Bibliography

Annexure A


and Ethnic Politics 8(3):24–42.
Andereck, K. L. 1995 Environmental Consequences of Tourism: A Review of Recent Research.


Doggart, C., and N. Doggart 1996 Occasional Studies: Environmental Impacts of Tourism in Developing Countries. Travel and Tourism Analyst 2:71-86.


Musters, C., H. de Graaf, and W. ter Keurs 2000 Vooronderzoek Operationalisering Biodiversiteit ten behoeve van Beleid. Voorstel voor een Werkwijze Leiden:


Press.

Press: Cambridge.


373
Annexure A

BIBLIOGRAPHY


SBSTTA 1999 Development of Approaches and Practices for the Sustainable use of Biological Resources, including Tourism. Note by the Executive Secretary.


Singh S. 2004. Religion, Heritage and Travel: Case References from the Indian Himalayas. Current


The Case of Crete.' Journal of Travel Research 42, (2) 172-186
ANNEXURE A

BIBLIOGRAPHY


*Travel Research* 37 (2), 120–130.


Tsartas, P., (1989), *The Social and Economic Impacts of Tourist Development in the Cycladic Islands, with particular Reference to Ios and Serifos, Between 1950-85*, (Greek Text), National Centre of Social Research.


USA.


Wageningen: Socio-Spatial Analysis and Recreation and Tourism. Wageningen: Wageningen University.
ANNEXURE A

BIBLIOGRAPHY


Dear Sir/Madam,

I consider myself privileged to be engaging in a research on, "RELIGIOUS TOURISM IN HIMACHAL PRADESH-A STUDY OF SHAKTI PEETH CIRCUIT OF HIMACHAL PRADESH". This study when completed will be useful in many ways for the tourism development in Himachal Pradesh. Below is a questionnaire; you are requested to fill in the same in appropriate manner as indicated against each question. Information given by you will be used for the research purpose only. Please feel free to provide the following information given in the questionnaire. I hope, you will take time of your busy schedule and oblige me by filling in the questionnaire.

Thanking you in anticipation.

Yogesh Behl
Research Scholar.
Institute of Vocational Studies, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla-5

Place of Shakti Peeth: _____________________________

Respondents profile (Put ✓):

1. Gender
   a) Male
   b) Female

2. Age
   a) 20 and less
   b) 21–30
   c) 31–40
   d) 41–50
   e) 50 and over

3. Marital Status
   a) Married
b) Unmarried

4. **Nationality**
   a) Indian
   b) Foreign

**ii) Travel related**

1. **Type of tour arrangement you usually like to have:** (Put ✓)
   a) Independent Travel
   b) Inclusive Package (Transport and stay only)
   c) All inclusive package

2. **Booking made through**
   a) Travel Agent/ tour Operator
   b) e-travel portals
   c) Directly from service providers
   d) Others(Please specify)

3. **Whom you consulted for your tour?**
   a) Relatives/ Friends
   b) Internet
   c) Travel agent/ Tour operator
   d) Tourism department
   e) Travel trade fairs
   f) Guide books
   g) Print media/ news papers
   h) T.V
   i) Tourist Information centers
   j) Others (Please specify)

4. **Primary purpose of the travel to this place**
   a) Religious/Pilgrimage
   b) Business/Professional
   c) Holidaying, leisure and recreation
   d) Social(Visiting friends and relatives, attending marriages etc.)
   e) Education and training

387
f) Health and medical
   Shopping
   Others (Please specify)

5. If it is religious then what is the specific reason for the visiting this place?
   a. To perform specific Puja at this place like after marriage, after birth etc.
   b. Pilgrimage (Jatra)
   c. Votive/Votive offering/Special offering
   d. Meditation or mental peace
   e. Attending special lectures
   f. To perform special service
   g. Any other (please write)

7. Main means of transport used
   a. Air
   b. Rail
   c. Road

8. If by road, what is its nature? Put ✓
   a. Public coach
   b. Tourist coach
   c. Own vehicle

9. Mode of travel used within destinations
   a) Public bus
   b) Taxi
   c) Auto-rikshaw
   d) Sightseeing coach service
   e) Tourist car
   f) Local train
   g) Others

