CHAPTER-1

INTRODUCTION 1-31

1.1 MEANING 1-14

1.2 HISTORICAL BACKGROUND 14-22
1.2.1 WAGER OF LAW 15-16
1.2.2 COVENANT 16
1.2.3 ACCOUNT 16-17
1.2.4 DEBT 17-18
1.2.5 ASSUMPSIT- 18
1.2.6 INDEBITATUS ASSUMPSIT 18-22

1.3 SOCIAL JUSTICE 22-23

1.4 QUASI-CONTRACT DISTINGUISHED FROM CONTRACT, TRUST AND TORT 23-28
1.4.1 QUASI CONTRACT AND CONTRACT 23-25
1.4.2 QUASI CONTRACT AND TRUST 25-27
1.4.3 QUASI CONTRACT AND TORT 27-28

1.5 HYPOTHESIS 28-29

1.6 OBJECTIVE 29-30

1.7 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 30-31

CHAPTER-2

THE POSITION UNDER THE ENGLISH LAW 32-86

2.1 CLASSIFICATION 33-86

2.1.1 OBLIGATION TO REPAY MONEY HAD AND RECEIVED: CASES OF RESTITUTION 34-60
2.1.1.1 Payments Void Ab Initio 34-54
2.1.1.2 Payments Recoverable On Subsequent Events Or Illegal Contract 54-59
2.1.1.3 Tracing Orders In Equity 59-60

2.1.2 OBLIGATION OF REIMBURSEMENT: MONEY PAID AT THE DEFENDANT’S REQUEST 60-69

2.1.3 OBLIGATIONS UNDER QUANTUM MERUIT (CASES OF RECOMPENSE) 69-81
CHAPTER-3

THE POSITION UNDER THE INDIAN LAW 87-139
SECTIONS 68 & 69

3.1 SECTION 68 OF THE ACT (CLAIM FOR NECESSARIES SUPPLIED) 88-118
3.1.1 NECESSARIES 93-97
3.1.2 NECESSARIES SUPPLIED TO MINOR OR NECESSARIES SUPPLIED TO SUCH PERSONS WHOM MINOR IS LEGALLY BOUND TO SUPPORT OR BOTH OF THEM 97-104
3.1.3 NECESSARIES SUPPLIED TO A PERSON OF UNSOUND MIND OR NECESSARIES SUPPLIED TO SUCH PERSONS WHOM THE PERSON OF UNSOUND MIND IS LEGALLY BOUND TO SUPPORT OR BOTH OF THEM 104-116
3.1.4 NECESSARIES SUPPLIED TO A PERSON DISQUALIFIED FROM CONTRACTING BY ANY LAW OR TO SUCH PERSON TO WHOM DISQUALIFIED PERSON IS LEGALLY BOUND TO SUPPORT OR BOTH OF THEM 116-118

3.2 SECTION 69 OF THE ACT (CLAIM FOR PAYMENT OF LEGAL DUES OF ANOTHER PERSON) 118-139
3.2.1 CONDITIONS FOR APPLICATION OF SECTION 69 OF THE ACT 122-139
3.2.1.1 The Plaintiff Is Interested In Payment 123-130
3.2.1.2 The Defendant Is Legally Bound To Make Such Payment 130-137
3.2.1.3 Payment To Third Person 137-139

CHAPTER-4

THE POSITION UNDER THE INDIAN LAW 140-245
SECTIONS 70, 71 & 72

4.1 SECTION 70 OF THE ACT (OBLIGATION OF PERSON ENJOYING BENEFIT OF NON GRATUITOUS ACT) 140-210
4.1.1 QUANTUM MERUIT 141-162
4.1.2 KEYSTONE OF S. 70 OF THE INDIAN CONTRACT ACT, 1872 162-164
4.1.3 CONCEPT UNDERLYING THE SECTION 164-168
4.1.4 ESSENTIALS TO CLAIM COMPENSATION UNDER SECTION 70 OF THE ACT 168-169
4.1.5 A PERSON MUST LAWFULLY DO ANYTHING OR DELIVER ANYTHING TO ANOTHER PERSON 170-194
4.1.6 NOT INTENDING TO DO SO GRATUITOUSLY 194-200
4.1.7 ENJOYED THE BENEFIT 201-210

4.2 SECTION 71 OF THE ACT (RESPONSIBILITY OF FINDER OF GOODS) 210-227
4.2.1 SOME SUPPORTIVE PROVISIONS 211-222
4.2.2 LIABILITY (OR RESPONSIBILITY) OF THE FINDER OF GOODS 222-225
4.2.3 RIGHTS OF FINDER OF GOODS 225-227

4.3 SECTION 72 OF THE ACT (LIABILITY OF PERSON TO WHOM MONEY IS PAID, OR THING DELIVERED, BY MISTAKE OR UNDER COERCION) 227-245
4.3.1 PAYMENT OF MONEY OR DELIVERY OF ANYTHING BY MISTAKE 230-240
4.3.2 PAYMENT OF MONEY OR DELIVERY OF ANYTHING BY COERCION 240-245

CHAPTER-5
SOCIAL JUSTICE AND QUASI CONTRACT 246-270

CHAPTER-6
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS 272-297
CONCLUSION 272-294
SUGGESTIONS 295-297

BIBLIOGRAPHY 298-306
BOOKS 298-301
RESEARCH PAPERS AND JOURNALS 301-303
JOURNALS 301-302
RESEARCH PAPERS 302-303
LEGISLATIONS 304
WEBSITES 305
DICTIONARIES 306