I express my sincere thanks to all persons who have rendered assistance in the completion of this study.

I express my deep sense of gratitude and indebtedness to Dr. Krishna Deo Gaur, LL.M., Ph.D. (London), F.R.A.S. (London), Professor and Head, Post-graduate Department of Law, Utkal University, Bhubaneswar, who has been kind enough to supervise my work from the beginning to the end. He has given me invaluable suggestions and made critical comments from time to time. In fact, the work would not have been completed but for his untiring efforts in going through the manuscript, and his constant encouragement. It really has been a pleasure to work with him.

I express my sincere thanks to Professor Ganga Prasad Panda, M.Com., LL.M., Principal, Lingaraj Law College for having facilitated my work by extending his helping hands in all respects.

I am deeply grateful to Mr. Basant Kumar Panigrahi, B.Sc., LL.B., Ex-Principal, Lingaraj Law College, Raja Madhu Sudan Harichandhan Jagadev, B.A., B.L., Advocate, Supreme Court of India, and Dr. M.L. Upadhyaya, LL.M., Ph.D., Professor of Law, Calcutta University for their encouragement and inspiration.

I must express my thanks to the library staff of Calcutta University, National Library and High Court of Judicature at Calcutta; Indian Law Institute, New Delhi and British Counsel's Library, Bombay for their kind cooperation and assistance.
I am deeply indebted to my wife, brothers and other relations for their constant encouragement to undertake and complete the work.

I am thankful to Mr. C.S. Ratho and Mr. U.K. Mahapatra for their devotion in neat and good typing of my thesis.

Place: Berhampur

Date: (SATCHIDANAND RATH)