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Education imparts knowledge and skills and shapes values and attitudes. It is vital for poverty reduction, economic growth, civic order, culture and citizenship. It assists to reduce poverty by increasing the productivity, health and equipping people with the skills they need to participate fully in the economy and society. Education is a sub-system of social system, a part of the superstructure, built upon a given social, economic, political and cultural realities. The role of education is to transform a static society into a vibrant one with commitment to development and change. To understand the role of education one has to be conversant with the super-structure. For any reform of education one has to identify and become conscious of all the constraints and pressures exerted by various elements within the social structure since education either function as an instrument which is used to facilitate integration of the younger generation into the logic of the present system and bring about conformity or it becomes the practice of freedom, the means by which men and women deal critically and creatively with reality and discover how to participate in the transformation of their world.

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