ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Proclaim! And thy lord is Most bountiful
He who taught the use of pen
Taught man that which he knew not!
(Surah Alaq: 3-5, Al-Quran)

This is probably the most difficult part of this work to write, because printed words fail to express the depth of feelings hidden behind them and convey the actual extent of influence other’s cast on one’s work or life. Before I proceed to mention at least a few special persons without whose support, co-operation and contribution, this work have never come to fruition, let me express my deepest faith in Almighty Allah, the Omnipotent, the Omnipresent for it is indeed His blessings which provided me enough zeal to complete this work.

First and foremost, I consider it my privilege to have completed this work under the noble guidance and supervision of Dr. (Mrs.) Saltanat Parveen, Assistant professor, Department of zoology, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, who not only introduced me to the fascinating world of limnology but despite her busy schedule, gave me the privilege and liberty to encroach on her valuable time. Besides providing indispensable guidance during each and every phase of my research work, she has been a constant source of strength and inspiration to me throughout the execution of the study. I am heavily indebted to him for her benevolent attitude and advice on personal and professional level which strengthened my morale, punctuality, determination, will power and impartial attitude. The discussions with her were always a lifeline for new thoughts. Her valuable suggestions added to the output of the research inspired me to have a better grip over my research field.

Words fail to express my feelings of deep gratitude and indebtedness to Prof. Asif Ali Khan, Ex. Chairman, Department of Zoology and Ex. Dean Faculty of Life Science, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh for his guidance,
constructive criticism, keen interest and helpful advice throughout the course of
study. I shall always remember his painstaking interest, patience and constant
encouragement despite all my lapses and shortcomings.

I am indebted to Prof. Irfan Ahmad, Chairman, Department of Zoology
for providing necessary laboratory facilities.

I record my thanks to Prof. Iqbal Parvez, Prof. Mukhtar A. Khan, Dr.
M. Afzal Khan, Dr. Shazia Ansari and Dr. Masroor Fatima, for their moral
encouragement during the course of study.

I take this opportunity to acknowledge the help and co-operation
rendered by my laboratory colleagues Mrs. Habeeba A. Kabir, Miss Uzma
Ahmad and Dr. (Mrs.) Maryam Siddiqui, who were always helpful and
encouraging during the course of study.

From the core of my heart, special thanks go to my friend, Mr. Shamim
Ahmad Dar (Research scholar, Geology) and Dr. Hesham Reda Abdul Mola,
Assistant Professor (NIOF), Egypt for their selfless help during the each and
every step of my research.

Thanks are also due to Mr. Gh. Ahmad Lone, Mr. Ovais Ahmad Chisti,
Dr. Fariq Ahmad Bhat, Dr. V. S. Basheer (Sr. Scientist, Cochi), Gh. Mohd
Bhat, Nazir A. Khan and Altaf A. Khan for their encouragement during the
entire course of study.

My sincere thanks are due to my colleagues Miss Shabnam, Miss
Ghazala, Miss Hina Batoel, Miss Mehmabeen Javed, Mr. Niyaz A. Mir, M.
Iqbal, Latif, Showkat, Yawar, Faisal, Fayaz Ahmad Najar, Intiyaz
Ahmad(Stat.), Mudassir A. Bhat, Zahoore and Ubaid for their moral support.

I am also indebted to Prof. Ramamurthy, Head division of Entomology,
IARI, New Delhi for helping me in the identification of some insects.

The help rendered by non-teaching staff, particularly by M. Nasir-u-
Din is greatly acknowledged.
My special thanks are also due to my cousins Mr. Ab. Ahad, Jawed, Yousuf for their valuable suggestions and moral support during the course of study.

I feel pleasure to thank Mr. Rais A. Khan and Goldy Bhai for excellent typing of this thesis.

Last but not least, I express my deepest gratitude to my father Mr. Mohd. Abdullah Ganai and my mother Hajra Begum for their everlasting support, affection and forebearance without which it would have been impossible for me to accomplish the task of completing this work. I recall those emotional moments seeing spontaneous tears coming out of the eyes of mother and little Nuzhat, Zubair and Sehrish when I used to leave for Aligarh. I know, the completion of this work will bring a glitter of pride in their eyes.

I am also heavily indebted to my brothers Mushtaq A. Ganai and Shakeel A. Ganai whose great efforts have placed me in present position. I will be failing in my duty if I do not thank my other family members Hasina, Shameema and Shakeela for their moral support and encouragement during each and every moment of my research.

Alief Hussain Ganai