ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I thank the almighty, 'Lord Shiva' for he has been with me from the beginning and he shall be till the end. He gave me strength and made me capable enough to complete my Ph.D. thesis successfully and enabled me to present manuscript.

Out of the profound sense of indebtedness, I take immense pride to heartily acknowledge my esteemed teacher and supervisor, Dr. Kamal Jeet Singh, Professor, Department of Laws Himachal Pradesh University Shimla, under whose learned and scholarly guidance the present study has been completed. He has always been a constant source and encouragement to me. I cannot express in words the tireless efforts he put in polishing and enriching this work. Despite of his busy schedule, he always remained very kind to make himself available in most human, inspiring and cooperative manner. With humble submission I would like to thank him for his valuable guidance and indelible impressions, he left upon my memory and deep interior core of my heart. I wish, I could imbibe and assimilate the knowledge delivered to me.

I also express my gratitude to Prof. S.N. Sharma, Dean and Chairman, Faculty of Law, Himachal Pradesh University for his cooperation, guidance and encouragement. My thanks are also due to other faculty members of the Department of Laws for their valuable guidance and advice.
Over and all I express my immense debt and gratitude to my Father Sh. Jai Krishan Dutta and my Mother Smt. Shyama Dutta because without their keen interest, inspiration, financial assistance, sympathetic attitude, it would have been difficult to accomplish the present work. My parents have been real source of inspiration throughout my carrier.

I express my special thanks my friends Vijay Chaudhary, Sarvesh Chaudhary, parikshit Gautam, Anil Chauhan, Virender Shyam, Kishori, Rajender Singh Miya, Mohan Sharma, Narender Reddy, Kamlesh Saklani, Arun Negi, Mandeep Verma and Lekh Raj Sharma who never said no in helping me for the present research work and for giving the valuable suggestions, guidance and encouragement.

I would be failing in my duty if I do not express my heartfelt gratefulness towards Mr. Lokesh Chandel, Anurag Thakur, Mr. Rakesh Prasher, Mr. Dharamveer Goshtal, for their support and help which very much needed by me in the completion of this work.

I am also grateful to the cooperation extended by the library staff and librarian of Department of Laws, Himachal Pradesh University, Delhi University, Jawaharlal University Delhi as well as Indian Law Institute Delhi for their indispensable help and cooperation.

My special thanks to Mr. Raj Kumar for typing this manuscripts in well ordered manner.
I also express my immense debt of gratitude to learned authors whose work I have consulted and have been listed in the bibliography. I am also thankful to different websites which I have consulted during the study for providing access to rich material.

And finally, I owe everything to my family. My wife, Shailja and my brother Sameer has been my strength all through the course of my study. Their support, advice an encouragement had driven my potentialities.

Everything would seem meaningless if I do not thank my daughter Shanaya for her unconditional love and support. Her sparkling eyes and soothing touch worked wonders for me whenever I was worn out by the burdens and demands of the study. Her patience had been commendable and her sincere cooperation always re-energised me to undertake the task with much more vigour and commitment and to eventually accomplish it successfully.

Dated: 3/5/2015

Sudhir Dutta