APPENDIX
DETAILS ABOUT SCHOOLS AND CENTRES

S.S.S.S. = School of Social Science

Centres
1. C.E.S.P. = Centre for Economic Studies and Planning
2. C.H.S. = Centre for Historical Studies
3. C.P.S. = Centre for Political Studies
4. C.S.R.D. = Centre for Study of Regional Development
5. C.S.M.C.H = Centre for Social Medicine and Community Health
6. C.S.S.S. = Centre for Study of Social System
7. Z.H.C.E.S = Zekia Hussein Centre for Educational Studies

S.I.S. = School of International Studies

Centres
1. C.A.W.E.S. = Centre for American and West European Studies
2. C.S.D.I.L.E = Centre for Studies in Diplomacy, International Law and Economics

Contd...22
3. C.E.A.S. = Centre for East Asian Studies

4. C.I.P.O. = Centre for International Politics and Organization.

5. C.S.E.E.S. = Centre for Soviet and East European Studies.


7. C.W.A.A. = Centre for West Asian and African Studies.

S.L.E. = School of Languages

Centres

1. C.A.A.A.L. = Centre of African and Asian Languages

2. C.F.S. = Centre of French Studies

3. C.G.S. = Centre of German Studies

4. C.I.L. = Centre of Indian Languages

5. C.R.S. = Centre of Russian Studies

6. C.S.S. = Centre of Spanish Studies

7. S.L.B. = School of Life Sciences

S.E.S. = School of Environmental Sciences

S.C.S.S. = School of Computer System and Science.
LIST OF THE STATEMENTS GIVEN TO JUDGES

An attitude measurement scale is being developed to ascertain the attitude of students towards higher education. To develop this scale, 150 statements have been pooled together of which some indicate positive, some negative and some neutral attitude towards higher education. As a judge you are requested to indicate to what extent each one of these statements indicate positive, negative or neutral attitude towards higher education.

Please do not give your own opinion or attitude towards the statements, but merely indicate the degree to which a statement reflects a favourable, unfavourable or neutral attitude towards higher education.

To be more specific, here are 150 statements regarding the attitude towards higher education ranging from extremely unfavourable via neutral to extremely favourable. You have to place each one of these statements in the 11-point scale given below. In this scale, numbers 1-4 indicate unfavourable attitude, 5-7 neutral attitude and 8-11 favourable attitude.

Contd...2...
Now you have simply to judge each item on the
nature and degree of its being favourable, unfavourable
or neutral attitude, and to place each and every state-
ment in the appropriate category in the 11-point scale
given below:

11 = Point Scale

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1. Higher education is of great value.
2. Higher education provides better understanding.
3. Higher education leads to success in life.
4. Higher education alone can make India progress economically scientifically and socially.
5. Higher education can not provide job security.
6. To be highly educated does not mean they will do something remarkable.
7. Those who have gone in for higher education have made no contribution to any field.
8. In my view higher education is just alright.
9. Higher education does need intelligence, but other professions also need it.
10. It is very difficult to say if higher education gives more knowledge than academic or vocational pursuits.
11. Students who are desirous of higher education must get an opportunity to pursue it.
12. Higher education leads to greater creativity.
13. Higher education leads to self actualization.

Contd...2...
14. Higher education helps to further the country's prestige and status.

15. If I would have got even a just satisfactory job I would have never come for research programme.

16. Higher education is only for elite people.

17. Being a country of 60% illiteracy it is highly hypocritical to talk of higher education in India.

18. There is no harm in higher education.

19. If we could control the wide-spread corruption i.e. higher education it is a very good thing.

20. Being highly educated, for me, is not the only criteria of being a good person.

21. Those who are engaged in higher education are contributing to development of the nation.

22. Only highly educated men knows how to live peacefully and beautifully.

23. The influence of higher education is certainly good.

24. Higher education makes a person civilized and noble.

25. I am not interested in research, but I am doing it because I am getting some money.

Contd... .
26. I hate higher education personally.
27. All the institutions of higher education should be closed down.
28. It does not make much difference whether one gets higher education or professional education or uneducated.
29. Higher education is an academic education but not education for life.
30. Though ours is a developing country we do need higher education.
31. Since people are poor in India, Government should provide monetary facility to the common people to pursue higher education.
32. I personally like higher education, whether other people like it or not.
33. The persons who have gone through higher education are generally outstanding personalities.
34. Nothing can replace higher education.
35. I will never go in for higher education if there is no fellowship.
36. Higher education only leads to uncertainty about future.

