CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.0 GENERAL INTRODUCTION

1.1 Fundamentals of Ion-Exchange Process

1.2 Classification of Ion-Exchangers
   1.2.1 Organic ion-exchangers
   1.2.2 Inorganic ion-exchangers
   1.2.3 Hybrid ion-exchangers
   1.2.4 Fibrous ion-exchangers

1.3 Progressive Development and Modification of Ion-Exchange Materials

1.4 Surfactant and Their Properties

1.5 Classification of Surfactants
   1.5.1 Anionic surfactants
   1.5.2 Cationic surfactants
   1.5.3 Amphoteric (zwitterionic) surfactants
   1.5.4 Nonionic surfactants
   1.5.5 Polymeric surfactants
   1.5.6 Oligomeric surfactants
   1.5.7 Gemini surfactants
1.6 Applications of Surfactants and Their Role in Adsorption and Ion-Exchange Process

1.7 Statement of the Problem

CHAPTER 2

EXPERIMENTAL

2.0 MATERIALS AND METHODS

2.1 Reagents and Chemicals

2.2 Instrumentation

2.3 Preparation of the Reagent Solutions

2.4 Synthesis of the Surfactant Based Hybrid Ion-Exchange Materials

2.4.1 Synthesis of SDBS and AOT based cerium (IV) phosphates

2.4.2 Synthesis of SDBS and AOT based tin (IV) phosphates

2.5 Determination of Ion-Exchange Capacity

2.6 Determination of Eluent Concentration

2.7 Elution Behavior

2.8 Determination of Thermal Stability

2.9 Adsorption/Exchange Studies

2.10 Separation Studies

2.10.1 Binary separations

2.10.2 Quaternary separations
CHAPTER 3

CHARACTERIZATION AND ION-EXCHANGE PROPERTIES OF SDBS-CeP AND AOT-CeP ION-EXCHANGERS

3.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

3.1 Ion-Exchange Capacity

3.2 Concentration Behavior

3.3 Elution Behavior

3.4 Thermal Stability

3.5 Thermo-gravimetric and Differential Thermal Analysis (TGA/DTA)

3.6 Elemental Analysis

3.7 Scanning Electron Microscopic (SEM) Studies

3.8 X-ray Diffraction Studies

3.9 Infrared Spectroscopic Studies

CHAPTER 4

CHARACTERIZATION AND ION-EXCHANGE PROPERTIES OF SDBS-SnP AND AOT-SnP ION-EXCHANGERS

4.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Ion-Exchange Capacity

4.2 Concentration Behavior

4.3 Elution Behavior

4.4 Thermal Stability

4.5 Thermo-gravimetric and Differential Thermal Analysis (TGA/DTA)

4.6 Elemental Analysis
4.7 Scanning Electron Microscopic (SEM) Studies
4.8 X-ray Diffraction Studies
4.9 Infrared Spectroscopic Studies

CHAPTER-5

STUDIES ON ADSORPTION AND SEPARATION OF METAL IONS ON SDBS-CeP, SDBS-SnP, AOT-CeP AND AOT-SnP ION-EXCHANGERS

5.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION
5.1 Adsorption Studies
5.2 Binary Separations
5.3 Quaternary Separations

REFERENCES