10. Duration of trip (including travel time): _______ no. of days

11. Period of stay at this place (place of interview): _______ (in days)

12. Category of accommodation in which you stay
a) Super deluxe (4-5 star)
b) Delux (3 Star)
c) Budget (1,2 star and guest houses)
d) Dharamshala/Ashram
e) Friends and relatives
f) No accommodation used

13. Size of group

14. If travelling in group, whether with:
   a. Spouse
   b. Family
   c. Friends
   d. Others

15. Mention the other pilgrim places of Himachal, visited or likely to visit.

16. What is your budget for this religious tour of Himachal?
   Upto 2000 Rs
   2000 to 4000
   4000 to 6000
   More than 6000

17. What percent of your budget you have spent upon
   a. Transportation
   b. Food and beverage
   c. Accommodation
   d. Shopping
   e. Sight-seeing
   f. Other

18. Which religious place of Himachal you find the most expensive and why?

19. If you have done shopping at this place, then please some mentions some important items.

20. Did you use the service of guide, if yes, then what was the charges (in Rupees)?

21. Please comment on the satisfaction level of the given attribute.
Annexure B

QUESTIONNAIRES

a. Accommodation facility
b. Public conveniences/ facilities
c. Arrangement of darshan
d. Attitude of Pujaris/Priests
e. Attitude of shrine management
f. Attitude of local people
g. Attitude of shopkeepers having PUJA items
h. Availability of literature of shrine/ place
i. Cleanliness of shrine premises
j. Transport facility to the place
k. Parking facility
l. Safety and security

22. What kind of specific problems you faced during your visit like accommodation, transport, sightseeing etc. please specify________________________

390
Dear Sir/Madam,

I consider myself privileged to be engaging in a research on, “RELIGIOUS TOURISM IN HIMACHAL PRADESH-A STUDY OF SHAKTI PEETH CIRCUIT OF HIMACHAL PRADESH”. This study when completed will be useful in many ways for the tourism development in Himachal Pradesh.

Below is a questionnaire; you are requested to fill in the same in appropriate manner as indicated against each question. Information given by you will be used for the research purpose only. Please free to provide the following information given in the questionnaire. I hope, you will take time of your busy schedule and oblige me by filling in the questionnaire. Thanking you in anticipation.

Yogesh Behl
Research Scholar.
Institute of Vocational Studies, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla-5

Place of Shakti Peeth:_____________________

Gender
a) Male
b) Female

Age
a) 20 and less
b) 21–30
c) 31–40
d) 41–50
e) 50 and over
f) 55 and over

Marital status
a) Married
b) Unmarried

391
Annexure B

QUESTIONNAIRES

Education
a) High school
b) Senior secondary
c) Undergraduate
d) Postgraduate

Annual income
a) Upto 2 lacs
b) 2-4 lacs
c) 4-6 lacs
d) 6-8 lacs
e) More than 8 lacs

Occupation
a) Civil servant
b) Housekeeper
c) Agriculture
d) Manufacturing
e) Self-employed
f) Commercial

Residence tenure
a) 6–10 years
b) 11–15 years
c) 16 years or more

Please indicate your opinion by placing a check mark (√) in the relevant box below.
Strongly Disagree=1, Disagree=2, Neutral=3, Agree=4, Strongly Agree=5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Impact Statements</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious tourism has increased job opportunities for your community</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious tourism has created more tax revenue for the local government</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