Contd...4...5
37. Higher education is not real education to life.

38. I don't feel there is any thing very good or very bad in higher education.

39. Now a days higher education is too expensive, though one may like to pursue it for its good.

40. Higher education gives nothing but mental satisfaction and what we need is not only mental satisfaction, but other things too.

41. Higher education is one of the tools towards national integration.

42. Higher education is the only way through which we can progress in every aspect of life.

43. Even poor people can get into higher education easily, whereas many other profession such as Medicine, Law and Business are available only to the elites.

44. Many new theories and concepts have emerged as a result of higher education.

45. The out come of higher education is not so very beneficial for common people.

Contd...5...
46. Higher education can not satisfy the creative urges of a young person.

47. Higher education corrupts the young people's mind.

48. Higher education is alright but I don't have any interest.

49. While vested interest plays a significant role in the selection of persons to higher education, many good elements also enter this field.

50. Higher education leads to self actualization at the cost of other accruable benefits.

51. Engaged in research work is the best way for young people to utilize their time and energy.

52. Higher education provides a better career.

53. Persons who have gone through higher education live far more decently than others.

54. Only after the introduction of higher education in India, many intellectuals from other countries were interested in sharing their inventions with us.

55. Higher education has lowered down the moral value of young people.

Contd....26...
56. Higher education is creating a new educated elite in our society.
57. Higher education kills originality and thinking capacity.
58. Higher education can be useful for some people but not for all.
59. The policy for higher education is good but the way they implemented it is bad.
60. Higher education leads to international recognition but what good is international recognition for a poor country like India.
61. Higher education is the best way for social upliftment.
62. Higher education keeps the young people away from immoral activities.
63. It is wrong to state that higher education is only for elites.
64. Higher education is useless.
65. Higher education is main reason of increasing unemployment.
66. Higher education does not serve the large masses of India, and so should be totally abolished.

Contd...7...
67. Every one should protest against higher education in India.

68. The contribution of higher education cannot be objectively assessed.

69. I don't find much benefit in higher education.

70. If we have to go along with the world we can not depend only on higher education.

71. In my opinion higher education is very interesting.

72. One can satisfy his creative urges through higher education.

73. Higher education draws only meritorious students.

74. After schooling all children should get some technical or professional education, and not necessary higher education.

75. Higher education is giving nothing but frustration.

76. Higher education does not attract bright students.

77. There are only a handful of persons who have obtained a decent job after completion of higher education.

78. Higher education is as important or unimportant like other fields of vocational education.

Contd...
77. I would go in for higher education, if I will get assurance of success.
78. Higher education is good but a few opportunists have given it a bad name.
79. The consequences of higher education are decidedly for the good.
80. Higher education is necessary for national development.
81. Higher education ensures a very bright creative future for the individual.
82. Expanding this much amount of money on higher education is a waste of public money.
83. Those who did not go in for higher education are the wisest students.
84. Higher education has been introduced because of vested interests.
85. Higher education encourages favouritism and discrimination.
86. Getting higher education is a harmless passe time.
87. Higher education is giving but not much to our society.

Contd...9...
90. Higher education is meant for attracting great scholars who can make original inventions but in reality it does not turn out to be so.

91. Higher education enhances the moral and spiritual values.

92. Highly educated people are always good citizens.

93. Money is not every thing for every one, there are some who value higher education more than money.

94. Those who are engaged in higher education are wasting their time & energy.

95. Doing research work is a foolish thing.

96. Higher education, as it has been functioning in India, has led only to academic dishonesty.

97. Higher education makes a person a total misfit in our society.

98. Higher education can lead to very good as well as very bad consequences.

99. One can enhance his knowledge not necessarily through higher education.

100. Though higher education may not lead to a better future, it has its own value.

Contd...10...
101. There will be very little progress without higher education.

