Contents

List of Figures i
List of Tables iii

1 INTRODUCTION 1

1.1 Medical Image Processing 1

1.1.1 Need for Medical Image Processing 3

1.1.2 Importance of Medical Image Processing 3

1.2 The Eye Structure and Abnormalities Associated with Eye 5

1.3 Fundus Image Formation 7

1.4 Diabetic Retinopathy and Diabetic Maculopathy 7

1.5 Literature Survey 12

1.6 Research Objective 15

1.7 Conceptual Framework and Methodology 16

1.7.1 Data Description 16

1.7.2 Methodology 17

1.8 Thesis Organization 19

2 PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATION OF IMAGE PROCESSING 22

2.1 Preprocessing 22

2.2 Morphology 23

2.3 Classifiers 24
6.3.1 Algorithm 63
6.3.2 Experimental Results 64

6.4 Method-3: Using 3-Sigma Control Limit 66
6.4.1 Algorithm 66
6.4.2 Experimental Results 68

6.5 Summary 71

7 DIABETIC RETINOPATHY GRADING 72

7.1 Grading Diabetic Retinopathy 72
  7.1.1 Methodology 73
  7.1.2 Algorithm 75
  7.1.3 Experimental Results 75
  7.1.4 Summary 76

7.2 Grading Diabetic Maculopathy 76
  7.2.1 Methodology 77
  7.2.2 Algorithm 78
  7.2.3 Experimental Results 78
  7.2.4 Summary 80

8 Conclusion 81

8.1 Limitations of the Research 86
8.2 Future Development 87

References