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APPENDIX -I

Comparison between the deities of the Brahmanical system and those of Roman and Egyptian systems*

The following table will show the general correspondence between the principal Hindu deities of southern India and those of Rome and Egypt. The worship of Osiris and Isis more especially is nearly related, in its essential points, to the worship of Siva and his consort Bhawani or Parvati.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indian</th>
<th>Roman</th>
<th>Egyptian</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Siva</td>
<td>Jupiter</td>
<td>Osiris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durga</td>
<td>Ceres</td>
<td>Isis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhagavatee</td>
<td>Venus</td>
<td>Isis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhawani or Parvati</td>
<td>Juno</td>
<td>Isis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kali</td>
<td>Proserpine</td>
<td>Isis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annapurna</td>
<td>Ceres</td>
<td>Isis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ganesh</td>
<td>Janus</td>
<td>Isis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nandy</td>
<td>Minotaurus</td>
<td>Apis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vishnu</td>
<td>Jupiter</td>
<td>Osiris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lakshmi</td>
<td>Venus</td>
<td>Isis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krishna</td>
<td>Apollo</td>
<td>Osiris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brahma</td>
<td>Jupiter</td>
<td>Osiris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surya</td>
<td>Apollo</td>
<td>Horus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kubera</td>
<td>Plutus</td>
<td>Horus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kartikeya</td>
<td>Mars</td>
<td>Papremis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yama</td>
<td>Pluto</td>
<td>Serapis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indra</td>
<td>Jupiter tonans</td>
<td>Osiris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viswakarma</td>
<td>Vulcan</td>
<td>Thoth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Budha</td>
<td>Neptune</td>
<td>Osiris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ganga</td>
<td>Styx</td>
<td>Nile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Menoo</td>
<td>Minos</td>
<td>Menes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narada</td>
<td>Mercury</td>
<td>Apis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

APPENDIX - II

The table shows the signs of the fixed sidereal zodiac displayed against lunar mansions*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No</th>
<th>Hindu Name</th>
<th>European Name</th>
<th>Dravidian Solar Month</th>
<th>Approximate beginning of English month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Mesham (ram)</td>
<td>Aries (ram)</td>
<td>Chitrai</td>
<td>April 12th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Rishabham (bull)</td>
<td>Taurus (bull)</td>
<td>Vaikasi</td>
<td>May 13th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mithunam (twins)</td>
<td>Gemini (twins)</td>
<td>Auni</td>
<td>June 13th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Karkatakam (crab)</td>
<td>Cancer (crab)</td>
<td>Audi</td>
<td>July 15th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Simham (lion)</td>
<td>Leo (lion)</td>
<td>Auvani</td>
<td>August 15th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Kanni (virgin)</td>
<td>Virgo (virgin)</td>
<td>Purattasi</td>
<td>September 15th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Tulam (balance)</td>
<td>Libra (balance)</td>
<td>Aippasi</td>
<td>October 16th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Vrichikam (scorpion)</td>
<td>Scorpio (scorpion)</td>
<td>Karthigai</td>
<td>November 15th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Dhanusu (bow)</td>
<td>Sagittarius (archer)</td>
<td>Markali</td>
<td>December 14th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Makaram (alligator)</td>
<td>Capricornus (goat)</td>
<td>Tai</td>
<td>January 12th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Kumbham (pot)</td>
<td>Aquarius (water-man)</td>
<td>Masi</td>
<td>February 12th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Meenam (fish)</td>
<td>Pisces (fish)</td>
<td>Panguni</td>
<td>March 12th</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>