102. Highly educated people can fulfill their responsibilities more efficiently.

103. One of the fundamental needs is the need to learn; higher education contributes to the fulfillment of this essential need.

104. We should not concentrate more on higher education because our's is a developing country.

105. There are less chances of bright career in higher education.

106. People are not selected for higher education on merit but on the basis of degree of influence they have.

107. Higher education leads an individual get totally alienated from the rest of the masses.

108. I neither favour nor disfavour the higher education.

109. Higher education does fulfill our basic need to learn, but there are many other basic needs which are more important than learning.

Contd...11...
110. The only benefit of higher education on which one spend a lot of time and energy, is the degree certificate and honour that go with it.

111. Higher education is the means to bring changes in the society.

112. The out come of higher education is highly beneficial to the common people.

113. Higher education helps one to enhance his knowledge.

114. I am against higher education because I have obtained very poor returns from it.

115. Government is wasting money on higher education.

116. Higher education has lead to widespread corruption in our country.

117. Some times I feel the higher education is desirable and some times I doubt its value.

118. Highly educated man can be equally good or bad as those of less educated.

119. Higher education is a need which can be gratified only for those whose primary needs are fulfilled.

120. There is not any thing great to talk about the higher education.

Contd...12...
121. Higher education is essential for every one.
122. Highly educated people are never unemployed.
123. Higher education brings a person in touch with
genius and great people.
124. Engaging into a research programme, to me, is
simply to pass the time.
125. Higher education does not guarantee success in
life.
126. People go in for higher education with the sole
aim of going abroad.
127. I do like the highly educated people but some
times they do disappoint me.
128. Higher education is good for a large number of
people, but I feel many are also wasting their time.
129. Even though higher education has been introduced
because of vested interest, it has its desirability.
130. Higher education does not contribute to the society
more than other professions.
131. Higher education provides more mental satisfaction.
132. Those who preferred higher education were the
least persons.

133. Higher education helps to share one's inventions
with others in the international field.

134. Those who do not have anything to do are going
in for higher education.

135. The influence of higher education is of a negative
nature.

136. Higher education has not lead to academic enlighten-
ment, instead has led to academic darkness.

137. The incentives given by Government to higher
education is attractive, but for this there is
nothing more in higher education.

138. I don't understand why majority of students are
going in for higher education.

139. Higher education compensates for lack of employment
opportunities.

140. Generally people are indifferent toward higher
education.

141. Higher education provides better understanding.

142. There are very bright chances of excellent career
after higher education.
143. Higher education helps the latent fine qualities to bloom.

144. If I would have been an education Minister, I would have abolished the higher education.

145. Higher education has become a device to demoralize the youth.

146. Instead of constructive criticism, higher education has only led to the emergence of mutual admiration society.

147. Even the least educated men can be equally successful as one who has pursued higher education.

148. There is nothing much in higher education.

149. There should be higher education not for all but only for selected people.

150. Anything, even higher education is good enough as long as it helps us to learn.
QUESTIONNAIRE GIVEN TO STUDENTS

Here are some statements which are intended to study your attitude towards higher education. Kindly tick mark the 'Yes' category if you agree with the statement or tick mark 'No' if you disagree with the statement. Please do not leave any statement unanswered. Read each statement carefully and give your real agreement or disagreement to each statement.
1. Name ____________________________ Sex ______ Male/Female
2. School ____________________________ Centre ____________________________
3. Age ___________ Nationality Indian/Foreigner
4. Place of Birth = Village ____________________________
   Town________ City __________ Metropolis ______
5. State to which you belong ______________ State
   if S.C./S.T. ____________________________
6. Which kind of family do you belong = Joint ______
   Nuclear ______
7. Father's occupation ______ Income ______
8. Mother's occupation ______ Income ______
9. Family's total monthly income from all resources ______________
10. Total No. of family members ______________
11. Educational qualification :
    i) Post graduation or equivalent in
       (subject) ______________
    ii) Marks obtained in Post Graduation % ______________
       Division ______
    iii) Passed the post graduation in =
a) first attempt
b) Second attempt
c) More than two attempt

iv) Date of admission to M. Phil/Ph.D.

