ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

A garland or a bouquet – I had to choose between in the midst of a scare – resource matrix, and preferred for the later taking into account the time factor and non-ending process of delving in the vast shore of ideas. A lot of collections left unused for future. The thesis has been prepared with the help of a galaxy of brains and hands. I recall their support and take the privilege to extend my gratitude to each of them in general and cite a few in particulars for which this giant task could be accomplished.

I extend my profound gratitude to my Supervisor Dr. G. P. Acharya, Visiting Professor, Department of Commerce, Utkal University, Vani Vihar, Bhubaneswar, who anchored me to reach at the destination with loving appreciation and strategic guidance.

I am grateful to the Department of Higher Education, Orissa for allowing me study leave to prosecute and complete the work. I am thankful to Prof. K. K. Das, Principal and the staff of Fakir Mohan College, Balasore for helping me to avail the study leave and prosecute the work. I am also thankful to Prof. Gananath Rup, Principal and Dr. I. C. Jena, Head, Department of Commerce, MPC (Autonomous) College, Baripada, Mayurbhanj for helping me immensely at the critical point of completion.

I am thankful to UGC for granting me the minor research project on this study and lessen my financial burden.

I express my beholden feelings to Shri Pradeep Jena, IAS, former Collector of Kalahandi, who is the man behind to galvanize me to choose this topic. He has time and again enquired about the progress of study and has helped me a lot in collecting the data, and enriched me with his experiences as a down to earth administrator. I express my thanks to his spouse Mrs. Jaya Jena for participating in our discussions and expressing her powerful feelings.

I extend my appreciation to the gallant authors, whose writings have facilitated me to sink deep into the study and to deal with the vast subject in a purposeful manner. I am indebted particularly to the authors like Mahatma Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru, M. J. Herskovits, H. Elliot, E. M. Hough, L.E.B. Cobden – Ramsay, Verrier Elwin, M. M. K.

I have discussed about the subject with a wide range of population from forest dwellers to urban dwellers. I have snatched the chances to talk for few minutes with eminent personalities like Shri B.N. Jugandhar, Shri Muchkhund Dubey (formerly in Indian Administrative Service). I have sat for hours in the secluded tribal villages with persons like Karjee Majhi and other tribal folk. However, I feel it a pleasure to remember and put my gratitude in words to the benefactors like Dr. Aravinda Padhy, IAS, former Sub-Collector and PA, ITDA, Bhawanipatna; Shri Dharmananda Das, Ex-Deputy Registrar, DRCS, Bhawanipatna, Shri Krushna Chandra Behera, Assistant Secretary, Bhawanipatna Central Cooperative Bank (my nexus with Bhawanipatna, Kalahandi at the critical period of finalising the thesis); Shri J. P. Rout, Shri S.C. Mohanty, Shri T. Sahoo, Shri A.C. Mallick, Shri C.K. Konhar (for drawing the maps) and specifically Shri Mohit Samantaray, Librarian (all from SC & ST Research and Training Institute, Bhubaneswar), Shri B. Dalai, Former MD of LAMPS; Shri L. Patel, Statistical Assistant of ITDA, Shri B. N. Panda, Dr. Baba Mishra, Shri Bibhu Kalyan Mohanty, Dr. Radhamohan Mishra, Shri Biswa Mishra, Shri K. C. Panda, Miss Aradhana Nanda, Shri D. Singh Babu, Shri R.B. Behera (former Minister of Agriculture and Cooperation) and Patayat B. K. Deo for their intellectual and informational help. I wish to remember in particular the educationists like Prof. R. K. Jena, Prof. P. K. Tripathy, Dr. J. K. Parida, Prof. S. Moharana, Prof. P. K. Pradhan, Shri Maheswar Sahoo, Dr. A. K. Panda, Dr. S. Bera, Prof. Anjan Das; Dr. Bhagirathi Nayak, Prof. A. P. Nayak, Dr. B. N. Patjoshi, Dr. H. Behera, Dr. R. K. Sahu, Dr. U.N. Sahoo, Prof. G. Padhi, Prof. M. G. Bage, Dr. P. B. Tripathy, Dr. M. Deo, Dr. K. C. Tikayatrai over and above Prof. R. K. Bal for their suggestions and inspirations to see me add one more feather to my cap.

I extend my gratitude to the institutions like Department of Cooperation, Orissa, Orissa State Cooperative Bank, NABARD, SC and ST Research and Training Institute, Bhubaneswar, National Informatic Centre, Bhawanipatna, Orissa State Library, Orissa State Museum, Bhawanipatna Central Cooperative Bank, Ravenshaw College, Cuttack.
and Utkal University, Vani Vihar for the support I availed from their human and infrastructural side.

I extend my thanks to Shri Mohini Ranjan Pattajoshi (for questionnaire preparation), Shri Nalini K. Acharya (for Statistical Data Analysis), Shri Sriman Mishra and Shri Balunkeswar Mishra (for computer typing) and Shri Chinmoy Das (for computer layout and release of the final product). The personal touch they have extended while working is a memory quotable for future.

Besides, the external support, I have got immense internal support too. My maternal uncle, Prof. Bhawani Prasad Dash (Economics) was mentally more worried than me for the completion of the work. My ailing mother (I do not know whether she will be there physically to share the happiness of the day his son awarded with the degree of Doctorate) is listening with sunken eyes about the progress and the unuttered words she expresses remind me of my departed father and his extrapolated happiness, had he been alive. Words fail to express the inconveniences tolerated by my family members for this work. My wife Sasmita, brothers Saroj, Guruprasad (he has done a lot of manual calculations on the data) and Devi Prasanna, relatives and friends; all are eager to see me finishing the work magnificently. The most neglected in this work burden, my daughter Megha is not understanding the cause of her father's burning mid-night's oil, and reading and writing continuously; but wishes the work to be completed soon so that she can get more time to share her school experiences with her father. This work is indebted to their sacrifices.

My guide enthusiastically expressed: 'Sanjay, you have got the God’s grace, the Ashirvad of Maa. For that only, such flow could emerge from your pen'. I had started the work with an emotional submission to Goddess Manikeswari. At the completion, I knelt down before Thee and wish the words present at least an iota of satisfaction to the readers and illuminate in darkness.

(Sanjay Kumar Satapathy)