392
Religious tourism is useful for promoting local products
Religious tourism has raised the level of life for residents
Religious tourism has given economic benefits to local people
Religious tourism has given economic benefits to small businesses
Religious tourism has increased the inequality of economic gain among residents
Religious tourism has increased residents’ living costs
Religious tourism has encouraged residents’ participation in cultural activities
Religious tourism has led to more understanding of local heritage
Religious tourism has led to a balanced local community development
Religious tourism has increased local cultural identity
Religious tourism has destroyed the level of residence quality
Religious tourism has increased crime rates
Religious tourism has reduced local safety and security
Religious tourism has increased conflicts between visitors and residents
Religious tourism has overused the resources of local heritage
Religious tourism has made intercity transport more
Annexure B

accessable

Religious tourism has increased more infrastructure and facilities
Religious tourism has raised more awareness of protection for heritage resources
Religious tourism has increased local recreational facilities and resources
Religious tourism has caused more traffic congestion and parking problems
Religious tourism has caused more litter and pollution
Religious tourism has destroyed the local way of life

Religious tourism has caused more inconvenience for local residents
Dear Sir/Madam,

I consider myself privileged to be engaging in a research on, "RELIGIOUS TOURISM IN HIMACHAL PRADESH-A STUDY OF SHAKTI PEETH CIRCUIT OF HIMACHAL PRADESH". This study when completed will be useful in many ways for the tourism development in Himachal Pradesh. Below is a questionnaire; you are requested to fill in the same in appropriate manner as indicated against each question. Information given by you will be used for the research purpose only. Please free to provide the following information given in the questionnaire. I hope, you will take time of your busy schedule and oblige me by filling in the questionnaire.

Thanking you in anticipation.

Yogesh Behl
Research Scholar.
Institute of Vocational Studies, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla-5

Place of Shakti Peeth:_______________

Respondents profile (Put √):

1. Gender
   a) Male
   b) Female

2. Age
   a) 20 and less
   b) 21–30
   c) 31–40
   d) 41–50
   e) 50 and over

3. Marital Status
   a) Married
b) Unmarried

4. Nationality
a) Indian
b) Foreign

ii) Travel related

1. Type of tour arrangement you usually like to have: (Put √)
a) Independent Travel
b) Inclusive Package (Transport and stay only)
c) All inclusive package

2. Booking made through
a) Travel Agent/ tour Operator
b) e-travel portals
c) Directly from service providers
d) Others (Please specify)

3. Whom you consulted for your tour?
a) Relatives/ Friends
b) Internet
c) Travel agent/ Tour operator
d) Tourism department
e) Travel trade fairs
f) Guide books
g) Print media/ news papers
h) T.V
i) Tourist Information centers
j) Others (Please specify)

4. Primary purpose of the travel to this place
a) Religious/Pilgrimage
b) Business/Professional
c) Holidaying, leisure and recreation
d) Social (Visiting friends and relatives, attending marriages etc.)
e) Education and training
Annexure B

QUESTIONNAIRES

f) Health and medical
   Shopping
   Others (Please specify)

5. If it is religious then what is the specific reason for the visiting this place?
   a. To perform specific Puja at this place like after marriage, after birth etc.
   b. Pilgrimage (Jatra)
   c. Votive/Votive offering/Special offering
   d. Meditation or mental peace
   e. Attending special lectures
   f. To perform special service
   g. Any other (please write)

7. Main means of transport used
   a. Air
   b. Rail
   c. Road

8. If by road, what is its nature? Put ✓
   a. Public coach
   b. Tourist coach
   c. Own vehicle

9. Mode of travel used within destinations
   a) Public bus
   b) Taxi
   c) Auto-rikshaw
   d) Sightseeing coach service
   e) Tourist car
   f) Local train
   g) Others

10. Duration of trip (including travel time): _______ no. of days

11. Period of stay at this place (place of interview): _______ (in days)

12. Category of accommodation in which you stay
Annexure B

QUESTIONNAIRES

a) Super deluxe (4-5 star)
b) Delux (3 Star)
c) Budget (1,2 star and guets houses)
d) Dharamshala/Ashram
e) Friends and relatives
f) No accommodation used

