ABBREVIATIONS

ANC: Ante-natal Care
BMI: Body Mass Index
BIMARU: Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh
CAGR: Compound Annual Growth Rate
CGHS: Central Government Health Scheme
CHCs: Community Health Centres
CMR: Child Mortality Rate
CS/CSS: Central Scheme/Centrally Sponsored Scheme
CSO: Central Statistical Organization
CSSM: Child Survival and Safe Motherhood
CV: Coefficient of Variation
DALY: Disability Adjusted Life Years
EmOC: Emergency Obstetric Care
ESIS: Employees State Insurance Scheme
FRU: First Referral Unit
FW: Family Welfare
GDP: Gross Domestic Product
GNP: Gross National Product
GOI: Government of India
GSDP: Gross State Domestic Product
H₀: Null Hypothesis
H₁: Alternative Hypothesis
HDI: Human Development Index
HDR: Human Development Report
HRD: Human Resource Development
ICDS: Integrated Child Development Services
IIM: Indian Institute of Management
IMR: Infant Mortality Rate
JSY: Janani Suraksha Yojna
LEB: Life Expectancy at Birth
MDGs: Millennium Development Goals
MEC: Marginal Efficiency of Capital
METR: Medical Education, Training and Research
MMR: Maternal Mortality Rate
MOHFW: Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
MPI: Multidimensional Poverty Index
M&PH: Medical and Public Health
NCAER: National Council of Applied Economic Research
NCDs: Non Communicable Diseases
NFHS: National Family Health Survey
NIPFP: National Institute of Public Finance and Policy
NMR: Neo-natal Mortality Rate
NRHM: National Rural Health Mission
NSSO: National Sample Survey Organisation
PCI: Per Capita Income
PCGSDP: Per Capita Gross State Domestic Product
PCPHE: Per Capita Public Health Expenditure
PHCs: Primary Health Centres
PMR: Peri-natal Mortality Rate
PoMR: Post-natal Mortality Rate
PQLI: Physical Quality of Life Index
RHS: Rural Health Services
SCs: Sub Centres
SD: Standard Deviation
SPM: Suspended Particulate Matter
SRS: Sample Registration System
TBAs: Traditional Births Attendants
UHS: Urban Health Services
UNDP: United Nations Development Programme
UPA: United Progressive Alliance
USSR: Union of Soviet Socialist Republic
U5MR: Under-five Mortality Rate
WHO: World Health Organization

CODES FOR MAJOR STATES

AP: Andhra Pradesh  ASM: Assam
BR: Bihar  GUJ: Gujarat
HAR: Haryana  KAR: Karnataka
KER: Kerala  MP: Madhya Pradesh
MAH: Maharashtra  ORS: Orissa
PUJ: Punjab  RAJ: Rajasthan
TN: Tamil Nadu  UP: Uttar Pradesh
WB: West Bengal  IND: India