five Year Plan
3.5.17 Ninth Five-Year Plan 1997 to 2002
  3.5.17.1 Special Action Plans (SAPs) 88
  3.5.17.2 Observations on Ninth Five-Year Plan 89
3.5.18 Draft Approach Paper of Tenth Five Year Plan 2002 to 2007 89
3.5.19 An Overall Assessment 90

3.6 Assessment
  3.6.1 Policies for the Nation Building 94
  3.6.2 Educational Policies 96
  3.6.3 Constitutional Provisions 98
  3.6.4 Eradication of Poverty 102

CHAPTER IV : THOUGHTS OF DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR ON POLICIES OF NATIONAL INTEGRATION 106

4.1 Meaning and Concept of National Integration 106
  4.1.1 Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s views on National Integration 108
  4.1.2 Constitutional Provision for National Integration 109
  4.1.3 Single Citizenship and Single Judicial System 112
  4.1.4 Unity in Diversity 112
  4.1.5 Common Language and Common Culture 113
4.2 Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s Views on the Regional Integration 114
  4.2.1 Divisions and Size of States 114
  4.2.2 Divisions of the Northern States 121
  4.2.3 Divisions of Uttar Pradesh 121
  4.2.4 Divisions of Bihar 122
  4.2.5 Divisions of Madhya Pradesh 123
  4.2.6 Vertical and Horizontal Integration of Society 132
4.3 Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s Views on Social Integration 132
  4.3.1 Social Justice 132
  4.3.2 Indian Constitution and Social Justice 133
  4.3.3 Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and Social Assimilation through Social Justice 134
  4.3.4 Labour Policy 140
  4.3.5 Women Development Policies 143
4.4 Government Policies for Social Integration
  4.4.1 Social Justice 145
  4.4.2 Labour Policy 146
  4.4.3 Women Development Policy 146

4.5 Assessment
  4.5.1 Policies for National Integration 147
  4.5.2 Policies for the Regional Integration 149
  4.5.3 Criticism of Linguistic Provinces 151
  4.5.4 Policies for Social Integration 152
  4.5.5 Social Justice 153
  4.5.6 Labour Policy 155

CHAPTER V : THOUGHTS OF DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR ON POLICIES FOR POLITICAL STABILITY 159

5.1 Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s Views on Political Stability 159
  5.1.1 Parliamentary Democratic System 160
  5.1.2 Centre-State Relations 164
  5.1.3 Article 356 for Political Stability 164
    5.1.3.1 Historical Background of Article 356 165
    5.1.3.2 Objective of Articles 355 and 356 167
  5.1.4 Federalism 171

5.2 Policies for the Political Stability 173
  5.2.1 Parliamentary Democratic System 174
  5.2.2 Centre-State Relations 174
  5.2.3 Legislative Relation Between Centre and State 175
    5.2.3.1 Union Supremacy 175
    5.2.3.2 Administrative Relation Between Centre and States 176

5.3 Indian Federalism 181

5.4 Assessment 182
  5.4.1 Policies for the Political Stability 182
  5.4.2 Parliamentary Democratic System 182
  5.4.3 Indian Federalism 184
CHAPTER VI: THOUGHTS OF DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR ON INDIA’S DEFENCE AND FOREIGN POLICIES

6.1 Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar’s Views on Defence Policy and Foreign Policy

6.1.1 Military Education

6.1.2 The Need for the Second Capital

6.1.3 Defence Policy

6.1.3.1 Phases of Defence Policy

6.1.3.2 Defence Policy from 1971 to 1990

6.1.3.3 Defence Policy from 1990 to 2002

6.1.3.4 Problems of Defence Policy

6.2 Policies for External Security and Foreign Relations

6.2.1 Thoughts on Pakistan and Kashmir

6.2.2 India’s Foreign Policy

CHAPTER VII: CONSEQUENCES OF NON-IMPLEMENTATION OF SECURITY POLICIES OF DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR

7.1 Non-implemented Defence Policy

7.1.1 Compulsory Military Education: Consequences of Non-implementation

7.1.2 India Need the Second Capital: A Neglected Security Policy

7.2 External Security and Foreign Relation: A Neglected Policy Option

7.2.1 Geographical Factor

7.2.2 Co-existence

7.2.3 SEATO

7.2.4 Panchsheel

7.2.5 Kashmir

7.3 Policies for the Regional Integration: A Neglected Option

7.3.1 Misuse of Article 356: Unwisely used

7.3.2 Regional Disparity: A Policy option in Waiting

CHAPTER VIII: CONCLUSION

8.1 Recommendation
APPENDICES

APPENDIX I: RELEVANT PORTION OF THE SPEECH
BY DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR IN THE
CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY – 4TH NOV. 1948

APPENDIX II: RELEVANT PORTION OF THE SPEECH
BY DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR DURING
THE DEBATE ON INDIA’S DEFENCE &
FOREIGN POLICY

APPENDIX III: SELECT BOOKS BY
DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR

APPENDIX IV: LIFE SKETCH OF
DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR

BIBLIOGRAPHY