## CONTENTS

| Title page | 1 |
| Approval of supervisor and external examiner | 2 |
| Certificate by the supervisor | 3 |
| Dedication | 4 |
| Acknowledgements | 5 |
| Declaration by the student | 6 |
| List of publications based on the present work | 7 |
| List of figures | 8 |
| List of tables | 14 |
| List of symbols | 18 |
| List of abbreviations | 19 |
| Abstract and keywords | 20 |
| Contents | 21 |

### Chapter 1 Introduction

| 1.1. Hybrid Polymers | 25 |
| 1.2. Emulsion Polymerization | 26 |
| 1.3. Industrial Emulsion Polymerization | 27 |
| 1.4. Objective of Research Work | 28 |
| 1.5. Organization of Research Work | 29 |

### Chapter 2 Literature survey

| 2.1. Epoxy Resin | 30 |
| 2.2. Epoxy Resin In surface Coating | 32 |
| 2.3. Waterborne Epoxy Resin | 33 |
| 2.4. Emulsion Polymerization | 34 |
| 2.4.1. Components in Emulsion Polymerization | 36 |
| 2.4.2. Emulsion Polymerization Stages | 37 |
Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 5</th>
<th>Hybrid Epoxy resin Emulsion with Different Curing Agents</th>
<th>171-208</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.1. Introduction</td>
<td></td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2. Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3. Experimental Methodology</td>
<td></td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.1. Analysis methods</td>
<td></td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.2. Materials</td>
<td></td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.4. Specification of Raw Materials</td>
<td></td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.3. Experimental Procedure</td>
<td></td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4 Characterization</td>
<td></td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.5. Result &amp; Discussion</td>
<td></td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.6. Conclusion</td>
<td></td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 6</th>
<th>Hybrid Epoxy Emulsion with Nano Particles</th>
<th>209-242</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.1. Introduction</td>
<td></td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2. Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3. Experimental Methodology</td>
<td></td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3.2. Specification of silica oxide powder</td>
<td></td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3.4. Experimental Procedure</td>
<td></td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4. Characterization</td>
<td></td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.5. Result &amp; Discussion</td>
<td></td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.6. Conclusion</td>
<td></td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 7</th>
<th>Microwave Assisted Hybrid Emulsion Polymerization</th>
<th>243-271</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.1. Introduction</td>
<td></td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2. Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3. Experimental Methodology</td>
<td></td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3.1. Experimental Procedure</td>
<td></td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.4. Characterization</td>
<td></td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5. Result &amp; Discussion</td>
<td></td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.6. Conclusion</td>
<td></td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 8</th>
<th>Comparative Study of Hybrid Epoxy Resin Emulsion</th>
<th>272-293</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.1. Introduction</td>
<td></td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.2. Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.3. Experimental Methodology</td>
<td></td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.3.1. Materials</td>
<td></td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.4. Characterization</td>
<td></td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.4.1. Characterization of DGEBA Epoxy resin</td>
<td></td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.5. Result &amp; Discussion</td>
<td></td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.6. Conclusion</td>
<td></td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 9</th>
<th>Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy Study of Hybrid Epoxy Resin Coating</th>
<th>294-336</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9.1. Introduction</td>
<td></td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.2. Objective</td>
<td></td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3. Experimental Methodology</td>
<td></td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3.1. Preparation of specimen for testing</td>
<td></td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3.2. Electrochemical Impedance Tests</td>
<td></td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3.3. Experimental assembly for AC impedance spectroscopy of polymer coated metal</td>
<td></td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3.4. Model for simulation and analysis of EIS data for hybrid coatings</td>
<td></td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3.5. DC electrochemical polarization study</td>
<td></td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.4. Characterization</td>
<td></td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.5. Result &amp; Discussion</td>
<td></td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.6. Conclusion</td>
<td></td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 10</th>
<th>Summary and Conclusions</th>
<th>337-343</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 11</th>
<th>Scope for further work</th>
<th>344</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| References | | 345-385 |

| Synopsis | | |

*Synthesis of Hybrid Epoxy Resin Emulsions for Industrial Coating Applications* 
*Page 24*