13. Size of group
14. If travelling in group, whether with:
   a. Spouse
   b. Family
   c. Friends
   d. Others

15. Mention the other pilgrim places of Himachal, visited or will likely to visit
16. What is your budget for this religious tour of Himachal
   Upto 2000 Rs
   2000 to 4000
   4000 to 6000
   More than 6000
17. What percent of your budget you have spent upon
   a. Transportation
   b. Food and beverage
   c. Accomodation
   d. Shopping
   e. Sight-seeing
   f. Other

18. Which religious place of Himachal you find the most expensive and why?
19. If you have done shopping at this place, then please some mentionsome important items
20. Did you use the service of guide, if yes, then what was the charges (in Rupees) 
21. Please comment on the satisfaction level of the given attribute
Annexure B QUESTIONNAIRES

a. Accommodation facility  
b. Public conveniences/ facilities  
c. Arrangement of darshan  
d. Attitude of Pujaris/Priests  
e. Attitude of shrine management  
f. Attitude of local people  
g. Attitude of shopkeepers having PUJA items  
h. Availability of literature of shrine/ place  
i. Cleanliness of shrine premises  
j. Transport facility to the place  
k. Parking facility  
l. Safety and security  

22. What kind of specific problems you faced during your visit like accommodation, transportation, sightseeing etc. please specify__________________________
Dear Sir/Madam,

I consider myself privileged to be engaging in a research on, "RELIGIOUS TOURISM IN HIMACHAL PRADESH-A STUDY OF SHAKTI PEETH CIRCUIT OF HIMACHAL PRADESH". This study when completed will be useful in many ways for the tourism development in Himachal Pradesh.

Below is a questionnaire; you are requested to fill in the same in appropriate manner as indicated against each question. Information given by you will be used for the research purpose only. Please free to provide the following information given in the questionnaire. I hope, you will take time of your busy schedule and oblige me by filling in the questionnaire.

Thanking you in anticipation.

Yogesh Behl
Research Scholar.
Institute of Vocational Studies, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla-5

Place of Shakti Peeth: 

Gender
a) Male
b) Female

Age
a) 20 and less
b) 21–30
c) 31–40
d) 41–50
e) 50 and over
f) 55 and over

Marital status
a) Married
b) Unmarried
Annexure B

**QUESTIONNAIRES**

**Education**
- a) High school
- b) Senior secondary
- c) Undergraduate
- d) Postgraduate

**Annual income**
- a) Upto 2 lacs
- b) 2-4 lacs
- c) 4-6 lacs
- d) 6-8 lacs
- e) More than 8 lacs

**Occupation**
- a) Civil servant
- b) Housekeeper
- c) Agriculture
- d) Manufacturing
- e) Self-employed
- f) Commercial

**Residence tenure**
- a) 6-10 years
- b) 11-15 years
- c) 16 years or more

Please indicate your opinion by placing a check mark (V) in the relevant box below.
Strongly Disagree=1, Disagree=2, Neutral=3, Agree=4, Strongly Agree=5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Impact Statements</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious tourism has increased job opportunities for your community</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious tourism has created more tax revenue for the local government</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

392
Religious tourism is useful for promoting local products
Religious tourism has raised the level of life for residents
Religious tourism has given economic benefits to local people
Religious tourism has given economic benefits to small businesses
Religious tourism has increased the inequality of economic gain among residents
Religious tourism has increased residents' living costs
Religious tourism has encouraged residents' participation in cultural activities
Religious tourism has led to more understanding of local heritage
Religious tourism has led to a balanced local community development
Religious tourism has increased local cultural identity
Religious tourism has destroyed the level of residence quality
Religious tourism has increased crime rates
Religious tourism has reduced local safety and security
Religious tourism has increased conflicts between visitors and residents
Religious tourism has overused the resources of local heritage
Religious tourism has made intercity transport more
Religious tourism has increased more infrastructure and facilities.
Religious tourism has raised more awareness of protection for heritage resources.
Religious tourism has increased local recreational facilities and resources.
Religious tourism has caused more traffic congestion and parking problems.
Religious tourism has caused more litter and pollution.
Religious tourism has destroyed the local way of life.
Religious tourism has caused more inconvenience for local residents.