v) Subject in which M. Phil/Ph.D has been done

vi) Any other examination written:
   a) Central Services
   b) Bank Services
   c) State Services
   d) Public Services
   e) Any other capacity

12. Level of education in family.

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<tr>
<th>all</th>
<th>Literate</th>
<th>M.A.</th>
<th>Graduates</th>
<th>Post</th>
<th>PhD</th>
<th>Any</th>
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Contd....3....
Why did you join M.Phil/Ph.D. course?

1) I have nothing else to do
2) There were fellowships available
3) There were hostel facilities available
4) Library was good and I could make use of it for other competitive exams
5) I was interested in subject
6) There is good scope for employment
7) Any other reason specify

After M.Phil what are your plans?

1) Wanted to continue the same topic
2) Wanted to take any job available
3) A job in academic line
4) Any other job specify

If you were offered a job will you give up M.Phil/Ph.D.?

a) If yes - why
b) If no - why

What will be your preference?

a) Higher education
b) Higher education + job

Contd....4...
17. What is your opinion about your course?
   a) It is in line with what I had in mind
   b) It has improved my knowledge considerably
   c) I will feel more confident when I will face any interview for a job
   d) I would like to leave it, if only I will get anything better to do.
   e) I like the course its contents etc., and I would like to continue and finish it.
   f) Even if I take up a job, I will complete the course
   g) Any other specify

18. Would you like to discontinue your study?
   a) Yes
   b) No
These are a few statements regarding Higher Education. Give your opinion:

1. Higher education leads to success in life. Yes/No
2. Higher education alone can make India progress economically scientifically and socially. Yes/No
3. Higher education provides better understanding. Yes/No
4. Higher education is of great value. Yes/No
5. Higher education does need intelligence, but other professions also need it. Yes/No
6. If I would have got even just satisfactory job I would have never come for higher education. Yes/No
7. There is no harm in higher education. Yes/No
8. Those who are engaged in higher education are contributing to development of the nation. Yes/No
9. All the institutions of higher education should be closed down. Yes/No
10. Though ours is a developing country we do need higher education. Yes/No
11. I personally like higher education, whether other people like it or not. Yes/No

Contd...
12. The persons who have gone through higher education are generally outstanding personalities. Yes/No

13. Nothing can replace higher education. Yes/No

14. Higher education only leads to uncertainty about future. Yes/No

15. Higher education gives nothing but mental satisfaction and what we need is not only mental satisfaction, but other things too. Yes/No

16. Higher education is one of the tools towards national integration. Yes/No

17. Higher education is the only way through which we can progress in every aspect of life. Yes/No

18. Many new theories and concepts have emerged as a result of higher education. Yes/No

19. Higher education leads to self actualisation at the cost of other accruable benefits. Yes/No

20. Higher education is useless. Yes/No

21. Higher education is main reason of increasing unemployment. Yes/No

Contd...7...
22. Higher education is giving nothing but frustration.
   Yes/No

23. The consequences of higher education are decidedly for the good.
   Yes/No

24. Expending this much amount of money on higher education is a waste of public money. Yes/No

25. Getting higher education is a harmless past time.
   Yes/No

26. Higher education is giving but not much to our society.
   Yes/No

27. Those who are engaged in higher education are wasting their time & energy.
   Yes/No

28. Doing research work is a foolish thing.
   Yes/No

29. I neither favour nor disfavour the higher education.
   Yes/No

30. There is not any thing great to talk about the higher education.
   Yes/No

31. Higher education does not guarantee success in life.
   Yes/No

32. People go in for higher education with the sole aim of going abroad.
   Yes/No

33. Higher education compensates for lack of employment opportunities.
   Yes/No