Even the most beatutiful calligraphy cannot sufficiently express my gratitude to those with such good grace, became a tower of strength for me to make this thesis work possible.

The first and foremost is respected Dr. Rajeev Sinha, MS, FICS, FAIS, Assistant Professor, Department of Surgery, M.L.B. Medical College, Jhansi, my most able teacher and guide. It is my humble privilege to have worked under one with such tremendous hearing and experience, who with his unfathomed knowledge, uncompromising standard, constructive criticism, drive, inspiration and constant encouragement throughout has led to the successful completion of this work and left my vocabulary short of words with which to express my gratefulness. I shall be ever indebted to him for his benevolence and generosity.

I feel highly obliged to my co-guide Dr. R.K. Agarwal, MD, Associate Professor and Head, Department of Microbiology, under whose supervision work actually started taking its shape and he provided me great confidence and enthusiasm so essentially vital for the successful accomplishment of such a project.

I owe deep and sincere thanks to my most learned and honourable teacher Dr. R.P. Kala, M.S., Professor and Head, Department of Surgery, whose constant source of
encouragement, fatherly love and sympathetic attitude made me able to do my work step by step.

I also wish to express my gratitude to Dr. Dinesh Pratap, M.S., Assistant Professor, Department of Surgery for his kind cooperation and timely help.

My colleagues in the department deserve my thanks for their generosity in offering their help whenever needed.

I pay my reverence to my patients who have formed the material of this study.

Finally, in this column of acknowledgement, I wish to mention those persons who are an essential part of my life, my parents and wife, their patience, moral support and sacrifices can never be ignored. No success of mine is apart from them and it is to them that I dedicate this work.

Dated : 31/10/46

(Surya Prakash)